

PROGRESS OF THE UKRAINIAN PIONEERS
OF ALBERTA IN THEIR FIRST 60 YEARS

1893 - 1953

V. Kupchenko, B.A., B.Ed.

Thesis presented to the Faculty of Arts of
the University of Ottawa as partial fulfill-
ment of the requirements for the degree of
Master of Arts.



Ottawa, Canada, 1953.

UMI Number: EC52264

INFORMATION TO USERS

The quality of this reproduction is dependent upon the quality of the copy submitted. Broken or indistinct print, colored or poor quality illustrations and photographs, print bleed-through, substandard margins, and improper alignment can adversely affect reproduction.

In the unlikely event that the author did not send a complete manuscript and there are missing pages, these will be noted. Also, if unauthorized copyright material had to be removed, a note will indicate the deletion.

UMI[®]

UMI Microform EC52264
Copyright 2007 by ProQuest LLC
All rights reserved. This microform edition is protected against
unauthorized copying under Title 17, United States Code.

ProQuest LLC
789 East Eisenhower Parkway
P.O. Box 1346
Ann Arbor, MI 48106-1346

Acknowledgment

This thesis was prepared under the Guidance of the Director of the Ukrainian Department, Dr. V. Kaye, of the University of Ottawa.

The writer's friends assisted him in the difficult task of gathering the names and material connected with this problem and dating as far back as 1893.

Gratitude is here expressed to Messrs. Antoniuk, Dorosh, Gavinchuk, Goretskyi, Hryhorovych, Prokopiuk, Starchuk, Sullivan, Vasylyshyn, Zalizniak and especially Zvarych, all of the Province of Alberta, and Mr. Sytnyk of the Province of B.C.

Curriculum Studiorum

I (Volodymyr Kupchenko) was born on the seventh of November, 1897, in Berehomet on the Prut (Pruth) in Bukovyna, Ukraine.

By 1920 I finished four semesters of the Faculty of Philosophy and four semesters of the Faculty of Jurisprudence at the University of Chernivtsi.

In 1926 - 1927 I Completed my Normal School in Camrose, and received my Permanent First Class Teacher's Certificate in 1930.

In 1945 I got my B.A. (Alberta).

In 1949 I Got my B.Ed. (Alberta), and Senior Diploma of the Faculty of Education, as well as Permanent Senior High-School Teacher's Certificate and Permanent Professional Certificate.

I am teaching at Suffield, Alberta.

CONTENTS OF MY THESIS

1. Introduction
2. Acknowledgment
3. Historical Background of Ukrainian Emigrants
4. Ukrainian Settlements in Alberta
- ✓ 5. First Teachers of Ukrainian Origin in Alberta ✓
- ✓ 6. First Ukrainian School Trustees' Convention
- ✓ 7. First Ukrainian Teachers' Convention
- ✓ 8. English School for Foreigners in Vegreville
- ✓ 9. Ukrainian Institutes or Burses
10. The Presbyterian School in Vegreville
11. Several Other Firsts
12. Five Alberta Public School Inspectors
13. Ukrainian University Professors in Alberta
14. Ukrainians in Sports
15. Ukrainians in Music
16. Ukrainians in Literature
17. Success in Other Fields
18. Teachers' Lot
19. A List of All Ukrainian Teachers Teaching in Alberta Now
20. Records of Students of Ukrainian Origin attending the University of Alberta
21. Conclusion

INTRODUCTION

In his "Une nouvelle méthodologie -- Recherches & Theses" ref. R.H. Shevenell, the Vice-Chair of the Faculty of Arts and the Director of the Institute of Psychology, says a Thesis should be based on research. This he defines as "A critical and exhaustive investigation carried on by an expert on a clearly limited subject at the frontiers of our knowledge, in order to verify it, correct it, or complete it in the light of fundamental principles." Further he says that the field should be explored, the data gathered, and the collected material presented.

I am sorry to admit that the field I had to explore comprises more than half a century and an area about one half of 255,265 square miles.

I also understand that a good Thesis should be based on accuracy as perfect as humanly possible. In this case I might have sinned too. Why -- it is easy to see. My school is 150 miles south east of Calgary. Calgary 200 miles south of Edmonton. Edmonton has 12,000 of Ukrainians in its urban population of 130,000. The Ukrainian settlements stretch in every direction from Edmonton, especially following the course of the North Saskatchewan River and scores of miles south and north of the river.

In order to be absolutely accurate one would have to spend months travelling from place to place in search of the necessary data. How infinitely difficult it must be to obtain the data that are absolutely accurate can be seen from a letter I received some time ago from the Department of Education (Refer to File No. D.M.S. : J.F.). Among other things this letter says: " With regard to your thesis, we do not ask teachers their religion or their racial origin. They can be black, white or brown, and we make no protest. As a result the only way you could find out the number of Ukrainian teachers would be to look at the cards and make a conclusion based on their names." That is what I did. But my difficulty was much greater than I ever expected or suspected it to be. Who could tell, for instance, that Stacey, (Spacey), Corry (Kuriets), Sadaway (Sadovyi), Maloney (Maliovanyi) and scores of other similar transliterations, changes or abbreviations are of Ukrainian origin? Who could tell Small is Smal, Murray is Muryi, Martin is Martyn, Seeley is Selii, Buhai is Bowhay, Hai is Hay, Rudyi is Ruddy, Caplan is Kaplun, Staryi is Storey, etc., etc.

That much should suffice. In addition to these names, I should add some Ukrainians who came to Canada with foreign names like a very lovely and friendly family of Hauptmann, the former Mayor of Smoky Lake, or Keller or Krause.

But still more unrecognizable are many names of the lady teachers who married men of non-Ukrainian extraction. For such reasons my lists are not absolutely accurate but anybody who knows Ukrainian at all will realize that I have made a desperately sincere and conscientious attempt.

Some times it may look that I do not stick very strictly to my assignment, especially when I write about the achievements of my people in other fields. But I do.

Were it not for the elementary, intermediate and high-school education my people got in this province the progress in any of the fields mentioned in my Thesis would be out of the question.

The achievements of my people in Alberta grow as the number of their Intellectuals increases. The more and the finer the Intelligentsia -- the greater and the more rapid is the progress of the people in general. The Public Schools and their progress form the base of the pyramid of the social structure.

I say this although I realize that the school subjects are the whole of Education. According to Dewey's "Democracy and Education," published more than thirty years ago, a position is developed that what is liberal in Education is not determined by the particular subject or subjects but by the way in which the subject is treated.

Dewey says that the student broadens and deepens his understanding of an area which, although centering on a particular question, is extended far beyond its central focus.

CANADIANS OF UKRAINIAN ORIGIN IN 1901-1951.

Year	Number of Ukrainians in Canada	The Entire Population of Canada	Percentage of Ukrainians in Canada
1901	5,682	5,371,315	0.1
1911	75,432	7,206,643	1.0
1921	106,721	8,787,949	1.2
1931	225,113	10,376,786	2.2
1941	305,229	11,506,655	2.7
1951	395,043	14,009,429	2.8

The population of Alberta in 1951 was 939,501 were of 86,957 (45,605 males and 41,352 females) were Ukrainians. Of these 58,854 lived in rural areas and 28,103 in urban districts.

Of the entire number of Ukrainians in Canada 22.01 % live in Alberta. In relations⁴ the entire population of the Province of Alberta, the Ukrainians form 9.26 %.

There must be at least 850 teachers of Ukrainian origin in Alberta. Of these 821 names are easily recognizable, which is 12.08 % of the entire body of 6600 teachers of the Province.

The Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce, the Ninth Census of Canada, Population, Origin, Bulletin I-14, Tables 32-35, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, 1952, 53 p.

HISTORICAL BACKGROUND OF UKRAINIAN IMMIGRANTS

The Ukraine has been a battleground from times immemorial. Being mostly without any natural barriers it lay open to the inroads of numerous nomadic hordes from Asia and the barbarian invaders from Northern, Western and Southern Europe. First recorded armed clash in the Ukraine took place in the year 512 B.C., when Darius I ordered his Phoenician shipwrights to build for him a tremendous fleet of boats and ships in which he ferried across the Black Sea a huge army recruited from the heterogenous races of his vast Persian Empire. As soon as this formidable foe landed on the coasts of my Motherland he got a surprise. My ancestors, warned by their spies of the enemy's approach struck him with such sudden and unexpected fury, that the Persian hordes were routed and immediately took flight to their boats, leaving the battlefield covered with the slain warriors who hitherto had been victorious in every battle they had fought. Because of this incident the Persian hosts developed an inferiority complex, and according to some English Historians, this complex was the cause of their losing the immortal battle of Marathon in 490 B.C. In the centuries that followed the Ukraine was invaded by countless hordes that swarmed from all directions into her emerald steppes.

Here are only some of the different tribes and nations that continued to bring destruction to the Ukraine: Chud', Morava, Khozars, Polovtees, Bulgars, Vikings, Mongols, Huns, Goths, Turks, Torks, Tartars, Magyars, Poles, Muscovites, Lithuanians, Germans, Romanians, etc. The bloodiest of all these invasions was the march of the dreaded hordes of Batu Khan (1240), the Tartar hordes of Mengli-Gherey, the Polish repressions of the Ukrainian Peasants' Rebellion after 1550, the war between Poland and Russia for the possession of the Ukraine West of the Dniro River (1650) and the years following, the famous Haidamaky revolts and the Rise of the Entire Ukrainian Nation under the Immortal Hetman Bohdan Khmelnytskyi to liberate the Ukrain from the Polish domination, the wars of Doroshenko and then of Ivan Mazepa to regain the freedom of the Ukraine from the Muscovite tyranny, the immortal, though tragic, Battle of Poltava (1709)-- and so on, until the present day.

All these continual armed conflicts weakened the resistance of my people and led to the partitioning of the Ukraine by Russia on one side and the Old Austro-Hungarian Monarchy on the other. My Land and its sod drenched thousands of times with the blood of my dauntless ancestors finally became divided among the thieves and murderers of my people. My entire Nation had been reduced to serfdom which lasted until the year 1848 in Austria, and the year 1861 in Russia. Though liberated from the bondage of serfdom, the autochthons were bereft of the countless

millions of acres of their best land. Great masses of people were reduced to poverty.

I saw sturdy young boys and men in the prime of their manhood getting their wages of 60 crowns (12dollars) per annum-365 days of their labour in sweat and blood. I saw men threshing with flails the whole day and getting their day's wages of 20 hellers (4cents in Canadian coin). The masses of Ukrainian farmers owned no more than 2-15 acres of land, from which to wrest the sustenance of their usually large families.

The great landowners did their utmost to instil into the masses the idea that peasants were created to root in the soil, that every "Ann" was destined to become a goose-girl, and every "Ivan", a swineherd. Higher education was not intended for the sons and daughters of the autochthon.

Such were the conditions that compelled great masses of Ukrainian people to search for better conditions elsewhere.

The news that the Canadian Government gives free of charge farms of 160 acres to every family willing to work was very stirring and exciting to every land-hungry Ukrainian farmer. In spite of the fact that the Austrian Government was exceedingly hostile to the idea of mass emigration, hundreds of thousands of Ukrainians would have immediately left for Canada had they afforded the fare for themselves and their families.

Besides the natural hunger for land there was another factor encouraging a mass emigration: the hope for the young lads of escaping the compulsory service of three years in the Austrian Army. Thus began the great exodus of my People.

The Ukrainian emigration started in the eighties of the last century, first to South America, i.e., Brazil and Argentine, next to the United States and the Hawaiian Islands, then, finally, in 1891 to Canada. The first Ukrainian immigrants to this country were Ivan Pylypiv and Vasyl' Eleniak, who came to Winnipeg. There they found a job among the German Menonites near Greta in Manitoba. After a short experience they discovered that Canada was the promised land of which they had dreamed. Consequently, Ivan Pylypiv returned to his native village in Galicia to bring to Canada his own and Eleniak's family, as well as many other friends and relatives willing and able to venture across the ocean. His stories about this great free country, her unlimited resources, her boundless forests full of game and wild fowl, her lakes and rivers teeming with fish, her rich soil yielding abundant crops, her freedom, her democratic system of government, etc. aroused such wild enthusiasm among his countrymen that the officials of the Austrian government became alarmed, and, in order to stop this propaganda, put the agitator behind the iron bars for a duration of three months.

But Pylypiv was stubbornly determined to shake off this yoke of oppression and poverty. After a long struggle he succeeded in overcoming all obstacles. He got his passport and came to Alberta in 1893, bringing along with him the following citizens of Nebyliv: Vasyl' Feniak, five Melnyk families, Puleshy, Paish, Chychaks, Podrutski, and a few others. They settled in the area surrounding the Limestone Lake, P.O. Edna, north of what is now Lamont, in Alberta. Vasyl' Eleniak is almost a centenarian now. A few years ago he was invited to Ottawa to receive from the hands of the Prime Minister of Canada the Certificate of Canadian Citizenship No. 2, - No. 1 being reserved for the Chief himself.

In 1895, a Ukrainian gentleman, Professor Dr. Osyp Oleskiv, visited Canada. During his visit the first settlement Nebyliv-Edna was formed. Soon afterwards he returned to Europe and published a booklet with illustrations portraying Canada's riches and resources. From that time on the immigration increased, and thanks to the Prime Minister of Canada, Sir Wilfred Laurier, the gates of this Country were flung wide open to the peoples of Central Europe, without any discrimination as to their race, culture, religion or social status. Laurier ignored the vehement objections of the party in opposition to his Government.

UKRAINIAN SETTLEMENTS IN ALBERTA

Besides the first Ukrianian settlement of Nebyliv-Edna, other similar settlements began to appear like mushrooms after a warm summer rain. They rose one after another in the neighborhood of Lamont, Chipman, Vegreville, Smoky Lake, Mundare, Two-Hills etc. From there they spread in every direction especially East and West on both sides of the North Saskatchewan River and parallel to its course. Besides these solid blocks there are some smaller settlements and individual Ukrainian homesteads in almost all corners of the Province.

Being hardworking, humble, religious, persistent and persevering, used to hardships, minimum requirements, comparatively low standard of living during those pioneer days - the Ukrainian settlers in Alberta made a rapid, frequently a surprising progress. They also wrote letters to their relatives and friends at home (in Ukraine) encouraging them to come hither. Notwithstanding all their weaknesses, drawbacks, illiteracy, these pioneers cherished a profound respect for educated and cultured individuals in their neighborhood. They were craving for education for their own children, and this they were determined to give them, after they had overcome many difficulties in their struggle for the acquisition of the material necessities of life.

The first homes were frequently so infinitely humble that it was heartbreaking to behold them. But little by little they improved. I came to Alberta in May, 1926. Even at that time I found a great number of miserable looking mud-plastered log cabins. But now in their stead there are thousands of luxurious homes, fit to stand proudly in the richest residential sections of any modern Canadian city.

FIRST TEACHERS OF UKRAINIAN ORIGIN
IN ALBERTA

The very first Teachers ever to teach in this Province were: (1) Gregory Novak, who later became a physician; he taught at Sich School for two years, with excellent results. (2) T. Starodvoriv, who did not teach very long; one day he went fishing at Beaver Lake, caught cold, contracted pleurisy and died.

In the years, 1911 - 1912, Mr. Petro Iwarych was able to import to Alberta some Ukrainian teachers who had already had some training in English in Brandon and Regina. They were: Rudko, B.S. Mykytiuk, Muriets, Marko, William Chumer, W. Kozlovskiy, Julian Sytnyk, E. Bozhyk, M. Goshko, John Genyk and a few others. Their number increased every year until it reached a very high percentage when compared with the number of teachers descending from other ethnic groups living in Alberta.

These teachers have not only taught schools. Frequently they were the only leaders the Ukrainian pioneers had here. They helped to build churches, both Greek-Catholic and Greek-Orthodox. They collected funds for the Ukrainian National Press in Canada. They organized and helped to put up Ukrainian Community Halls which have always been the important factors in social life of all Ukrainian communities. They prepared concerts,

festivals, plays, debates, lectures, sports, which never failed to attract great crowds of people. These teachers organized Reading Clubs, Agriculture Clubs, Grain Clubs, Swine Clubs etc. They organized Parents-Teachers Associations. They wrote articles to the Ukrainian and the English Press, discussing different important problems of the day. They combatted Communism. One group of them travelled from one community to the other delivering lectures almost every second day. Those lectures must have been a great success. Even the Communists must have respected the speakers' opinions though the speeches were always directed against the Muscovite heinous propaganda. In one place, for instance, the communist agitators brought with them a double crate of eggs to bombard the speakers. After the lectures had been delivered, there was a dead silence in the hall. Finally an old communist rose and said, "Comrades ! though the speakers spoke against us and our convictions, we must admit that they are idealists and very sincere and honest in their propositions." A dead silence prevailed. Nobody left the hall in spite of the late hour (3 o'clock in the morning). Nobody dared to molest the speakers in any way. In another place a communist hireling brought with him eighteen young men to harass and hackle the speaker, while he was addressing a great crowd. Someone from the audience called the police, who wrote down the names of the Bolsheviks and threw them out of the hall.

Two or three weeks later they all were summoned to appear before a police magistrate and paid a fine. The anticommunist speaker defied their defense counsel, a sly old fox and a K.C. Someone must have written about this incident to Ottawa - since the speaker received a personal letter of thanks and congratulations, from the Prime Minister of Canada.

In another hall (Myrnam) the speaker spoke four hours and fifty-eight minutes, without a pause addressing a mixed crowd, Catholics and Communists. There was no interruption. There was no recess. Nobody left the hall. The Edmonton Journal had a short memento about this in its editorial.

Those were hard times (1929-1939). There was no employment. The farmers sold their wheat at eleven cents a bushel (when it was slightly tough), and when they shipped their cattle to a packing plant, they were sometimes asked to defray a part of the transportation costs which were higher than the price the packers afford to pay for their livestock. Those were ideal times for the Communist agents. Their propaganda had to be met with a desperate counter propaganda. The teachers did it.

Some of the teachers performed almost miracles in the school districts where they taught. For instance out of the S.D. of Sokal, where D. Prokopiuk taught school for six years, we find a list of forty teachers, among them men like William Lobay, Supervisor of Field Crops, Department of Agriculture, an

authority often quoted by radio commentators, agriculturists,
and scientists, his brother an M.L.A. and former teacher;
John Skuba (former teacher) Secretary-Treasurer of the
municipal District of Smoky Lake, and his brother Michael
Skuba, M.A., Principal of the 14 room Harry Kostash School,
Smoky Lake.

The following two articles that appeared on the pages of the Vegreville Observer in the month of February, 1931, might serve as a definite proof of one type of the extra-curricular work the Ukrainian teachers of Alberta have been doing in order to uphold our Canadian institutions. The first article was written by George Szkwarok, M.A., LL.B., K.C. of Mundare.

Mundare Ukrainians Protest Vigorously Against
Communistic Propaganda

"We, the loyal Citizens of Canada, of Ukrainian race, assembled to the number of about 700 people at a mass meeting at the Ukrainian Catholic Hall at Mundare, Alberta, this 8th day of February 1931, for the purpose of protesting against the propaganda of Bolshevism and Communism among our people in Canada, hereby register our most vigorous protest against the agitation of paid Communist agents and their efforts to undermine our confidence in Canadian democratic institutions, and call to our brethren in Canada to demonstrate their loyalty to this our adopted land, by similar protests and active support of all our Canadian institutions.

Furthermore, we petition the government of our province of Alberta and the government of the Dominion of Canada, to prohibit the publication in Canada of all the Bolshevistic revolutionary literature and cause the deportation of all those foreigners and to suspend the naturalization of all those citizens of foreign birth who propagate and who follow the radical teachings intended for the destruction of our democratic system of government."

George Szwarok,
President of the Ukrainian Catholic Ass'n
and President of the meeting.

The above resolution was unanimously passed at the massive gathering of the mundare Ukrainians at the Ukrainian Catholic hall at Mundare, Alberta, on Sunday last, after three hours of speech delivered by Alex Hryhorowich, school teacher of Kaleland, and three hours of speech by Vladimir Kupchenko, school teacher at Shepenge, in which the speakers exposed the fallacy of Communistic teaching and extolled the democratic system of government which we enjoy in Canada.

The meeting was held in two sessions in the afternoon and at night and at both sessions the spacious hall was over filled with the most enthusiastic and orderly audiences. Mr. Geo. Szkwarok, local Ukrainian barrister, was in the chair.

"Canadian Ukrainian Farmers and the Bolsheviks"

Under the above title, a lecture was given by Messrs. a Hryhorovich and W. Kupchenko in the Canadian Ukrainian Institute of J. Franko at Kiew, Alberta, on February 12th, 1931.

The meeting was under the chairmanship of Wm. Steblyk, president of the association, the hall being filled to capacity, with ardent listeners, for the most of them the address has been a revelation which showed the land of plenty in its true light under the Bolshevik regime.

It must be admitted that the lecturers were thoroughly conversant with what they said. Some of the Bolshevik sympathizers wanted to learn more about the communist catechism, which I regret to say, they don't seem to know well enough yet! The rumor is that they followed the lecturers to Plain Lake district where another meeting was held and where they got sadly disappointed in their purpose.

I may further add that a vigorous protest was voiced against the agitation of paid communistic agents and their efforts to spread bolshevistic propaganda among the loyal Canadian.

The meeting was closed with the singing of "God save the King" and everybody went home happy, except the bolsheviks.

Damian.

FIRST UKRAINIAN SCHOOL TRUSTEES' CONVENTION

The first Ukrainian School Trustees' Convention was held in Vegreville, on the 15th. of February, 1912. Ninety-five trustees representing fifty-two school districts took part in the discussions. The members of the elected executive were as follows: Andrew Shandro - president, Denys Bereziuk - vice-president, Petro Zvarych - secretary, F. Kolmatyskyi - treasurer, F. Bahrii, Y. Yuzkiv and P. Zasiibida - committee members. The convention passed the following resolutions:

(1) To demand that the Government appoint one Ukrainian as a school organizer.

(2) That the Government allow the use of Ukrainian Textbooks in Schools.

(3) That the Government hire a man to translate the School Act into Ukrainian.

(4) That the Government organize a Teachers' Seminary for the Ukrainian students who wish to become teachers.

The most prominent among the Ukrainian citizens who have greatly contributed to the cause of education in this Province are the following gentlemen: Petro Zvarych, Maksym Zalizniak (as teacher, preacher, health officer, lecturer etc.) Dmytro Ferbey (sold scores of thousands of books) and the trustees like Maksym Tomyn from Flain Lake, T. Goshko and S. Bartman from Borshchiv, Ivan Kuprovs'kyi of Sunland, Pavlo Melnyk, Ivan Romaniuk, and Vasyl Romaniuk, of Myrnam, as well as

Yuzvyshyn brothers from the same town, Eleniak family, Starko and N. Andriv of Chipman, Borchynski and Tomashevski of Mundare, A. Zigmund and Paseka of Innisfree, Hryhoryi Hlynka and N. Rudko of Delph, V. Chumer and N. Cavinchuk of Smoky Lake, Osyp Yasenchuk of Bellis, P. Magera and T. Ferbey of Fedora, Stefan and Levenko Leskiv, T. Ivanyshyn, F. V. Syroid of Spedden, Felekh family of Strvi, V. Fedun of Krakow, V. Hutsuliak of Willingdon. H. Vorobets of Andrew, Melnychuk brothers and Kassian Skakun of Frunt, Ivan Tataryn of Shakespeare, Fred Yurkiv of Jack Line, Ivan Popchan and Andrew Shevchuk of Bellis, Shandro family of Shandro, Peter Shevchuk of Two-Hills, M. Voitsenko of Lamont, Kuptash family of Shypyntsi, Ivan and Vasyl Havryliak (father of the present mayor of the city of Edmonton) of Banyliv (Banilla), Ivan Semeniuk of Radway, Steve Antoniuk of Smoky Lake, etc. Kostash Family, Cheraivsky family, and Salamandyk family, of the vicinity of Vegreville. Dr. Nick Holubitsky (former teacher, then Divisional Trustee) now of Edmonton.

FIRST UKRAINIAN TEACHER'S CONVENTION

The first Ukrainian Teachers' Convention was held in Edmonton, in 1915. The teachers present were: P. Fedorchuk, M. Yakovyshyn, N. Budynskiy, Illia Shklianka, Ivan Hrynychshyn, Nastia Melnyk, Mykhailo Luchkovych, M. Tomashevskya, A. T. Hibzei, Ivan Orobko, B. S. Mykytiuk, V. Franchuk, M. Goshko, Stepan Tylypiv, Vasil Hrytsiuk, Hryts Kostash, Ivan Buryk. Another of the teachers who started to teach during the first World War is Semen Voloshyn.

Most of these gentlemen besides teaching during the official hours spent a lot of their time teaching the children to read and to write in Ukrainian.

ENGLISH SCHOOL FOR FOREIGNERS
IN VEGREVILLE

John Boyle was appointed as Minister of Education in 1913. He had to go back to his electoral district of Sturgeon River for the approval of his appointment, i.e. for his reelection. Boyle had a very strong opponent in the Conservative candidate (Taylor). Many of the electors were of Ukrainian origin. To win the elections one had to know how to appeal to the people of his constituency. So John Boyle appealed to Petro Zvarych for support promising him \$1000.00 for two weeks of campaigning. But Zvarych was selling C.F.R. lands at that time earning as much as \$1000.00 commission a week. Being a very practical man, Zvarych promised to go into the field on condition-- (1) that Boyle, if elected as Minister of Education, would open a Training School in Vegreville, where some of the Ukrainian boys with high-school education from Europe could learn English and in 2-3 years would become teachers. (2) that the Department of Education would appoint a Ukrainian School Organizer, (3) that the Department would hire a competent person to translate the School Ordinance into Ukrainian (4) that the above promises be given in writing. John Boyle gave a written promise. Zvarich went to work for him in his own brand new Ford car (the first to be sold in Vegreville for \$1250.00). Without being charged a cent for campaigning, John Boyle was elected.

Four months later the "English School for Foreigners" was opened up. Stickle was its first principal and Ford was his assistant. P. Zvarych and J. Kret got the job of translating the School Ordinance. But only the Alberta residents were permitted to apply for admission to this School. The advertisement appeared in the "Ukrainian Voice" that any high-school boys, especially those with a high-school matriculation, might come to Alberta where a satisfactory prospect would be guaranteed to them. There were twenty-one applicants. By signing a \$150.00 note for 10 months of studies, the students got their board, room and tuition. Here are their names: P. Delavrak, John Hrynchyshyn, H. Voitsenko, Illia Shklianka, Klymok, Wm. Hutsal, Wm. Tomy, St. Fylyp, D. Moysiuk, A. Hryhorovych, V. Topushchak, Lesyk, Nahorniak, St. Sorokhan, Mick Vachynskyi, St. Yurkiv, Vasil Dorosh, Ivan Ruryk, Peter Miskiv, Illia Kyriak, and Stachyk.

As regards the "English School for Foreigners" in Vegreville, Mr. Zalizniak writes as follows: "This School was built by the Provincial Liberal Government for the Newcomers and was called the "English School for Foreigners" (an ugly name). On the completion of the prescribed courses, the students could receive only a "Third Class Non-Professional Certificate". That Certificate was only a Permit and nothing else. That School was also attended by some of our present teachers like: D. Frokopiuk, Illia Kyriak, John Ruryk, P. Moysiuk, V. Bachynskyi, V. Topushchak and many others who since that time have taken up

different professions and occupations, i.e., Law, medicine, dentistry, commerce, police, etc. " I do not remember the names of all the students, as I spent there only a limited space of time teaching music and singing. My real job was that of the " Assistant Superintendent of the Presbyterian Home Mission School Board," which owned in Vegreville at that time a Private School attended by 56 boys and 19 girls. These students lived in specially built dormitories called Boys' and Girls' Homes. under the supervision of qualified matrons. The students were provided with rooms, board and, in some cases, with clothes. " The Superintendent of these Homes and the Rolland Boswell Hospital attached to them, was Reverend George Arthur, M.D., Ph.D., and I was his assistant.

"The students of this Private School attended also the town's Public and High Schools, as the case might be. After the official school hours, they devoted every day two hours to the studies of the Ukrainian Language, Grammar, History, and Literature, Music, and Catechism. On Sundays the students were expected to go to church, any church they liked or traditionally belonged to. "Our aim was not to impose Presbyterianism on them but to see that they grow up as real Christians and moral leaders of their people.

"Many of these boys and girls had received from the mission all they needed until they finished their Grade XI. The mission can boast of such fine individuals as Dr. John Verhkomyn, his sister Mary (the Ukrainian nurse in the Province), both brothers Urchaks, Peter and Steven, (Peter is

now a printer in the Alberta Printing Co., owned by Victor Kupchenko and his son Major Vladimir Harold Kupchenko; Steven is a teacher).-- Brothers Pookay, Nick and Michael, both teachers,- Steven Tomashevskiy also a teacher,- Rosalia Bila (wife of Dr. Lesyk), now working as a nurse employed by the administration of the City of Edmonton,- Stefania Kitiuk (married to Richard Holton), who is a qualified druggist, as well as her husband; they own and run a drugstore on Albert Ave., Edmonton,- Theodor Ferih, and some others,

" I loved all these students like my own children. I know that their feeling toward me is the same. When shaking hands with them, I can perceive the warmth of their hearts which no words can express."

UKRAINIAN INSTITUTES OR BURSAS

The " English School for Foreigners" was closed in 1917 because of the War and lack of students with a satisfactory educational background. Moreover by that time the Ukrainians began to organize their own educational centres called Bursas or Institutes, such as the well known Mikhailo Hryshevskiy Institute in Edmonton. These Bursas were primarily intended to accommodate those students who wanted to become school teachers and, therefore, had to attend one of the Provincial Normal Schools. This Institute was renamed St. John's Institute and moved to 82nd. Ave., in Edmonton. The establishment of these Bursas aroused so much enthusiasm among the Ukrainians in Alberta that some individuals donated several hundred dollars: Mr. Zvarych gave eight hundred and fifty two dollars at one time, not counting his smaller contributions to the cause of education. Thousands of Ukrainian boys and girls, teenagers and older students, have been directly or indirectly connected with these institutions owing them much for their education. They have served the Ukrainian Community very faithfully for a solid generation and continue to do so.

Ukrainian M. Hrushevskyj Institute in Edmonton produced according to the Iuvileina Knyha, 1943, 25th Jubilee of the Institute, 1917 - 1943, 76 University Graduates Doctors, Lawyers, Dentists, Agriculturists; 120 teachers; 79 Stenographers; 64 business men; 85 farmers in different branches of agriculture; 200 different occupations; 94 unknown; 718 students in 25 years.

Some of the most important of them are:

Mykhailo Luchkovych B.A., 1st Member of Parliament:
Petro Mis'kiv, ex M.L.A.: Dymytro Popil, ex M.L.A.:
Vasyl' Tomyh, ex M.L.A.: Hryhoryi Kostash, B.A., B.Ed.,
School Inspector: Oleksa Charnets'kyi, B.Sc.A. Prov.Agr.:
Ivan Hutsuliak, B.A. B.Ed., High School Principal:
Ivan P. Zvarych, B.Sc. in E., Engineer, Contractor:
Ivan Decore, B.A., LL.B., Lawyer, M.P.: Dmytro Kobylnyk,
B.Sc. in E. Electrotechnician: Pavlo Zakus, D.D.S.:
Pavlo Hulsuliak, D.D.S.: Ivan Vatsyk, M.D.: Ivan Pylpiuk
M.D.: Mykhailo Boikovych, D.D.S.: Mykola Holubytskyi, M.D.:
Iurie Dragan, M.D.: Ivan Verkhomyn, M.D.: Mykhailo Syrotiuk,
M.Sc.,: Mykola Strynatka, B.Sc.A.: Vasyl' Moisei, B.Sc.A.:
Mykola Nykolaichuk, M.A., B.Sc.A., University Prof. at
MacDonald College: Fedir Magera, B.Sc. A., Provincial Agr.:
Ivanna Magera, B.Sc. once lecturer at the University of
Alberta in Household Economics:

About the same year (1917) thanks to the efforts of the Greek-Catholic Bishop the Ukrainian Greek Catholics established another Ukrainian Bursa in Edmonton, Ukrainian Taras Shevchenko Bursa on 68th Street. This Institution ceased to exist in 1922

but was reopened in 1925. The first principals of this institute were -- Oleksa Shyba, Andrii Zahariiohuk, Adam Babiuk, About three hundred students, taken all together, lived in this Bursa at different times. The number included some Ukrainians who completed University Education, as Mykola Strilchuk, M.D., Steven Pelekh and Pavlo Lehen'kyi, both lawyers, as well as many public school teachers -- see page 108 Tserkov Ukraintsin u Kanadi by Rev. P. Bozyk.

THE PRESBYTERIAN SCHOOL IN VEGNEVILLE

This school was established with the purpose of "converting" the Ukrainian Greek-Catholics and Greek-Orthodox people to Christianity. When in 1907 the infamous Sarfymshchyna (Russian Orthodox Church) was disbanded, some of its priests joined the Presbyterian Church and started the "Reformation" among the Ukrainian settlers of the Province. I have no doubt that the "Reformers" were sincere and honest in their intentions. Soon after a dormitory for boys was ready, the "Reformers" got a very decent gentleman by name Broadfoot, for their principal. Some of the students were: Andrew Zvarych, M. Chernaiivskyi, N. Kharuk, P. Odynskyi, M. Soldan, K. Kats, K. Lakusta, St. Nykyforuk, etc. The school's principal, Broadfoot, instructed in English and Zvarych in Ukrainian. The Presbyterian mission paid \$19.00 for each student for board and room. The same school was open every evening for the boys and girls residing in town and unable to attend their classes during the day. Some years later the Presbyterian mission erected two very comfortable dormitories, one for boys and one for the girls, and then gave them board and all other accommodations entirely free of charge, or in some cases for a very insignificant fee. Some such students as the present physician Dr. John Verkhomyn and his sister Mary (the first Ukrainian nurse in Alberta), stayed at the dormitories as long as six to eight years.

Besides getting their instructions at the Boys' and the Girls' Homes, the students attended the Public Schools and High Schools of the town of Vegreville.

In 1924 these Houses were enlarged and the work was continued. About sixty boys and girls received their instructions which were given to them in a true Christian spirit. The Mission expected that at least some of these students would someday become Ministers or Missionaries among the New Canadians. Thus the Home Mission Society of the Presbyterian Church spent for this enterprise alone about \$200,000.00. From this money the two Houses and the local Hospital were kept up, the five ministers, - Messrs Glowa, Zalizniak, Perih, Danylchuk, and Bay, - were paid, and the teachers were hired. At least one hundred boys and girls benefited from what they learned in these schools. Thanks to the establishment and maintenance of these houses they got an education which otherwise they would have never received.

Because of the catastrophic depression which began in the year 1929 and lasted until the outbreak of the Second World War, the mission's funds were exhausted by the year 1934. The buildings which originally had cost the Mission a sum of \$45,000.00 were sold as follows:

Doctors' residence for \$600.00, the hospital for \$800.00, the nurses' home for \$500.00, the two dormitories for \$700.00 each. This sale included also the two blocks of land on which the buildings stand.

The Boys Home was sold to Mr. Zvarych. He converted it into a Ukrainian Bursa. But the young boys proved too destructive so he changed it into an Old Peoples' Home. But the old folks proved worse than the young. Finally the building was sold for \$1,900.00. Now buyers are offering \$10,000.00 for it.

BIOGRAPHY OF MAKSYM ZALIZNIAK

The Scotch have emblazoned upon the scrolls of their annals three names: William Wallace, Robert Bruce, and Robert Burns. The French Academy has Forty Immortals. The Ukrainians have also many of them. But I, like the Scotch, should mention only three: Ivan Gonta (Honta), Maksym Zalizniak, and Taras Shevchenko.

Our Mr. Zalizniak, now of 9230 - 110 A. Ave., Edmonton, hails from an airie which nestled the hero of the same name who once was the leader of a band that conducted itself with a marked gallantry in the face of an extraordinary peril which threatened Ukraine from the North and the North-West. The immortals died a horrible death. Their names remain carved deeply upon our memories. That is why the name Zalizniak always thrills me. More so since our Mr. Zalizniak is not only a descendent of that historic figure but he comes from a family whose immediate members sacrificed their lives for the same cause for which their eminent progenitor died.

Mr. Zalizniak is now about 70 years of age. He was born in Eastern Ukraine. Having completed his Classical High School (Grammar School, Gymnasium or Lycee), he studied Theology and then Medicine. His ambition was to become a missionary somewhere in China or Africa, where he could build a church and a hospital and be like David Livingstone or the modern Dr. Albert Schweizer.

But the Russo - Japanese War of 1904 - 1905 broke out and our Mr. Zalizniak was conscripted as an army chaplain. When the Russo - Japanese War was over, the Ukrainian Nation rose against their Muscovite oppressor. Mr. Zalizniak's brother , Serhii, died on the barricades in the suburbs of Kiev, his father was exiled as a dangerous " Mazeppinots ", and his mother burned alive in the ruins of her home which was set on fire by the Czarist Ochrana.

Mr. Zalizniak fled to France and thence to the U.S.A., to the city of New York.

There he worked and studied. In order to supplement his European education, he attended Night School at the Cooper Union College studying English, American History & Literature. After the completion of his supplementary courses he became a Protestant minister, and was put in charge of a Presbyterian Church in Brooklyn. In June 1910 he was invited by the Presbyterian Mission to Canada. His first parish was in Tolstoy, Manitoba.

In 1911 Mr. Zalizniak was appointed as a teacher in Vegreville serving at the same time as a preacher three parishes, - Kolomyia Royal Park, and Zavallia, - in the neighbourhood of Vegreville, and Andrew.

On this post he stayed for 14 years. When his children had their public schools completed and were ready to go to high school, their father moved to Edmonton.

In 1924 Mr. Zalizniak was invited by the Provincial Health Department to the post of Health Inspector. In this capacity he served the people of Alberta, including his own People, very faithfully for over 25 years. In all those years he travelled far and wide, visiting almost every school in the province, inoculating and vaccinating scores of thousands of children to protect them against all kinds of diseases especially during several epidemic outbreaks.

He loved children and was able to say something beautiful and inspiring to every child he inoculated.

FIVE ALBERTA PUBLIC SCHOOL INSPECTORS

- (1) Cyril Ferch of Leduc - Public School Inspector in the
School Division of Leduc.
- (2) Harry Kostash - B.A., B.Ed., Inspector (Superintendent)
of the Smoky Lake School Division. His
Auto-biography and that of his entire family.
- (3) Fred Hanochko - M.A., M.Ed., Public School Inspector of the
Two Hills School Division.
- (4) Isidor Goresky - M.A., M.Ed., Public School Inspector of the
Thorhild School Division. His Auto-biography.
- (5) Nicholas Miskew (Miskiv) - Public School Inspector, just
newly appointed, of the Lac La Biche
School Division. His short biography.

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH OF THE KOSTASH FAMILY

PARENTS: Fred and Anna Kostash.

Came to Canada in 1900. Took out homestead in the Vegreville district. Worked several summers on construction of the C.P.R. around Lethbridge and Gleichen.

Was postmaster of rural post office, Kolomea, for two years before C.N.R. passed through Vegreville. Active in organization of school in district. First chairman of district.

Father passed away in 1938 at the age of 67. Mother still living with one of the sons on the old homestead. She is now 75. Mother, sister of Peter Svarich of Vegreville.

Children:

(1) HELEN: Oldest: Only daughter married and farming in the same district. Was too old to go to school except for a few years by the time school was organized in 1907. Married to Dmetro Podchuk in 1913. Has four children:

(1) Marion, daughter, B.A., teacher for several years. Now married to Dan Lutzyk, living in Prince Albert, Sask. One child.

(2) Eugenia, Nurse. Public nurse for several years. Now married to Mr. Kwasney, living in Vegreville. Have one child.

(3) Orest, finished high school. Farming his dad's farms in Vegreville district. Single.

(4) Boris, student at the University of Alberta, taking Commerce.

(2) HARRY Oldest son: Started country summer school at 8 years of age. Completed high school ten years later. Took Normal School in 1917, and taught for a year. Took University 1918 - 1921 B.A. Degree. B.Ed. in 1947. Married in 1925 to Josephine Cyska of Edmonton. Have two children.

(1) Theodore, Petroleum Engineer, working in Alberta.

(2) June, B.Sc. Working with geophysical company in Texas.

Teaching Career:

1917 to 1921: Summer teaching in rural schools.
1921 to 1923: Principal of Smoky Lake School.
1923 to 1928: Principal of Hafford School in Saskatchewan.
1928 to 1935: Principal of Willingdon School.
With Department of Education, Alberta:
1935 to 1939: Inspector of Schools in Athabasca.
1939 Superintendent of Schools, Smoky Lake Division.
1947 H.A. Kostash School: Smoky Lake High School named in honour of superintendent.

High-lights: First graduate of Vegreville High School to graduate from the University of Alberta. One of the first group of Ukrainian teachers in Alberta. First Ukrainian student to graduate from the University of Alberta. Member of Executive of Alberta Teachers' Association for 3 years. Vice-President of the Association in 1935. Resigned when appointed Inspector of Schools. Member of Provincial Executive of Alumni Association of the University of Alberta for four years. Now President of Branch association in Smoky Lake, Thorhild area.

(3) ELIAS B.Sc. Electrical Engineering, Milwaukee School of Engineering. Farming old homestead. Married to Ann Cyschak, teacher. Has two children, Elizabeth, age 8, Frederick, age 6, both attending school. Because of physical handicap did not remain in engineering profession.

(4) JOHN B.Sc., M.Sc. Mining Engineering, University of Alberta. Teacher for several years. Mining engineer in Noranda, P.Q., for several years. On staff of Research Council in Ottawa until his death in 1940.

Was married to Victoria Hewko of Mundare. Have one son in school.

(5) WILLIAM B.Comm. V.Ed., M.Ed.
Teaching: Rural schools.
Principal of Hairy Hill School.
Correspondence School, Department of Education.
Other Work: Assistant secretary A.T.A.
Head of Examinations Branch, Department of Education.
Back to Teaching: Commercial Teacher, Victoria Composite H.S. in Edmonton.

Served on executive of A.T.A. for four or Five years.

Married to Mary Maximuk of Edmonton. Have two daughters, Myrna and Janice, both in school.

(6) MARSHALL: B.Sc., in Chemical Engineering. With International Nickel since graduation in 1935. Married and has one son and one daughter (adopted).

(7) LADNER B.Sc., B.Ed.
Teaching: Assistant, Hairy Hill H.S.
Principal Andrew School and Willingdon School
Edmonton Schools: Junior High School
now Senior High School.
On executive of A.T.A. for several years.
Candidate (unsuccessful) for provincial legislature in 1940.
Captain in Cadet Corps (Reserve Army).

Married to Elsie Krueger. Has one son and one daughter, both in school.

(8) PETER: Youngest son, died at 5 years of age.

AUTOBIOGRAPHY OF ISIDORE GORESKY

Born in Barbywci, Bukowina, Ukraine of Basil Goresky and Victoria, nee Eustafiewich. Father a travelling journeyman blacksmith and mother of old Bukowinian stock. Born November 25, 1902.

Arrived in Canada in June 1906 and settled at Stony Mountain, Manitoba where father worked in the limestone quarries. Attended elementary school at Stony Mountain and high school at Central Collegiate, Winnipeg, and Stonewall Collegiate at Stonewall, Manitoba.

Completed Grade 11 in June 1918, and taught for four months at Tarnow school six miles east of Riverton, Manitoba. For the next year and a half taught in Baskerville school at Rosa, Manitoba.

In 1920 returned to school and completed my first year in Arts in the University of Manitoba. During 1921 - 1922 attended Normal School at Brandon, Manitoba and obtained Second Class Certificate.

During the next two years taught again at Baskerville school and started work on my B.A. degree extra-murally. In 1924 - 1925 became principal of a four room school at East Selkirk and attended evening classes at the University of Manitoba. In 1924 - 1925 returned to a rural school at Sarto, Manitoba (Willow Plains school) and completed my courses for the B.A. degree which I obtained at the Easter Convocation in 1926.

In that year obtained position as principal at Smoky Lake, Alberta where I continued until 1935. In the meantime continued extra-mural studies and obtained my M.A. degree in History in 1929.

In 1930 was elected to the provincial legislature as a supporter of the U.F.A. government and remained a member of the legislature until 1935.

In that year left Smoky Lake and appointed principal at the Hrushevsky Ukrainian Institute. In addition began to attend University of Alberta taking two courses in Education. In 1936 - 1937 returned to the University for a complete year.

In 1937 obtained a position on the Edmonton staff and taught in various schools until 1941. In the meantime completed subject courses for the M. Ed. degree and commenced work on the thesis.

In 1941 was appointed to the staff of the Department of Education as superintendent and stationed at Consort, Alberta as Superintendent of Neutral Hills Division.

In 1942 enlisted in the R.C.A.F. After preliminary training at Lachine, Camp Borden and Trenton was posted to No. 4 I.T.S. in Edmonton and spent major part of time there. Resigned in January 1945, and returned to Consort. In the meantime my thesis was accepted and obtained my M.Ed. degree at the spring Convocation in 1945.

In 1947 was transferred to Thorhild as Superintendent of the Thorhild School Division where remain at the present time.

Married Anne Paly of Rosa, Manitoba and have five children: Adelaide, Walter, Natalia, Donna, Dennis.

BIOGRAPHY OF MR. CYRIL FYRCH

Mr. Cyril Fyrch, B.A., B.Ed., is one of the first Inspectors of Ukrainian parentage. He comes from a very distinguished family at Leduc, resides himself at his home town. He supervises the entire Inspectorate of the Leduc School Division.

BIOGRAPHY OF NICHOLAS MISIV

Nicholas Misiv, Principal of the Two Hills High School, has just been appointed to the position of Public School Inspector (Superintendent) in the Lac La Biche School Division. This is another great honor bestowed by the Provincial authorities upon the Ukrainian people of this Province.

Nicholas Misiv is now about 40 years of age. He was born in Morecambe in 1913, in the home of Mr. Steven (Stepan) and Mrs. Catherine Misiv. He began his career as a school teacher in the year 1933, first in his home school and later at Two Hills. From 1938 - 1940 he attended the University of Alberta, from which he graduated with a B.Sc. degree. From the University he went back to Two Hills to become its High School Principal.

During the War he spent three years in the Air Force. In 1945 he came back to his duty as the Principal of the Two Hills High School. Here he continued his university studies partly extramurally partly by attending the Summer School until he got his B.Ed. degree.

In Two Hills he was also an active member of the Ukrainian Catholic Parish, as well as the Ukrainian Community Hall.

On the 3rd. of August, 1953 he will commence his duties as the Superintendent of Schools of the Lac La Biche School Division.

BIOGRAPHY OF MR. FRED HANNOCHKO

Mr. Fred Hanochocko, M.A., M.Ed., was born in a family that comes from the Eastern Ukraine. His father was a Minister of the United Church of Canada. Mr. Hanochocko completed his High School and University Education in this Province. Taught High School at Willingdon with Mr. Kostash.

He is married to Mr. V. Pawluik's oldest daughter Olga. This Inspector resides at Two Hills and is in charge of all the School Teachers of the Two Hills School Division.

UKRAINIAN UNIVERSITY PROFESSORS IN ALBERTA

The University of Alberta is about 45 years old now. It was established in the 1908. Since that time several Ukrainians must have taught at this Institution. But it would be a very difficult task to get a complete list of all of them. The main reason being that most of them are not teaching any more at the same University, since the entire staff frequently changes. As regards the Ukrainian names some of them are twisted so badly or translated so poorly that it is impossible to tell of what origin they might be.

But I could mention with certainty a few of them.

Dr. M.M. Serda was teaching in the Faculty of Pathology.

(I know him personally).

Dr. Bohdan Michailyshyn was teaching there also.

(I knew him from his childhood).

Dr. William Shandro teaches in the Faculty of Medicine.

(He was my family doctor).

Dr. Wm. Orobko taught in the Department of Dentistry.

(He was my family dentist).

Mr. Zubko is engaged in the Department of Extension.

Dr. Bohdan Yelinek - in the Department of Biochemistry.

In addition to those enumerated there are some professors like Dr. Wood whose mother is a Ukrainian; I know her personally from Vegreville.

There were also some lecturers like John Charyk who was engaged by the University to teach Mathematics to some Undergraduates and Postgraduates during the summer school sessions.

One of the most outstanding Ukrainians teaching at the University now is Professor Dr. Crest Starchuk in the Department of Modern Languages.

Here is his autobiographic sketch:

" I was born on November 6, in Chernivtsi (Czernowitz, the capital of Bukovyna). There I completed the Ukrainian State Lyceum (Grammar School) #4, and continued my education in the Faculty of Law, at the local University, received my degree of Doctor of Law and Political Sciences. Later on entering the Faculty of Philosophy (Arts) I took a four - year course in Slavonic Studies and completed the same in the year 1938. I have known German from my childhood. In Lyceum I was able to deepen my knowledge of this language. And since I have always been interested in languages. I have also studied German Languages and Literature."

" I came to Canada in 1948. In September 1949 the University of Alberta offered me the chair of Russian Language and Literature. After one year's lecturing I got permanent employment. I am also assisting my colleagues in their lectures in German. Since 1951 I began to give lectures also in Ukrainian Language and Literature at a Ukrainian "Night .. School.

UKRAINIANS IN SPORTS

Many Ukrainians especially school teachers, take a very active part in sports e.g. Nicholas Pookay B.A., B.Ed., High School Principal, Willingdon, has been for years the most outstanding champion in tennis tournaments.

UKRAINIANS IN MUSIC

Some of the finest Musicians and Orchestra leaders are also found among the Ukrainians here. For instance the well known Holowach family whose every member is a Musician. Ambrose -- a pianist, a graduate of the Vienna Conservatory of Music, and Walter -- a violinist also a graduate of the same Conservatory, Sonia Lazarovych -- violinist, a graduate of the London Conservatory of Music.

UKRAINIANS IN LITERATURE

Mr. Illia (Elias) Kyriak, a former School teacher, wrote a novel "Syny Zemli" (the Sons of the Earth) in three volumes besides several other short stories. Mr. V. Pawluik and Mr. Vasyl Chumer have also published their books. Victor Kupchenko writes short stories and poems. Scores of my poems have been published in Ukrainian and some in English. For instance, when King George V was celebrating his Silver Jubilee on Monday May the sixth, 1935, the "Edmonton Journal" published this little poem I wrote.

From the North Pole to the South Pole
Over countless leagues of plain,
Over mountain, wood and prairie,
Thousand lakes and seething main;
Over continents unbounded
In all corners of the world,
In the realms of many nations
Where our Flag is high unfurled,
Where the Banner of the Empire
To the World proclaims our Law,
Let us, brethern, pray together
Let us pray today in awe
Let us pray to God Almighty
Let us all in rapture sing:
"Lord of Hosts, protect the Empire !
Save our Emperor, the King."

When King George VI was crowned, this poem appeared on the pages of the same "Edmonton Journal."

Ahoy, ye minstrels - troubadours of yore,
Make haste, arise from mansions hoar and grey,
To hail our Sovereigns with lay and lore
To hail them on their Coronation Day.

Do ye not hear the ancient belfries ring,
The timbers beat, the heralds horns resound?
It's for their Majesties - the Queen, the King,
To whom we owe our loyalty profound.

O, what a pomp and what a grandeur of the day!
The oceans are as if they were ablaze
With thousand ships from every port and bay,
With flags drawn up to pierce the azure haze.

They come from Free Town, Cape Town, Port Sudan,
Karachi, Calicut, Bombay and Port Daman,
From Beira, Dar-es Salam, Kairo, Port Durban,
Ceylon, Madras, Calcutta, Negpatam.

They bring the Maharajas of Bopal, Gwajor,
Baroda, Bikaner and Udajpur,
Khalat, Kashmir, Hyderabad, Mysore,
Of Travancore, Indore, the lord of Kolhapur.

They bring the guests majestic and august
In raiments rich in gold and rubies red --
The best that can create the earthly dust --
The guests from all the lands, most nobly bred.

The countless bonfires and the cannons' boom
Proclaim the glory of the royal day,
When all the nations' choicest pride and bloom
Are met in a resplendent great array.

But much more precious than the pomp can boast,
More precious than the rubies, pearls and golds
Is the Empires' Prayer to the Lord of Hosts
To save our Gracious King and all he holds.

When King George VI and the Queen visited Canada I
wrote this poem :

Hail, your Majesties, our King and Queen !
We welcome you to this colossal land;
Only greatest glories may you glean,
May your gigantic Kingdom always stand.

Grand and glorious. Kingdom of renown,
Unknown in history to man or god,
Nation or race or creed or place or town,
Where even Caesars' haughty legions trod.

O, the splendor of the British throne,
Great symbol of the justice to the weak
That come from every corner, every zone
The haven of thy righteous law to seek.

Great triumphant Kingdom, shine with fame !
Thy fleet is dauntless. All thy Legions brave
Shall forever guard Thy honored name
And rout thy foe and fiend, lay low the knave.

Mighty awe-inspiring Kingdom ! Hail !
Live long and strong ! Thy son shall never set
And thy fame shall never fade or fail.
So let the heinous howl and scowl and fret.

Thrice hail ! Hail thrice ! It is with joy profound
We greet our King and Queen ! with loyal love.
O Lord, do keep them well and hale and sound.
One King, one Kingdom, and one flag above.

We must unto the widest world proclaim:
Canada is festive; she is gay today,
Saluting her most Gracious Sovereign.
Ay, I too salute Them with this lay.

Him -- who's guided by a hand divine,
Him in whose being flows the royal blood,
Him -- the scion of a line sublime --
The rod of Providence -- the Heavens' rod.

Yet our Monarch has a common touch,
A common touch of just a common man,
Such that we must love much more than much,
Be he in peace or in a martial van.

The unflinching phalanges of steel
That guard our Kingdom's rights with sweat and blood
And its honour with a burning zeal
To plant its vestige in the far flung sod.

Hail his Consort ! Hail our bonny Queen !
Whose countenance is like a blushing rose --
The celestial gift of godly Lampsasene.
She smiles -- Her far flung Kingdom must repose.

Lord of Hosts, bestow on them the sway
Of many years protected, neath Thy wing.
And render us worthier to pray
For our beloved Queen and Gracious King.

On the day preceding the Coronation of Queen Elizabeth II
the Medicine Hat News published these two poems which I
dedicated to the great occasion.

CORONATION DAY

Sound your bugles, flaunt your banners,
Let your joy be unconfined,
Men of every race and manners,
Be ye swains or lords refined.

Deal the bells to shake the belfries,
Let your guns' roar quake the earth,
Mount in haste your steeds and palfries,
Join the universal mirth !

Let your bonfires light the cirri
Which float softly in the sky;
Feed their flames with pines and myrrhae
And remember Him on high.

Pray the Lord, the Hosts of Heaven,
To abide with Her alway;
Pray and bless Her three times seven.
On Her Coronation Day.

On the second page, in the Editorial, the Editor published
another of my poems :

REJOICE !

Rejoice, ye men of this free family of nations,
Of this resplendent, glorious Commonwealth,
And celebrate this greatest Coronation,
And wish our Queen all happiness and health.

Rejoice, ye men, and praise our Lord in Heaven
For this majestic symbol: regal crown
Which reigns from where the snows lie driven --
To torrid climes of palms, with just renown.

Rejoice, ye men, of every creed and nation,
Be ye a Christian, Buddhist or a Jew,
Lift up your hearts in hope and aspiration
And swear allegiance to our Sovereign, too.

Rejoice and grateful be for many reasons :
We are the freest men on this wide earth;
Among the great and free there be no treasons
But happiness, and loyalty, and mirth.

Rejoice and pray that we may stay forever
United, firm with those who made us free;
That no fiend or foe could ever sever
This Fairy Land from that across the Sea.

O God ! Bless Canada and Britain hoary,
And bless her Royal Majesty the Queen,
That she may reign unparalleled in glory,
Be it in war or peace, majestic and serene.

SEVERAL-OTHER FIRSTS

The very first Ukrainian Catholic Church was built in 1898 by the Reverend Father Nestor Dmytriv, not very far from the First School.

Probably the second Ukrainian Greek-Catholic Priest ever to enter the Province of Alberta was the Reverend Father J. Zaklynskyi. He came from U.S.A. to his people in the vicinity of Vegreville. In the company of Mr. Zvarych he covered an area of 600 square miles already settled by the Ukrainian newcomers of that time (1901). In about 9 more years the Ukrainians of Mundare had their own Greek-Catholic Church, Monastery and then their Grotto. The history of their first Church in Mundare has two famous names recorded in its annals. The first is that of the Canadian Prime Minister Sir Wilfred Laurier, who laid the Church's cornerstone, and the name of the Metropolitan Archbishop Count Dr. Andrew Sheptytskyi, who consecrated the Church. The Church has now a beautiful monastery, many monks and nuns, and also a hospital nearby.

The first Ukrainian Community Centre and Reading Hall was built in 1909 in Lyrnam, and just a few months later another similar Hall was built in Vegreville. The first was organized by two gentlemen, Messrs F. Melnyk and William Romaniuk, and the second by Mr. Zvarych.

SUCCESS IN OTHER FIELDS

Preceding the Second War a Ukrainian Municipal District received a S.N.R. award of \$1000.00 for the best farms, homes, and household conditions.

Three master farmers John Melnyka of Vegreville, John Porozhnyi of Willingdon and John Skrypitskyi have been awarded with plaques and \$1000.00 each by the Department of Agriculture.

As to wheat, oats and barley kings at the World Fairs in Chicago, I may say that the Skaladan Brothers of Andrew head the list, with John Iliuk of Hairy Lake following closely. Other Ukrainian exhibitors obtained secondary prizes, in 1939 and 1940. There were 11 winners altogether. In 1942 there were Three Ukrainian World Champions, one for wheat, one for barley, one for oats. Out of the secondary prizes Ukrainians won 10 prizes for wheat 3 for barley and 11 (out of 16) for oats.

This record is due to the painstaking labour of the Ukrainian agriculturist, M. Vasly Pidruchnyi of Vegreville. It must be remembered that this gentleman was a school teacher before he became an agriculturist.

Since the Province of Alberta is one of the three Prairie provinces of our Canada renowned for its millions of bushels of golden grain which helps to feed the population of the world this chapter should be somewhat broader. Here the enlightenment of the masses is very obvious from the progress the Ukrainian people have made in the realm of agriculture.

Edmonton Bulletin, Dec. 1, 1940, wrote more or less as follows:

William Skladan, age 23, son of A Skladan of Andrew won his second world championship at the World Fair in Chicago with his samples of Victory oats which proved superior to all other exhibits by weighing 49.1 lbs. a bushel. William Skladan has been a member of a Boy's Grain Club for last seven years. This appears to be a worthy representative of the Ukrainian immigration. His ambition has always been to win. He conquered the world in the athletic field. He repeated his championship competing against all growers of oats in the world.

On the 2nd of December 1940, the world press published even more sensational and exciting news. A Ukrainian youth from Vilna, Alberta, Pavlo Pavlovskiy, was crowned at the Chicago exhibition as the world champion of oats. This same lad received in the year 1941 the highest distinction of grand championship for his six-row barley.

All this indicates how much the Ukrainian Ethnic Group is contributing to the culture and fame of Canada.

A Ukrainian district agriculturist, Mr. William Pid-ruchnyi has been a "spiritual father" of most of the Alberta grain champions. Another agriculturist, Fred Magera, is second in this respect. Each of these two agriculturists had five pupils who got prizes at the World Exhibition in Chicago.

The "Komitet Ukraintsiv Kanady" prepared the following list of those who had won prizes and championships at the International Exhibition in Chicago. The highest award for oats in 1939 went to Vasyl' Skladan, Andrew, Alberta, --

For region oats: 1. Vasyl' Skladan of Andrew, Alberta.--
2. I.V. Lastivka of Willington, Alberta.-- 3. Toma Mendzak of Desjarlais, Alberta.-- 7. Pavlo Pavlovskiy.-- 9. Vasyl' N. Babiuk, Willington.

To six-row barley: 1. Illia Lastivka, Willington -- 3.
Ivan I. Fedorak, Willington -- 6. Ivan T. Iliuk, Hairy Hill --
7. Vasyl' N. Babiuk, Willington, Alberta.

In 1940 Pavlo Pavlovskiy got Championship for oats, and Illia Lastivka got Championship for barley.

For oats (region 1): 1. Pavlo Pavlovskiy - Vilna.
2. Illia Lastivka - Willingdon. 4. Vasyl' Skladan - Andrew
6. Ivan Fedorak - Willingdon. 7. Ivan Pakholok - Speden.
8. Ivan Kravchuk - Edward. 10. Petro Hryniw - Waskatenau.
11. Vasyl' Babiuk - Willingdon. 12. Ivan Illiuk - Hairy
Hill. 14. Vasyl Shevchuk - Whitford. 15. M. Baidala -
Vegreville.

In the year 1941, Vasyl' Skladan got championship for oats,
Pavlo Pavlovskiy for six-row barley, and Toma Mendzak for two-
row barley. P.F. Pavlovskiy was also proclaimed a Grand
Champion for his six-row barley.

Prizes for wheat were awarded to the following: -
3. I.S. Pavlovskiy - Vilna. 9. Vasyl' Shevchuk - Whitford.
13. Fedir Halkiv - Saint Michael. 17. Nykola Andrukhiv -
Saint Michael. 18. Ivan Lazaruk - Willingdon.

Other prizes were given to Illia Lastivka, Vasyl' Babiuk,
Ivan Fedorak and P.V. Fedorak - all of Willingdon, as well
as Vasyl Shevchuk of Whitford.

Prizes for two-row barley went to Toma Mendzak, Andrew
Pavlovskiy, and Vasyl' Babiuk.

Prizes for oats (not including the championship of
V. Skladan) were awarded to: Lastivka and Babiuk of Willing-
don; I. Fedorak, V. Shevchuk, and Roy Maksymets (of Northern
Valley); Ivan Lazaruk of Willingdon and Fedor Bortalskiy of
Northern Valley.

All places mentioned are in Alberta. As to Pavlovskiy
brothers, three of them got awards. Pavlo got the Grand
Championship for his six-row barley, Stefan got the third
prize for his Hard Red Wheat, and Andrew received the second
prize for his two-row barley.

In 1939 the International World Exhibition in Chicago
distributed fifteen prizes for oats, five of which went to
the Ukrainians from Alberta.

In 1941 there were sixteen prizes, eleven of which
went to the Ukrainians of Alberta. A marvelous achievement.
See the Memorial Book of the Ukrainian National Home --
pages 66 - 68.

The first Member of the Legislative Assembly of Alberta was Andrew Shandro of the Whitford Constituency, elected in 1913. He was probably also the first of the Alberta Ukrainians to serve as an officer in the Canadian Army in the first World War.

The first Ukrainian member of the House of Commons (Dominion Parliament) was Michael Luchkovych B.A., a school teacher, who was elected in 1926 by the supporters of the United Farmers of Alberta. Anthony Hlynka followed him in 1940; he was succeeded again by John Decore (formerly a school teacher), B.A., L.L.B., C.C., Barrister & Solicitor, of Vegreville to represent the Federal Constituency of Vegreville.

The first Ukrainian Student to graduate in Vegreville from the High School was Harry Kostash. He was also the Ukrainian to graduate from the University of Alberta.

The first Physician of Ukrainian descent was Dr. John Orobko, a Gold Medalist in the Faculty of Medicine.

The first Certificate of Title was obtained by a Ukrainian by name Fred Fuhr of Rabbit Hill, in 1896.

The first Ukrainians in Alberta to buy a threshing machine (a steam outfit) were Messrs Wm. Puleshii and Wm. Melnyk.

In 1910 Messrs Zvarych and P. Ruryk promoted the Organization of the National Cooperative Company which made a surprising success paying off nearly three times the invested capital of \$100,000.00 to its shareholders in dividends.

The first Ukrainian District Agriculturist to be Appointed by the Provincial Government was Mr. Wm. Fidruchnyi, 1926.

TEACHERS' LOT

Teachers' Profession is one of the noblest and the ugliest jobs in the world. This point is not debatable at all. There is proof of this in the fact that, according to Doctor La Zerte, former dean of the Faculty of Education, in a single decade, which passed a few years ago, out of a number of 60,000 qualified teachers in Canada 49,500 left their profession.

It is generally agreed that the educational progress depends upon four factors: the supply of schools and classrooms, the supply of teachers, the ability of the local districts or the divisional boards, as the case might be, as well as the provincial departments of education to pay for good schools. The temper of the people how much money should be spent on education should also be considered.

In Alberta, according to the records of the Department of Education, there are now, in the year 1953, 173000 pupils in 6,800 classrooms. Alberta's population is increasing 30,000. The Ukrainian population constitutes roughly one tenth of the entire population of the Province. So there must be from 17,000 - 18,000 school children of Ukrainian origin in this Province, enough to fill up about 700 classrooms.

As far back as 1938 the Alberta Teachers' Association warned the public about the shortage of teachers. However no action was taken until 1944 when the standards for entrance to the Faculty were lowered, and a short course in teacher training was started. Later, isolation bonuses, bursaries, and a planned recruitment program were used to attract more high school graduates into teaching. The shortage has continued, and it is now obvious that the underlying causes are low salaries, inadequate pensions, lack of security, unsatisfactory living, unsatisfactory working conditions. It is also obvious that the teaching must compete with business and industry for high school graduates.

The attitude towards schools and teachers is outdated, oldfashioned and stupid. Why should a teacher, who frequently has from 1 - 4 university diplomas, teach for less than a common laborer, who in many cases, has no more than Grade 3 - 6? That is one of the reasons that teachers are running away from their jobs. This is a great crime, especially in Alberta which is fabulously wealthy. It has agriculture, oil, minerals, gas, coal, lumber, and manufacturing. Especially oil and gas industries have reached phenomenal developments.

The big question in education in Alberta today is the attitude of people towards education. Business and industry are strong supporters of education. Both need more well-trained employees. Organized labor also supports education.

However the majority of small business men and farmers often put dollars ahead of schools. They worry about taxes especially school taxes, since the school house stands in their midst and always reminds them that they haven't paid their taxes yet. As a result, schools in small towns and in the rural areas of Alberta, which are run by business men and farmers, are suffering more than the schools in the cities, where the school trustees are people in industry, labour and the professions, as well as in business.

If farmers have a thought for the future, they should realize that there are good reasons that rural districts should have the best schools. Most farmers want their children to be farmers, and do not approve of their young children moving to the cities. However the cities have always depended on farms for their (urban) growth, and there has been a steady migration of the surplus population on farms to the cities, for years. There is no other place for these young people to go. Today, because of the large families on farms and the increasing size of farms, there is no future in an agrarian economy for all the sons and the daughters of all the farmers.

The owner of a small business faces the same problem as the farmer. Only one son can be expected to succeed his father in the family business. The others must seek employment elsewhere, generally in the cities.

Every farmer and business man should realize that the better the schools are, the better will be the opportunities for young people who have to leave the farms and the small towns for the cities, where they will be forced to compete with graduates of city schools. Other things being equal, such as health and perseverance, the success of the young people, who have left the farms and hamlets or small towns for the cities, will be determined to a large extent by their education.

When the people of Alberta realize the relationship between a good education for their children and their futures, schools will have good buildings, good attractive teacherages, good equipment and a well-trained staff of efficient teachers.

Salaries, like those some districts used to pay (in two cases in Canada the monthly salary did not exceed \$20.00), and many teacherages, called "residences" and looking worse than some of the poorest pigsties in the district, cannot attract and keep a high school graduate who has some selfrespect. Teachers therefore, run away much faster from their profession, than all the Normal Schools and Faculties of Education can produce them.

Conclusions.

In my thesis I have shown that the history of Ukraine is the cause of my people's emigration.

The first Ukrainian settlers arrived in Alberta in 1893 in a district of Edna or Star, as it is called now, just a couple of miles north of Lamont. Other immigrants settled around Chipm^{en}, Mundare, Vegreville, Smoky Lake, Two-Hills, etc. Later they spread on both sides and lengthwise the banks of North Saskatchewan River from Edmonton towards the boundaries of the Province of Saskatchewan.

Their first aim was to build some kind of shelter for their families and to prepare enough land for cultivation that would enable them to feed their dependents.

As soon as this had been done, they immediately started building churches and organizing school districts; the first of these arising in the first Ukrainian settlement of Edna (Star).

The first Ukrainian teachers were Gregory Novak and T. Starodvoriv. Their numbers increased in 1911 - 12 when ^{Jan.} Mr. Svarych had imported to Vegreville some educated young Ukrainians from Brandon and Regina.

As the years went on, there were more schools and more teachers of Ukrainian origin. These teachers

besides teaching school, took part in all phases of social life of their compatriots. They prepared concerts, gave lectures, took part and conducted plays, organized sports, helped to build churches and community halls, and combatted communism.

The first Ukrainian School Trustees' Convention was held in Vegreville on the 15th of February 1912 with ninety-five trustees present.

The first Ukrainian Teachers' Convention was held in Edmonton in 1915 with seventeen teachers present.

In 1922 there were about 40 Ukrainian Teachers in Alberta.

The "English School for Foreigners" was organized in Vegreville to prepare some New Canadians of Ukrainian descent to teach in the province.

The Presbyterian Home Mission School in Vegreville was organized by the Mission to "convert" the Ukrainian boys and girls to "(Christianity)". But it did no harm to anybody. In fact it helped many boys and girls to get some education which otherwise they would never have had.

The Ukrainian M.H. Institute in Edmonton produced in the course of its first 25 years of existence (up to 1943) 76 university graduates (doctors, lawyers and agriculturists) 120 school teachers, 79 stenographers, 64 businessmen, 200 different occupations which gives us a number of 718 taken

all together. Since 1943 that number has been almost doubled.

In the year 1917 - 1922, and 1925 - (1927) the Ukrainian Taras Shevchenko Institute of Edmonton produced about three hundred students. But, unfortunately, this Institute did not last very long.

The Ukrainians in Alberta have to-day five school superintendents, about eight hundred and fifty school teachers, about three hundred and fifty university students, several university professors, twelve lawyers, five of them Queen's Councilors, eleven dentists, sixteen pharmacists, twenty-five doctors, five chiropractors, five veterinarians fifteen agriculturists, five civil engineers, forty-four Ukrainian Catholic priests, four Russian-Greek-Orthodox priests, two United Church ministers, fifty Ukrainian implement dealers, three hundred fifteen storekeepers, sixty-five hotel owners, twenty-eight insurance agents, ten credit unions, twenty cooperatives, many machine shops, garages, shoemaker shops, blacksmith shops etc.

I could add some two hundred stenographers, many clerks, office workers, postmasters, telephone operators, telegraphers, forest rangers, roadmaster's assistants, trainmen, etc..

In the last war the number of Ukrainian boys enlisted in the Canadian forces was 11% while the Ukrainian Ethnic Group consisted at that time of only 6% of the entire

Canadian population. The same ratio and proportion applies to Alberta as well. The same may be said about the Ukrainian boys from Alberta. Some of them served with distinction and high ranks overseas in the Army, Navy and Air Force. Many lost their lives. Forty-four Ukrainian names appear on the Honor Roll of the University of Alberta.

Not only in the realm of education, art and music did some of the young Ukrainians win distinction, scholarships, prizes, gold medals etc., but many of them have wonderfully excelled in the field of agriculture.

Three Ukrainian farmers, John Melynka of Vegreville, John Porozhnyi of Willingdon and John Skrypitskyi have been acknowledged as master farmers and awarded with plaques and 1000 dollars each by the Department of Agriculture.

As to wheat, oats and barley kings at the World Fair in Chicago, Skladan Brothers, John Iliuk and Pavlovskyi Brothers head the list. Many other Ukrainian farmers obtained secondary prizes at the World Fair in Chicago in 1939 and 1940. There were eleven winners altogether. In 1942 there were three World Champions, all Ukrainians from Alberta, one for wheat, one for oats, one for barley. Out of secondary prizes, Ukrainians won 10 prizes for wheat, 3 for barley, and 11 out of 16 for oats.

Thus I have shown that my people in Alberta have made a tremendous progress of which any ethnic group in the world would be proud.

Bibliography

Bozyk, Rev. Panteleimon, Tserkov Ukraintsiv u Kanadi, Ukrainian Church in Canada, Winnipeg, Kanadiiskyi Ukrainets', 1927, 333 p.

Chumer, Vasyl', Spomyny,

Damian, "Canadian Ukrainian Farmers and the Bolsheviks", in Vegreville Observer, in the issue of the 25th of Feb. 1931, clippings.

Danylchuk, John, "A Prominent Pioneer", in Ukrainian Review, Winnipeg, 1942. pages 1 - 3.

Encyclopedia Britannica, Volume 20, the article on "Scythians".

Hrushevsky, Michael, A History of Ukraine, London, Yale University Press, 1948, 629 p.

Kovbel, Semen, Compiler, Memorial Book of the Ukrainian National Association in Winnipeg, Winnipeg, Ukrainian National Association, 1949, 863 pages.

Kyriak, Illia (Kiriak, Elias), Syny Zemli, Alberta Printing Co., Edmonton, 1936, in three Volumes 395 p. ()
349 p.

Personal correspondence of the author.

Letters of:

Steven Antoniuk, secretary-treasurer of the Smoky Lake School Division, dated Jan. 5, 1953.

Vasyl' Dorosh, former school teacher, now of Edmonton, dated March 20, 1953.

Mykola Gavinchuk, former secretary of fourteen school districts around Smoky Lake, dated April 1, 1953.

Isidore Goretskyi, Superintendent of schools, Thorhild School Division, dated April 1, 1953.

O. Hryhorovych, former school teacher, dated Dec. 22, 1952.

Harry Kostash, superintendent of schools, Smoky Lake School Division, Jan. 5, 1953.

D. Prokopiuk, former school teacher, now of Edmonton, dated March 20, 1953.

Idem, "Ukrainian Pioneers in the Field of Education" in Ukrains'ki Visti, column 4 and 5, page 11, No. 40, Oct. 2, 1942.

Dr. Orest Starchuk, professor of the Department of Modern Languages, University of Alberta, dated March 30, 1953.

D.M. Sullivan, registrar of Department of Education, dated May 6, 1953.

Julian Sytnyk, former and one of the first teachers among the Ukrainians of Alberta, dated Feb. 28, 1953.

P. Vasylyshyn, former school teacher, dated March 8, 1953.

Maksym Zalizniak, a former teacher of the English Schools for Foreigners, preacher, etc., dated Mar. 30, 1953.

Petro Zvarych (Peter Svarich), former organizer of sixteen school districts, and treasurer of twelve school districts, dated March 10, 1953.

Records of the Department of Education, Government of Alberta, for 1952.

Records of the University of Alberta for the years 1945 - 1952.

Zvarych Petro, "Ukrainian Settlers in Alberta", an address delivered at the meeting of the Historical Society of Alberta, held at the Rutherford Library in Edmonton, on Nov. 25, 1952.

A LIST OF ALL UKRAINIAN TEACHERS TEACHING IN ALBERTA NOW

John W. Achtymichuk, Steven Andriaschek, Joseph E. Andrusiw, Nicholas J. Andruski, G. Andruskiw, Annie Antoniuk, Mayr Antoniuk, Stephen L. Antoski, Ethel A. Asuchak,

Harry Babi, John F. Badner, Lucy Bahry, Josephat Balko, Peter J. Baranyk, Marjorie Bartko, Mike Bartman, Gladys S. Basarab, Gloria Basaraba, Edwin J. Batiuk, Nellie Bayuza, Joyce E. Bednar, Albert Befus, Annie Befus, Fred F. Begoray, William P. Behuniak, W. Belyk, Natalia Berska, Martin M. Bereqanski, Lae Bezborodka, Bessie Bedniak, Pearl Biduleak, Michael Bilawey, Mike Billey, Catherine Blachut, Julia S. Blyzniuk, Minnie Blyzniuk, William Bober, Nicholas M. Bodnar, Peter Bodnar, Rosalind Bodnar, Theodore A. Bodnar, William Bodnaruk, Peter N. Bohaichuk, Emma J. Bokovoy, A. Bohay, Edward Boyko, Helen J. Boyko, Nick Boyko, Nicholas Bozak, A. Brossoky, Olga Brygadyr, Michael A. Buchinski, Nick Bugiak, Fred F. Burchak, William S. Bushko, Steve Boyko.

Sophie Cebuliak, H. Chahley, Nicholas J. Chamchuk, Nellie O. Charabin, Eugene W. Charuk, Michael J. Charnuk, Myrtle Charnuk, John C. Charyk, Emily Checunita, Elizabeth Cheer, Margaret L. Chemerynski, John Chepeha, Nick Chepeha, Phyllis Chepeha, Sanda Chepeha, Nick Chepil, Irene Cherniwchan, John Cherniwchan, Natalia J. Cherniwchan, Rose Cherniwchan, Oliver J. Chernyk, Grace Chichak, Catherine Chilibecki, Peter Chitrenky, Nestor Chmilar, Elsie Choman, Maria Chomaik, Harry Chomik, Adeline Chomyc, George Chohey, George Chorney, Harry Chorney, Merron Chorney, Roberta L. Chorney, Steve Chorney, Olga Chranowski, Dan S. Chrapko, Russell Chudyk, Katherine Chwok, Walter Chykerda, Helen Cia. George Cucuirean.

Fred Danelesko, William Danyliuk, Eunice M. Danyluk, K. Dary, Zanie Dedeluk, Doris Demanchuk, John Demchuk, James D. Demanchuk, Anna Demeniuk, Halia K. Demkiw, Eugene Deputat, Martha O. Derkaz, Mary Devernychuk, Mary Didow, Muriel Dimock, Stanley F. Dnytrash, Pauline Dobko, J. Dobush, George Doktor, Mike Dolsky, Olga Dorish, Lucy Dorosh, Pearl Doshewnek, Melvin J.V. Doney, Olga Dron, T. Dublanko, John E. Duchak, Lucille Duchak, Nick Dushenski, Anne Dwernychuk, George T. Dwernychuk, Margaret F. Dznick, Lena Dzwinka.

Cassie Elaschuk, George Elaschuk, Wasylena, Elaschuk,
Mary Eleniak, Irene Eljuk, Matro J. Eliuk, Rose M. Eliuk,
Mary W. Elnsiki, Ethel Erosinsky, William Esopenko, William
Ewanchuk, George Ewanchuk, Daniel Ewasiuk, Harry D. Ewasiuk.

Ann Fassenko, Andrew Fedoruk, A. J. Fedoruk, Michael J.
Fedoruk, Mary Fedynak, Evelyn Feniak, Pauline Feniak, Peter
M. Feschuk, Rose Fewchuk, William Filewych, George Filipchuk,
Margaret S. Filipchuk, William Filopchuk, Elizabeth Filipowski,
Prokop Floria, Mary M. Fundytus.

Dorbthy Gadowdky, Mary Gadowdky, H. Galenz a, John Gavinchuk,
May Gavinchuk, Mike N. Gavinchuk, Olga Gawreletz, William Gogolick,
Olive Gomuwka, Frank A. Gorack, Alex Gordey, Lillian Gordey, Rita
M. Gordey, Sophie Gordey, Nick Gordichuk, John I Gordy,
Natalia V. Goresky, Jeanette Gorgichuk, Andy W. Goroniuk, John
W. Goruk, William Grasiuk, Victoria Grekol, Helene Grekul,
Mary Grekul, Michael Gudzowaty, Metro Gushaty, Helen Gushta.

Olga Habiuk, Harvey E. Haiduk, Pauline Halina Frank
Haluschak, Joseph S. Haluschak, Mary Haluschak, William
Haluschak, Peter M. Hapchyn, Katherine Hasiuk, Louis S. Hassan,
Dorothy Hawley, Jennie Hawreliak, Michael Hawreliak, Alec Hayduk,
Pearl Hayduk, Walter Hesco, Pearl Haidilo, John A Hantiuk,
John H. Hohol, Alice Holichenko, Edward J. Hollick, Harry S.
Holowaychuk, Frank H. Holubowich, Lilly Horon, Olga G. Horon,
Stephen Horyn, Elsie O. Hrabec, Kost Hrehirchuk, Stella Hrychiw,
Nick Hrynyk, Nicholas Hrynyk, Kathryn Hubic, John W. Huculak,
Peter W. Huculak, Rosaline Huculak, Alex Hupka, Mary Hupka,
Alex Hushlak, Ann Hutniak, Alice Hutzal, Mary Hyduk,

Walter Ilkiw, Clara A. Iwasiuk, Peter Iwasiuk.

Antoni Jasinski, George Juskow, June Justin.

Jack Kachuk, Lena Kachur, Kathleen W. Kain, Edith M.
Kalanchna, Walter Kalenchna, Olga Kaleta, G. Kalita, Ethel Knik,
Stephania Karczmarczyk, Barbara A. Kaziuk, George Kelba, Lena
J. Kelba, Leo M. Korchinsky, Mary Kindrachuk, William Kindrachuk,
Hellie Kindraka, Nick Kineswich, Pauline W. Kisch, Joseph
Kischuk, Edna M. Kiselczak, Mary Kiselycia, Anne M. Kish,
Mary Kiselycia, Marjorie O. Klem, Philip L. Klem, Steve Klem.

Peter Klimesko, Annie H. Klimuk, Harry Klufas, Peter Klufas, Martha Kochalyk, Anne Kochan, Alex Kochanowski, Olga Kociupchuk, Theresa M. Kokesch, George Kokotailo, J. J. Kokotailo, Dave Kolasa, Peter Kolawski, Henry Kolisar, Josephine Kolisnaik, George Kolotyluk, Wasanna Kolotyluk, John Komanchuk, Alex M. Konasewich, M. Konohrada, Michael Kondatriuk, Ethel A. Kenschuk, Kathleen Korchinsky, S. Korchinsky, N. Koreluk, Michael Korpan, Anna Kosakewich, Larry M. Koshel, H. A. Kosier, Harry Kossowan, L. L. Kostash, William Kostash, Michael Kostek, Genevive I. Kostenuk, F. W. Kostyshun, Eileen Kowalchuk, Gene Kowalchuk, Nick Kowalchuk, Olia L. Kowalchuk, Lena Kowalko, Michaline Kowalko, Frank Kozar, Mary Koziak, Peter Kozdrowski, Emily P. Koziak, John Kozmak, Mike Kozmak, Anna Krahulec, Martha Krasowski, George Kravetz, Ann Kraychy, Wadia Kraychy, Nick Kraychy, William C. Kraychy, Stanley Krezanoski, Helen Krokosh, A. Kropinske, Anne Kruczko, Edmund Krukowski, Phyllis L. Krukowski, J. Krulak, Katie M. Krupka, Anne Krupnik, Walter P. Krysak, J.C. Kryskow, M.W. Krywaniuk, Walter Kubrak, Steve Kuchik, Annie Kudryk, Harry Kuharchuk, John Kulak, H.W. Kulba, Peter Kulba, Dora Kuleba, Taras Kulka, Annie Kulyk, Helen Kulyk, Sylvia C. Kandarewich, Volodymyr Kupchenko, Alec J. J. Kurylo, Olga Kurylo, Sophia Kurylo, John A. Kuzmar.

Bill G. Labatiuk, Lily M. Lakusta, Mary Lakusta, W. Lakusta, Anne Laskosky, Victor Laskosky, Ethel I. Lazonuk, M. Lenko, Ann Leskiw, Harry Leskiw, Mary E. Leskiw, Russell Leskiw, Josephine Lesoway, Jean Letweniuk, Emily Letwinuk, Dorothy R. Levitsky, Vera F. Lewko, Rose Lichak, Mary B. Lipnicka, Grace Lisoski, Lillian A. Litwin, Nick Lobay, Steve Lobay, Hope Lopushinsky, Victor Lopsushinsky, M. J. Lucavietaki, J. Lukaz, Emil N. Lukawesky, Stephanie Lukawesky, Marion Lukawiecki, Andrew Lukenchuk, Nick Lupaschuk, Lanoly R. Lupul, Rose E. Lupul, Constantine Lutic, Floyd Lutic, Annette Lychak, Anton Lynkowski, Nick Lynkowski, Kate Myseyko, Bruno B. Lysiak, Mary E. Lysyk.

William Macenko, D. G. Mack, W. E. Mack, Edmund Majeski, Mary Makaloski, Nick Makarenko, Elias A. Makowichuk, Pearl W. Malayko, Petro Marchuk, William Marchak, Michael Marianicz, Pauline M. Marko, Jean M. Martin, K. Martin, Mary L. Martin, Muriel Martin, Nancy Martin, Anna Martinek, Aurora Mastaler, Michael Maticuk, Russell Matwychuk, Helen Maze pa, Emillia Mazured, Jhon Mazurek, Walter Melashenko, Fred Meleshko, Harold A. Melnychuk, Joseph M. Melnychuk, Olga Melnychuk.

Rudolph Melnychuk, Alice Melnyk, Julia Melnyk, Lucy Melnyk, N.A. Melnyk, Olga Melnyk, William Milnyk, William F. Melnyk, George Meronyk, Lily A. Meronyk, Metro Meronyk, Louise L. Mersky, Lillian A. Michaluk, Jean Micak, Olga Mikiyetuk, Polly Misiewich, John Misik, Ardie Mochulski, Olga Moisey, John Moshurcak, William Moysa, Margaret M. Muchka, Josephine Mulick, Paul Mulyk, Myroslaw D. Muzka, Peter Myronuk, Nick W. Myshok, Nicholas Myshiw.

Jean Naciuk, William Naciuk, Anna Nahaiowski, Anne Nahornaik, M. A. Nay, Olga Nay, William J. Neczyk, D. M. Nekolaichuk, William Nekolaichuk, Mary Nesdoly, Mary Nimchuk, Alexander B. Nimko, Elsie I. Novak, William B. Novak, J. A. Noviski, Lydia Nowak, Nancy Nowak, Olga Nowak, Andrew J. Nowicki, Joseph Nowicki, Mary G. Nowicki, Norma M. Novak.

Steve Odynak, Doris L. Ogrodnick, Nick Ogrodnick, William Ogrodnick, O. Olinek, Nichol Olinvik, Mary Olinyk, Robert W. Olshanowski, Lena Omelchuk, Steve Ondrus, Jack Onyschuk, Lena E. Onychuk, Gordon Oriek, Mark Orydzuk, Harry Ostapiw, Nellie Ostapiw.

Stephen Pachelok, Mary Pachelok, Olga Pachelok, Sabinka A. Pachelok, Evelyn Palechek, Anne Palynchuk, Amy Irene Pandachuk, Mildred Panylyk, Natalka Panylyk, Olga Faronich, Anne Pasechnik, John Pasemko, Martin M. Pasechnik, Ruth E. Pawlak, Harry P. Pawliuk, Mike Pawliuk, Joseph Pawlowich, Anne Pawlowski, Francis Pawluk, Gladys A. Pawlowski, Mary Pelak, Walter Pelepchan, William Penchuk, Catherine Perrich, Vladimir Perrich Phyllis Pesaruk, Andrew J. Petruck, Steve Petruck, Jerslaw Petruk, Mike Petruk, Helen Petrun, Evelyn A. Petrunia, Ceclia Petrusek, Harry Petryshen, Roman Piowar, Metro Podealuk, Elias Podealuk, Marion Podealuk, Velna Podulsky, Lena Polinsky, Carl Poloway, Peter Poloway, Anne Polutranko, Anne Pookay, Nick Pookay, Jerry J. Popil, A. J. Predy, J. Predy, Metro Predy, Harry Ann Prociuk, John Procyk, Anne Proden, Stephanie Proskiw, Henry Prull, John William Frybylski, Mary Buchalik, Mary V. Pundyk, Anne Pura, William Pura, Mary Fylypiuk, Henry J. Fylypow, Pauline Fylypow.

Steve Radomsky, John Radysh, Peter Raffa, Nick Ratsov, Martha M. Rawluk, Isabelle B. Raychyba, Napoleon A. Rebryna, William E. Repka, Marion E. Rezenchenko, Andrew Rogalsky, A.E. Rogalsky, Margaret Rohowie, Sylvia T. Rohowie, Nellie Romanchuk, Zenovia E. Romanchuk, Alex Romanuk, Edward Romaniuk, Julia Romaniuk, Anne Romaniuk, Jane Romaniuk, Metro Rudiak, Orest D. Rudko, Natalie, C. Rudko, Joe P. Rudnisky, D. M. Rudy, Eva Ruptash, Martin Russ.

William Sachko, Eugene Sadoway, Tillie Sadoway, Carl Saffan, Frank Sakowch, W. A. Sakowsky, Anne Samograd, Nick Samoil, Richard Samoil, J. C. Sarnecki, Alex Saruk, Mary Sabitsky, Edith T. Sawchuk, Emily Sawchuk, Homer E. Sawchuk, Jennie Sawchuk, Josephine Sawchuk, Michael Sawchuk, Peter Sawchuk, Theodore J. Sawchuk, William Sawchuk, Z. M. Sawchuk, Stanley W. Sawicki, Edna B. Sawka, Michael Sawka, Lohie Sawka, Constantine N. Selzinka, Mary Selezinka, William Selczinka, Alex Semka, Frank Semak, Sophie Sembaliuk, Peter F. Semenchuk, Steve J. Semenchuk, George T. Semeniuk, Mary Semeniuk, Humphrey Senetza, Michael Senych Eileen P. Serdiak, Marjorie Shanchuk, Andrew J. Shandro, George Shapka, Harry Shavchook, Anne Shchpuren, Dmitro Shelenko, Nancy Shemeluck, Joe K. Sherbaniuk, Anthony Sheremata, Gwendolyn Sheremata, Alice Sahvkenek, Steve Shewchuk, William Shewchuk, Dnytro N. Shinkaruk, George Shpak, Irene N. Shpur, John Shubert, Rae Shwetz, Helen Shydowski, Jean Shymanski, Sadie Shymanski, Alice Shymko, Frank Shymko, John E. Shysh, Olga Sidorko, Mary Silvaniuk, Edward H. Simvalist, Michael C. Sirdiak, George E. Sisko, Joseph A. Sisko, Marienne G. Sisko, John Skakun, Dolores B. Skappak, Nick Skaden, Alex Sklarenko, Stephen A. Sklepowich, Catherine Skoro ad, Nick Skoropad, William P. Skoropad, Michael Skowronski, Andrew Skuba, Michael Skuba, Steve Skuba, Josephat J. Skwarko, John W. Slenko, Mary I. Slenko, Peter Slenko, Dan Slenko, Helen Sloboden, Mary Anne Slobodian, Edward William Slusarenko, Irene Snatynchuk, Victoria Soporowsky, Mike Sokoloski, William Sopronich, Hilroy Y. Sorochan, John K. Sorochan, Joe Sosnowsky, Joseph Souchuk, Metro Spasiuk, Anne Spatuk, Adam Srayko, Walter Srayko, Steven W. Stacey, Pearl J. Stashko, Ruth Staszewski, Wesley C. Stefan, Peter Stefanchuk, Josephine Stefaniuk, Rose Stepa, Dan P. Ststsko, Nicholas Stogryn, A. G. Stroey, Marion E. Storey, Olga E. Storoshenko, William Strashok, Nick J. Straticchuk, Mary Strilchuk, Rueben Strobel, Anne Strychar, Nick, J. Straticchuk, Mary Strilchuk, Betty M. Struko, A. J. Styra, Catherine L. Sustrik, Nicholas W. Svekla, Lena Sworin, Helen E. Sydoruchuk, Sophronia P. Syhlonyk, M. P. Symyrozun, Violet Syrotuk, Rudolph Szlazak.

Josephine A. Taborski, Susie Tanasichuk, Dorothy Tanasiuk, William Tanasiuk, Elias Taschuk, Marie Taschuk, William A. Taschuk B. V. Tataryn, Constantine Tchir, William Tchir, William F. Tichkowski Jane Tichkowsky, George Timko, Natalie C. Tkachuk, Nick Tkachuk, Nicholas Tkachuk, Nicholas Tkachuk, Susan Tkachuk, Lucia L. Tkachyk Julius Tomashavasky, Bessie Tomaszewski, Stephen E. Tomaszewsky, Elsie S. Tominuk, George A. Tomlin, Mike Tomyn, G. Topolnisky, Metro Topolnisky, Harry Topolnitsky, Norman Tretiak, Annie M. Trynchuk, Olga Tylosky, Annie G. Tym, Peter C. Tym, Charles Tymchuk, Jack M. Tymchuk, Laura Tymchuk, Marion Tymchyszyn, Michael Tymchysaun, Frieda Typlychnuke.

Elsie Uhryn, Mike Ukrainetz, Alexander Ulan, Philip Uniat,
Stephan Urchak, John M. Urichuk, Elizabeth W. Utley, Margaret
R. Utley.

Marie Varchol, Emil S. Vaselenak, Victoria Verenka, Annie
H. Voloshin, J. L. Voloshin.

Pauline Wasyluk, Nick Wengreniuk, Stella P. Werbecki, Amelia
Werbisky, Annie Verenka, Bertle Wianko, Kathleen Wilnan, Helen
Wintonyk, W. R. Wintonyk, Marie Wolnswicz, William Wolodko,
John Woloshyn, Sam F. Woloshyn, Olga E. Worbets, William
Worbets, Helen Worbetz, Sonia Woytkiw, I. Soywitka, Lawrence
P. Wozney, Marshal Wynnychuk, Pauline Wynnychuk, William
Wyrstuik, Alice E. Wysocki, Emil Wysocki, Steve J. Wysocki.

Olga Yacey, Catherine Yaceyko, Helen Yadlowsky, George Yakenchuk
William M. Yakimchuk, Margaret Yanchu, Olga Yanchuk, B.
Yanishewski, John Yarenko, Nora E. Yelenik, Elizabeth Youzwishen,
Andrew Yuhem, Peter Yuhem, Marie C. Yurkowski, John Yusep.

Amelia W. Zacharuk, Nancy Zahary, Nicholas Zakordonski,
Helen Zaparyniuk, Donald A. Zapisocki, Jean Zawasky, Frank Zilinski
Stella M. Ziniewicz, Thoebe E. Zook, L. Zotek, Stanley Zurek,
John Zurovski, Nancy Zygash, Paul J. Zyla.

RECORD OF STUDENTS OF UKRAINIAN ORIGIN

ATTENDING THE UNIVERSITY OF ALBERTA. 1945

UNDERGRADUATES

Freshmen - William Boyar, Walter Batiuk, Ernest Belik, Albert Bzowy, Marshall Chmilar, Marshall Dolinsky, Natalka Ferbey, Elizabeth Filipkowski, Walter Goresky, Stephen Hnatko, John Kilik, Irene Koblanski, Stephanie Kobylnyk, Nestor Kohut, Alfred Konesky, Euphemia Koroluk, Nora Kowalski, Donald Kreutz, Stan Krezanoski, Zetta Krukowski, David Kushner, George Kutzak, Thomas Lakusta, Jean Lazaruk, Arnold Lesk, Edward Lewko, Sarah Lutsky, Frederick Macenko, Maurice Makowichuk, John Mazepa, Nadya Melnychuk, Rudolph Melnychuk, Paul Melnychuk, Alexander Melnyk, Lillian Michaluk, Alexander Moysa, Nadine Muzyka, Frank Pawlowski, Sophie Puchalik, Dan Sandulak, Sonia Sheptycki, Richard Sherbaniuk, Romeo Skwarok, Russell Stogryn, Alex Sustrik, Fred Syrnyk, Elizabeth Szilagyi, Fred Terentiuk, Ethel Torchinsky, Merron Woywitka, Andrew Wynnyk, Michael Yaskiw, William Zelenko, Russel Warwaruk, Lillian Wasiuta, Irene Strilchuk.

Sophomores - Michael Chmilar, Stephen Hnyda, Nicholas Klompas, William Lazaruk, John Melnyk, Walter Ozust, Ben Torchinsky, Jim Wesolowski, Peter Petrashuyk, John Karagosky, George Semeluk, Nick Sheptycki,

Juniors - Lillian Cheladyn, Eunice Chesney, Michael Chonko, Michael Dereniuk, Michael Elapauszak, Vladimir Ludryk, Alice Poohkay, Alex Pynch, Peter Raffa, Adelle Roginsky, Stanley Sawicki, Nicholas Swabb, Marose Woronuk, Dick Wytisma,

GRADUATES

Agriculture - William Lobay, Geroge Shewdhuk.

Applied Science

Civil - Earl Danchuk, Stephen Chrunka,

Electrical - Egon Hollm, Adam Kravetz, M. Podgurney.

Mining - Frank Manyluk.

Arts and Science

Medicine - Russell Lastiwka, Eugene Pylypiuk.

Science - Oliver Feniak, Robert Lazo.

Education - Anne Semak, Michael Skuba.

Dentistry - Torleif Walhovd, Alexander Slevinsky.

Medicine - Peter Kozak, Eugene Skwarok,

Nursing Diploma - C. Holowaychuk.

RECORD OF STUDENTS OF UKRAINIAN ORIGIN

ATTENDING THE UNIVERSITY OF ALBERTA 1946

Freshmen - Steve Andriashyk, Peter Androschuk, Robert Andrusyshyn, Helen Babiuk, John Basistuik, Victor Bayrock, Fred Begoray, Lemi Bidiuk, Olga Borutski, Albert Bzowy, Victor Chanasyk, John Chmelnisky, Oleh Chornopysky, Bill Deoniuk, Metro Eliuk, Rose Fewchuk, George Filipchuk, Elizabeth Fucsko, Lena Gerlywich, Esther Gordey, Olga Habiak, Harvey Haiduk, Olga Halina, Rosalind Haydak, Stephen Hnyda, Albert Hohol, Ed Hollick, Tillie Holowaychuk, Mary Hrynk, Nick Hrynk, Rosaline Huculak, Alex Hunka, Bill Hunka, Kathleen Kachuk, Lena Kachur, Lena Kassian, George Kostashuk, Michael Kostek, Nettie Kostynuk, Eileen Kowalchuk, John Kozmak, George Kravetz, Metro Krokosh, John Krapan, John Kulak, Matthew Krystofiak, Joseph Kuchmak, Nicholas Kufel, Marion Kulak, Gloria Kupchenko, Alec Kurylo, Esther Lakusta, Tom Lakusta, Mary Leskiw, Nick, Leskiw, Helen Liss, Vlad Liss, Nick Lobay, Marion Lukawiecki, Earl Lutz, Edmund Majeski, Mike Mandryk, Kathleen Mada, Ardis Mochulski, Edward Mottus, Anne Murowchuk, Bill Mikitiuk, Bill Nekolosichuk, Emily Nowak, Russell Olekshy, Morris Ozubko, Bessie Palaniuk, Martha Panas, Jo Paskweyak, Mike Pawlyk, Anne Poloway, Bill Poohkay, Laddie Forayko, Anne Prokoiuk, Stephanie Proskiw, Anne Fuchalik, Kay Fuchalik, Mary Fundyk, Willard Pybus, Steve Pyrcz, Crist Rudko, John Ruptash, William Sachko, Sophie Sawka, Stephanie Saykewich, George Schulha, Nicholas Seniuk, Dick, Sherbaniuk, Rae Shwetz, Aloysius Shymanski, Nick, Sidjak, Stephen Sklepowich, Sylvester Smoliak, Andrew Snatynchuk, Olga Soldan, Sam Soldon, Violet Sollanych, Mary Soprovich, Marian Spak, Kay Straychuk, Bob Sturback, Lila Tym, Lucy Tkachuk, Stanley Tomaszewski, Mary Tomshak, Phil Uniat, Victoria Verenka, Ed Warshawaki, Lena Wasik, Alex Wasylewsky, John Welykochy, Fred Wihak, Katherine Winarski, Laurine Woytkiw, Mary Wygera, Jim Wynn, William Yusak, John Yusep, Helen Badaryniuk, Steve Zaharichuk, Annie Zilinski, Stella Zimemic, Anne Zorko, Donald Zuck, John Zurovsky, George Zytaruk,

Sophomores - Walter Batiuk, Bill Boyar, Marshall Dolinsky, Stephen Alex Hnarko, Alex Holley, Alfred Konesky, Stan Krezanoski, Fred Macenko, Paul Melnychyn, Frank Pawlowski, Vivienne Schorah, Romeo Skwarek, Russell Stogryn, Fred Tetrentiuk, Russell Warwaruk, Andrew Wynnk, Michael Yasheyko, William Zelenko.

Juniors - George Darichuk, Stephen Fushtey, Michael Gavinchuk
Nora Kowalski, Coñ Lutic, Maurice Liakowichuk, John
Melnyk, Peter Petrashuyk, Sophie Puchalik, Theodore
Sawchuk, Bob Sawicki, Lawrence Soloway, Ethel
Torchinsky, Torchy Torchinsky, Lillian Wasiuta, Jim
Wesalowski,

Senior Class -

GRADUATES

Masters - Sam Loshaek.

Agriculture - Nick Chomyc, John Pyrch, John Skoray,

Applied Science

Chemical - Bill Dimock, John Dmytruk, M. Klapauszak, Val Kudryk,

Arts and Science -

Arts - S. Holosko,

Honors Chem. - Bill Repka,

Honors Physics - Jack Olyan.

Household Economica - L. Cheladyn.

Medicine - M. Chonko, John Lipinski.

Science - E. Chesney, M. Hollick-kenyon, Bill Taschuk,

Geology - J. Andrichuk.

Education - H. Cassan, G. Kokatailo, Peter Raffa, Stan Sawicki.

Nursing Diploma - Xenia Pyrch

NON-GRADUATION SENIORS

Pharmacy - L. Horodesky, M. Weronuk,

SUMMER SCHOOL GRADUATES

Stella Cwikilewih, Elsie Osinchuk,

THE HONOR ROLL

The Fallen - Nick E. Nykiforuk, John Marshall Polomark, William
A. Semeniuk, Harry Uretzky.

Honor Roll - D. Nestor Chernaiwsky, William Chernaiwsky,
J. M. Cherniwhan, James Hugh Chesney, Constantine
Charyk, Michael Walter Feniak, Marion Nellie Podchuk,
Paul Walter Frebrowski, Isadore Goresky, Ernest Grenek,
Andrew Hawreliak, Stephen William Hawreliak, Nicholas
Holowaychuk, Nick W. Huculak, Stanley Stephen
Kostashuk, Peter Edward Kozak, George Kravetz, Ivan
Korpan, Edward J. C. Krysko, Vladimir Harold Kupchenko
Willie George Lesick, Maxwell Pearson Martyn, Walter
Mazuryk, Constant Megas, Demitro Melnyk, Mary Melnyk,
Taras Melnyk, Samuel Eugene Smolyk, Peter Thomas
Snylski, Fred Strashok, Michael Syrotuck, William Allan
Taschuk, Edward Emil Tomashewsky, Peter Chariton
Voloshin, David Morris Wolochow, Hyman Wolochow,
Michael, Wolochow, Alexander Wornuk, Nicholas Wasyl
Woywitka, Richard Yabolnitsky, Stephen Lloyd Yarenchuk,
Michael Yasheyko, John Zowtiak.

RECORD OF STUDENTS OF UKRAINIAN ORIGIN

ATTENDING THE UNIVERSITY OF ALBERTA 1947

Students' Council - Agriculture Representative - John Melnyk.
Freshman Executive - Bill Yurko.

AWARDS

The Faculty of Applied Science
The Association of Professional Engineers of Alberta Gold Medals
In Chemical Engineering: Michael Metro Chimlar.

The Faculty of Dentistry
The Alberta Dental Association Prize
In the fourth year: Michael Murray Dereniuk.

The School of Pharmacy
The Alberta Pharmaceutical Association Gold Medals in Pharmacy
In the licentiate course: Andrew Stanley Snatynchuk.
The Neil I. McDermid Memorial Prize in Pharmacy:
Andrew Stanley Snatynchuk.

Awards Made By Other Institutions

The National Research Council Awards
Bursaries: George Peter Semeluk.

Matriculation Awards

University of Alberta Honor Prizes: Steve Kraychy, Roman L. Yanda.
The Robert Gardiner Memorial Scholarship: William Lobay.
The Daughters of the Empire Matriculation Bursaries: Richard F. Moyse.
The Faculty of Agriculture
The Robert Gardiner Memorial Scholarship: Paul Melnychyn.
The Faculty of Dentistry
The Alberta Dental Association Prize
In the second year: Lawrence Soloway.
The School Of Pharmacy
The Prizes of the Alberta Pharmaceutical Association
In the second Year: Donald A. Zuck.
The Canadian Foundation for the Advancement of Pharmacy Scholarships
In the second year: Donald A. Zuck.

GRADUATES

Masters in Agriculture: William Lobay, Stephen G. Fushtey,
William Lazaruk, John W. Melnyk.
Masters in Applied Science: Chemical Engineering: Michael M. Chimlar.
Civil Engineering: Benjamin B. Torchinsky.
Electrical Engineering: S. R. Hnyda.
Mining Engineering: Edward J. Panchysyn.
Master of Arts: Stella F. Holosko.

Master of Commerce: Al. Melnyk.
 Masters of Household Economics: Lillian Michaluk, Sophie Puchalik.
 Masters of Science - Medicine - John D. Raragosky, George P. Semeluk,
 Rudolph S. Melnychuk, Charles A.
 Yackulic.
Dentistry- Michael Murray Dereniuk, Arthur M.
 Horodezky, Merose Woronuk.
 Masters in Education: Richard Samoil, George Filipchuk, Michael N.
 Gavinchuk, George Kravetz, Mary E. Leskiw,
 Joseph M. Melnychuk, William H. Repka,
 Vivienne J. Scolah, Stephen A. Sklepowich.
 Bachelors of Science, Bachelors of Education: Constantine Lutic,
 Marie Varchol.
 Nursing Diploma - Gertrude Utley, Gloria Artym.
 Pharmacy - Licentiate - George Thomas Darichuk, Stephanie Anne
 Kobylnyk, Maurice H. Makowichuk,

UNDERGRADUATES

Agriculture - First Year - Joseph Chrumka, Emile Deputat, Steve
 Dubetz, Joseph Gruba, Philip Halisky, William
 Hanevich, Anthoni Jasinski, Metro Melnyk, Peter Melnyk,
 J. A. Shemanchuk, William Skoropad, Russell Stogryn,
 Bohdan Tataryn.
Second Year - Victor Chanasyk, Russell Olekshy,
 Steve Pyrez, Sylvester Smoliak, Harry Strynadka,
Third Year - Frank Pawlowski, Andrew Wynnyk.
 Paul Melnychyn.
 Applied Science - First Year - Joseph Badzioch, Ernest Belik,
 Nestor Cebuliak, Paul Chaba, John Chapa,
 John Dorish, Carl Dumka, Bohdan Ferbey,
 Joseph Hlavay, Stanley Hnyda, Philip Hudz,
 Nickolas Kitz, Romanus Koncohrada, Andrew
 Kowalchuk, Arthur Kowalchuk, Peter Koziak,
 Marshall Kutyn, William Lewicky, William
 Macenko, Milton Ozobko, William Romanchuk,
 Zenon Sadoway, Nickah Semeluk, William Sidjak,
 John Sklar, William Wanat, Wasel Waslenchuk,
 John Woloshyn, Peter Yurkiw, Michael Yurko,
 William Yurko, John Zowtiak,
Second Year - William Chmilar, Michael Hunka,
 William A. Hunka, Valdomir R. Miller, Edward
 Olyneck, Alec Pawliuk, John Raptash, Walter
 Salamandick, Nicholas Sidjak, Anthony B.
 Wacowich, Michael F. Wakal.
Third Year - Marshal J. Dolinsky, William D.
 Kurysh, Frederick Macenko, Russell J. Warwaruk,
 Michael J. Yacheyko.

- Arts and Sciences - First Year - Sozen O. Bilinski, John Granik, Gerald W. Krucik, Lily M. Lakusta, Manoly Lupil, Victor Petrowsky, Alexander Pyrcz, Manuel Pyrcz, Douglas Sherbaniuk, Stephen Sweryda, Theodore Tomaschuk, Violet Ulasovetz, William J. Wacko.
Second Year - Michael Letersky, V. A. Bayrock, John Welykochy.
- Commerce - First Year - Jack D. Brechin, Andrew D. Demko, Wm. Droniuk, Walter Golinowski, Edward Hewko, Jerry J. Neczyk, William G. Nykolaychuk, Peter Swityk, Edwin W. Yaremco.
Second Year - Charles T. Detro, Thomas E. Lakusta, John E. Lutz.
- Household Economics - First Year - Margaret D. Carnochan, Rose Polak, Sonia Woytkiw, Ella Zacek.
Second Year - Nora H. Kowalski, Anne Puchalik, Katherine Puchalik, Stephanie Saykesich, Lillian Wasiuta, Laurine Woytkiw.
- Science - First Year - Olga L. Barilko, John M. Chernochan, Thomas Demko, George Feniak, Constantine Kosowan, Stephen Kraychy, Harry G. Krokosh, Fred Lobay, Joe Lukenchuk, Adeline Miskew, Leonard A. Motiuk, Nickolas Stephen Novakowski, Amelia Penchuk, Raymond Rudkin, Eugene Sakowsky, Walter Shydrowski, Harold Simovitch, Walter E. Skaskow, Joseph W. Worobec, Roman L. Yanda, Steve Zaharichuk.
Second Year - Peter Androschuk, John Basistiuk, John K. Cherniwchan, Oleh J. Chornopsky, Walter Ilkiw, George Kostashuk, Eileen Kowalchuk, Edward J. Kryskow, Edward H. Kottus, Anatole Fushinsky, Richard A. Sherbaniuk, Theodor A. Shnitka, Violet L. Sollanych, Edward Warszawski, Alex Wasylewski, William Yusak, Anne R. Zorko.
Third Year - Stephen I. Hnatko, Fred Terentiuk.
- Education - First Year - Peter J. Baranyk, Michael Bartman, Martin Berezanski, Michael Charuk, Nick Choran, Harry Chomik, George Chopey, Mary Chorney, Walter Chykerda, John Czar, Helen Danyluik, Mary Delanski, Eugene Deputat, Rose Dolinko, Tofen Dublanko, John E. Duchak, George W. Elashuk, Dorothy Ann Elniski, Mike Fedorak, Alexander W. Gordey, John Grotski, Nettie Hawryliak, Josephine Hewko, H. S. Holowaychuk, Frank J. Holubowich, Kost Hrehirchuk, Ann Hryniw, Paul Karashowsky, Nick Kett, Annie Kochan, Josephine K. Kolisniak, Tony Korbie, Harry Kreway, Peter K. Kulba, Alex Kurylo, Fred Kurylo, Russell Leskiw, Nick Lupaschuk, Nicholas Lynkowski, Anna Martinek, Walter T. Melnyk, Polly Misiewich, William Moysa, William Nacuk, Anna Nahaowski, Alice M. Nowicki, Stephen Oreleski.

Education - First Year - Mark Ordzuk, Avila L. Page, Helena Pankow, Mary Pelak, William Petrussek, Velma Podulsky, Caroline Rudko, Jean Rudko, Cecelia Selansky, Helen Sandulak, Josephine Sawchuk, William Semotiuk, Steven Serdiak, William Shewchuck, William A. Shupenia, Victor Schymanski, Frank M. Shymko, Lydia Sidjak, John Skakun, William Soporich, George Spak, Jennie Stemaschuk, Sabinka Staszewski, Joe Sywenky, William Tichkowsky, N. Tkachuk, Joseph Trofimuk, Charles Tymachuk, Harry Uniat, Nicholas Wengreniuk, Amelis J. Werbisky, Wysockie, Josephine Yurdiw, Nicholas Yurdiw.

Second Year - John W. Achtymichuk, Fred P. Begoray, Merron Chorney, Rose Fewchuk, Harvey E. Haiduk, Edward J. Hollick, Nicholas Hrynyk, Mary Komhyr, Gloria Kupchenko, Mary F. Leskiw, John Mazurek, Ann J. Prokopuik, Theodore J. Sawchuk, Metro W. Rudiak, Orest D. Rudko, John Yusep, John Zurowsky, George Zytaruk,

Third Year - A. E. Hohol, Frank W. Hoskyn, E. E. Koroluk, S. Krezanoski, J. J. Lukenchuk, Philip Uniat, Katherine Winarski, Morris G. Yaworsky.

Nursing - First Year - Sonia H. Podgurnay, Margaret Sakal.

Second Year - Tillie Hollowaychuk, Sonia Shepticki.

Third Year - Zetta Krukowski, Irene Strilchuk,

First Year Diploma - Doris Connick, Anna Fliczuk, Alice Maryka, Elizabeth Volney.

RECORD OF STUDENTS OF UKRAINIAN ORIGIN
ATTENDING THE UNIVERSITY OF ALBERTA 1948

GRADUATES

- Master of Arts - M. G. Yaworsky.
- Master of Education - Michael Gavenchuk.
- Agriculture - Paul Melnychyn, Frank Pawlowski, Andrew Wynnyk.
- Bachelor of Arts - Walter Krashowsky, Catherine Lena Toohy,
John Welykochy.
- Bachelor of Science - Oleh J. Chornopysky, Metro Gushaty,
Eileen Kowalchuk, Richard William
Sherbaniuk, Kazie Alfred Siluch.
- Bachelor of Commerce - Morris Klimove, John E. Lutz,
Richard Soley.
- Bachelor Of Science
Household Economics - Anne Puchalik, Kay Puchalik, Laurine
Woytkiw, Nora Kowalski, Lillian Wasiuta.
- Medicine - Walter Goresky, D. Alex Holley, Romeo Skwarok.
- Doctor of Medicine - Michael Ernest Chonko, John J. Lipinski,
Eugene Fylpiuk, Russell Lastiwka.
- Nursing - Fourth Year - Zetta Krukowski, Irene Strilchuk.
Third Year - E. Wasiuta.
- Pharmacy - Walter Chorny, William Pochkay.
- Bachelor of Education - John E. Duchak, Harry S. Holowaychuk,
Kost Hrehirchuk, Euphemia E. Koroluk,
William Lazaruk, Nick Lupaschuk, Fred
Meleshko, William Moysa, Henry Fylypow,
Metro W. Rudiak, Frank Shymko, Steven
W. Stacey, Charles Tymchuk, William
Worbets, John Yusep, Morris G. Yaworsky.

Bachelor of Science

Civil Engineering - Marshall John Dolinsky, Walter Ozust,
Russell John Warwaruk.

Electrical Engineering - Frederick Macenko, Peter Petrashyuk.

Bachelor of Arts in Law - Paul Matisz.

UNDERGRADUATES

Agriculture - First Year - W. Chinneck, J. Grotski, F. J. Kisko,
P. Krokosh, J. A. Chrumka, E. Deputat, S. Dubetz,
J. Gurba, P. Halisky, N. Hanevich, A. J. Jasinski.
Second Year - P. F. Melnyk, J. Shemanchuk,
W. Skoropad, B.V. Tatrryn, V. Chanask, E. V. Hamula,
A. Harboway.
Third Year - C. A. Kerik, S. Pyrcz, S. Smoliak,

Arts and Science - First Year - W. Kolotyluk, J. Kuchar,
R. Kuchar, R. Loptka, A. Maximchuk,
M. Morozuik, N. Myshok, Lucy Oleskshy, Catherine
Oleksyn, N. Olynk, R. Ostolosky, W. Panasiuk,
J. Pasochinik, H. Polyniak, P. Proskow, Alexandra
Pyrez, A. Rodnunsky, E. Sakowsky, D. Sawatzky,
N. A. H. Semuluk, H. Shewchuk, N. Shymko,
J. Sikora, E. Stolee, N. Svarich, E. Tanasiuk,
M. Tkachyk, Anne Mitwicki, M. Wiwchar, M. Wozniak,
J. Wynnyk, W. Wynnyk, Raina E. Yanda.
Second Year - W. J. Bahan, P. J. Bakaj, Olga
Barilko, Maxine Bartsch, J. D. Blazouske,
Evelyn Capsey, A. D. Demko, G. Feniak, J. Granik,
L. Horodesky, Juila Hrapko, C. Kosowan, H. G.
Krokosh, G. Krucik, F. Lobay, M. Lupil, Adeline
Miskew, L. A. Motiuk, M. Mudryk, T. P. Nyhus,
Amelia Fenchuk, J. Romanchuk, D. J. Sherbaniuk,
W. Shydowski, W. E. Skaskow, T. J. Trofimuk,
W. Wacko, J. W. Worbec, R. Yanda.
Third Year - J. M. Chernichan, G. Kostaschuk,
E. H. Kottus, E. Ferch, S. J. Sigal, A. Wasylewsky.

Commerce - First Year - Jean M. Hantiuk, Augustine Komarnicki,
W. Lupul, S. P. Korozoff, O. M. Sachkiw, C. Zalesky,
I. Zwarick.
Second Year - W. Droniuk, J. Keczy, W. G. Nykolaychuk,
R. F. Staysko, P. Swityk, E. W. Yaremco.

Education - First Year - Anne E. Andriatz, W. Barabash, Joyce Basaraba, W. Begoray, Minnie A. Blyzniuk, N. Bugiak, A. Chaba, N. J. Chamchuk, N. Cheepa, S. E. Chorny, Helen M. Giz, Stefania Dushenski, G. Ewanchuk, M. N. Ewasiuk, J. Goruk, Dora Gudzowaty, K. M. Hnatiuk, Mary Kiselycia, H. Kleparchuk, H. Kolesar, J. Komanchuk, M. W. Kondruk, R. Leskiw, Helen Mazeppa, Frances T. Melowsky, Louise L. Mersky, B. Miskew, Rosalia M. Nestoruk, S. Odynak, R. W. Olshanowski, G. A. Orlick, Norma S. Orobko, Olga Paronich, J. T. Fredy, J. Radysh, N. Ratsoy, A. Ramaniuk, Jane Romaniuk, W. Saborowsky, W. Schulha, M. Senych, Olga Sidorko, P. Skulsky, Mary I. Slemko, B. J. Sokoluk, Florence Spak, M. B. Stacey, J. H. Stepa, Muriel Swezey, K. Tkuchu, Elizabeth W. Utley, Eunice E. Voysey, Lenora M. Wachnow, P. J. Wacowich, Eugenia Wolodko, Mary Woychenko, Margaret Yanchuk, Sally Zahary,
Second Year - N. Andruski, P. J. Baranyk, M. J. Charuk, H. Chomik, G. W. Elaschuk, J. Krulak, W. Naciuk, Natallie Rudko, W. Shewchuk, J. Skakun, J. Walashyn.
Third Year - J. Achtymichuk, Rose Fewchuk, N. Krynyk, Mary Komhyr, Anne Prokopiuk, O. D. Kudko, G. Zytaruk,

Applied Science - First Year - J. Basaraba, W. Brestovy, M. Chornopysky, A. Hrapko, H. G. Likuski, T. Lipinski, H. Meronek, L. R. Miskew, P. Nahaiowski, N. Plishka, W. Slenko, W. Taciuk, W. Temofeychuk,
Second Year - J. Chappa, N. Cherniwichan, C. W. Dumka, A. Kowalchuk, A. Kowalchuk, M. Kutyn, W. Lencucha, W. Macenko, J. Sklar, A. Stodalka, P. Yurkiw, M. Yurko,
Third Year - J. Zowtiak, W. A. Chmilar, M. Hunka, D. G. Hymas, W. Hunka, J. T. Kokotailo, M. Koslowski, I. J. Krapan, R. F. Moyse, J. Ruptash,

Household Economics - First Year - Josephine M. Bayduza, J. Gorgichuk, Helen Leskiw, Victoria Miskew, Lois Skorupski.
Second Year - Ada-Jean Kotch, Sonia Woytkiw.

Dentistry - First Year - T. Lemco,
Second Year - V. Ruzyk, R. L. Moysey,
Third Year - W. Batiuk, P. Pookkay,

Medicine - First Year - E. I. C. Kryskow, J. Pawlowski,
Third Year - C. Chouinard, J. Wesolowski.

Nursing - January Class - Vera Lakusta, Radia Porayko, Katherine Strilchuk, Viola Zurch.
First Year Degree - Katie Leskiw.
First Year Diploma - Natalka Porayko, Eva Sawka, V. Shandro,

Nursing - Second Year Degree - Marion Kulak, Margaret Sakal.
Second Year Diploma - Alice Maryka, Jean Usher.
Third Year Degree - T. Holowaychuk, Sonia Sheptycki.

Pharmacy - First Year - Mary Chemarys, S. S. Kobluk, W. M.
Semenchuk, M. Wachowich, F. Wesolowski.
Second Year - W. A. Ilkiw, J. R. Taciuk.

SUMMER SCHOOL GRADUATES

Fred Peter Begoray, Merron Chorny, John Mazurek, Ted J. Sawchuk,
Philip Uniat, Michael T. Grekul, Stanley Krezanoski.

RECORD OF STUDENTS OF UKRAINIAN ORIGIN

ATTENDING THE UNIVERSITY OF ALBERTA 1950

Publications - Evergreen and Gold Executive - Paul Fetsko.

Gateway - Virge Moshansky.

GRADUATES

Masters - O. L. Barilko, K. A. Siluck, W. E. Skaskow, S. J. Barnek,
E. Deputat.

Agriculture - S. Dubetz, Philip M. Halisky, N. Hanevich, J. B.
Gurba, A. J. Jasinski, Metro A. Melnyk, F. F. Melnyk,
J. A. Shemanchuk, W. P. Skoropad, B. V. Tataryn,

Bachelor of Arts

with Honors - Manoly Robert Lupul, D. J. Sherbaniuk,

Bachelor of Science

with Honors - Edward W. Jennings, Brian Dunford.

Bachelor of Arts - Raphael Loptka, Alexander Fyrcz, J. T. Trofimuk,

Bachelor of Science - N. J. Cebuliak, O. A. Kruk, Helen Leskiw,
A. J. Maximchuk, Metro Moroznik, Nick S.
Novakowski, Lucy V. Oleskshy, Nikol Olinyk,
John N. Pasochnik, Stephen Proskow, H. A.
Shewchuk, M. A. Tkachyk, Joseph Sikora,
Nick A. H. Semeluk, Lois J. Skorupski,
Anne Witwicki, Modest Borislav Wiwchar,
Raina Emily Yanda.

Bachelor of Commerce - J. D. Blozouske, J. M. Hantiuk, W. J.
Krehel, A. F. Komarnicki, M. E. Lomas,
W. Lupul, C. Zalesky.

Bachelor of Education - W. P. Behuniak, Michael Bulat, T. Dublanko,
Nicholas Hrynyk, J. Kolisniak, H. M.
Kowalchuk, Floyd Lutig, William Macenko,
Ann J. Prokopiuk, Nattalie C. Rudko,
A. J. Werbisky, W. Tanisuik, William Tchir,
S. Woytkiw, W. Soprovich.

Bachelor of Science

Chemical Engineering - R. Koncohrada, Marshall Rutyn, Steve
Romanchuk, William Sidjak, William J. Yurko.

Civil Engineering - Leslie A. Broddy, Earl Jardine Klohn,
William Donald Lesicky, R. E. Petley, George
Stefanick, Wilfred L Wachnow, Wasel G.
Waslenchuk, Loyd Yakimowich, Peter Yurkiw.

Electrical Engineering - Joseph Badzioch, A. S. Boettcher, Paul
Chaba, John Chapa, C. W. Dumka, Philip
Hudz, Milton John Ozubko, Allan A.
Stodalka, John Zowtiak,

Mining Engineering - Ernest Belik, Bruce William Bobyk, Nick M.
Cherniwchan, A. M. Kowalchuk.

Petroleum Engineering - Michael F. Wakal, John Zazelenchuk.

Engineering Physics. - Michael Yurko.

Household Economics - V. C. Miskew.

Bachelor of Arts Law - C. Kosowan, J. Welykochy.

Doctors of Dental Surgery - K. L. Moysey, V. C. Kuzyk.

Doctors of Medicine - Walter Victor Govesky, R. L. Skwarok.

Bachelor of Science
Medicine - Roman L. Yanda.

Nursing - Eugenia Podchuk, Tillie Holowaychuk, Margaret Sakal,
Natalia Forayko, Eva Sawka, Victoria Shandro,

Pharmacy - John Louis Lach, M. J. Chemerys, William Michael
Semenchuk, Mary N. Wachowich, F. J. Weslowski,

UNDERGRADUATES

Agriculture - Third Year - John Grotski, W. Skitsko, Paul J.
Stelmaschuk.

Second Year - Andy V. Antonuk,

First Year - William S. Baranyk, Walt L. Baydala,
John Lycroft Markovich.

Arts and Science - First Year - Stephen Antonuk, L. Bayrock,
F. A. Bezorodka, Anton Caruk, J. A. Dunka,
R. L. Dzenick, Helen Evanovich, Rosalie Frinskie,
Geta Gurevich, I. Haliskiy, Polly Isaenko,
Victor Joba, Ernest Manasewich, Edward B.
Karateew, Terry S. Kohut, Stan S. Lucey,
Eugene Kush, Mackim Kushnirik, Orest Kulka,
Boris Nahornick, Kenneth Paproski, Steve Fawluk,
Walter Fisesky, George Porozni, Vladimir Salyzyn,
A. S. Schachowich.

Arts and Science - First Year - William Sheptyki, Maurin Starko, George Stefanik, Nestor Svarich, Helen Tachenko, Louie Ulan, Edward R. Wachowich, J. Warwaruk, Peter Witwicky.
Second Year - Sozen Orest Bilinski, Alice Cyzak, Ernest Derpok, Lawrence Diduch, Nellie Teresa Driega, William Kolotyluk, Allen Kostyk, Halia Lazarowich, Harry Mandryk, Stanley Paskevich, William Pawluk, Paul Puhach, Ann Radomsky, Farslaw Roslak, Michael Sileck, M. Nick Zukiwski,
Third Year - Alex Mlycky, Walter Panasuik,

Commerce - Second Year - Irene Boychuk, Sydney O. Kulak, Alexander Moysa, Orest Sackiw,

Education - First Year - Effie Andrick, Catherine Balasck, Natalia Bereska, Julia Blyzniuk, Nestor Bohaichuk, Eugene Charuk, S. Chidon, Mary Chomiak, Ray Chwok, William Danyluik, Lena Dziwinka, Paul Evashkevich, A. Fensko, Bill Footz, John Gavinchuk, Victor Goresky, Andy Goroniuk, Melba Gutowski, Pauline Halina, Peter Hapchyn, Fred Hawrysh, E. O. Hrabec, S. L. Hrychiw, William Jameski, B. A. Kozuik, Olga Kocupchyk, David Kostiw, M. G. "K. Kowalchuk, Mike Kozmak, Mira Krajacic, Martha M. "rasowske, E. A. Krapinski, Walter Kubrak, Harry Kuharchuk, Doris Kulyk, Eleanor Kupsch, Olga Kurylo, Bill Labatuik, Mary Lakusta, Anne Laskivusky, Hope Lopushinsky, Evelyn Rose Lupul, Brunno Lysiak, Metro Marchak, Wm. Marchak, Russell Matwychuk, Mary Michajluk, M. Muchka, M. Muzyka, Anne Nahornick, Anne Opryshko, Steve Petruk, Helen Piskunowicz, Robert Prestash, I. Quinlan, A. Romanuik, George Semenuik, Marshall Shubert, H. Sorocho, John Victor, Sorochan, J. K. Sorocho, Metro Spasuik, Olga Storoshenko, Marie Tashuk, Elsie Uhryn, R. Voloshin, Ernestine Werezuk, B. Yawszewski, Marshall Yaremkevich, Eliz Youzwishen, Nancy Zahary, Phoebe Zook, Paul Zyla, Alice Blasnovits, Phyllis Cheepka, Alexander Gorovich, Gerald Kashuba, Gloria Komarnisky, Theodore "ryszka, Victoria Lupchinko, M. Mazepa, George Sisko, William Szybunka, Walter Tatarchuk,
Second Year - Harry J. Kleparchuk, S. Lindarwich, Russell Lesiw, Wm. Melnyk, Josephine Taborski,
Third Year - Nick Cahmchuk, Nick Cheepcha, Michael Gudzowaty, Lawrence Motuik, Anne Romanuik,

Engineering - First Year - Jack Baduik, Lester Karas, Boris Korun, Orest Kotoshyn, Steve Lobay, Gerald Masurek, Lawrence Masurek, Peter Oley, Peter Oluk, Mike Orleski, Mike Ostafischuk, Leo Samoil, Lucy Senshen, Alex Shamchuk, Frank Sklar, John Solodzuk, William Storey Rudolph Yacychyn,

Engineering - Second Year - Bill Boytzun, Fred Davediuk, Pere Dranchuk, Jan Fedorwich, Nick Huculak, Nickolas Sashuk, Harry Sandulak, J. W. Slupsky, Walter Soloduk, Allan Tomashausky,
Third Year - John Basaraba, M. L. Chornopsky, O Draganuik, Michael Kinash, J. Klimchuk, Tomas Kostuik, Peter Kozakewich, Harry meronek, Adelaine Miskew, P. Naharowski, Daniel Sawatsky, W. Slenko, William Taciuk, H. Terlecki,
 House Economics - First Year - S. Tkachuk, Adelaide Wachowich.
 Law - First Year - Andrew Demco, Adelaine Myskiew.
 Dentistry - Second Year - Joseph P Lukenchuk,
Third Year - Thomas Demko.
 Medicine - First Year - Kohut, David Ralph, Fred Lobay, Raymond Ostolosky, Eli Tanasuik,
Third Year - Donald Holley., W. J. Siwak.
 Bachelor of Science -
 Nursing - First Year - Margaret Petryk, L. Seneshen, Irene Shewchuk.
Second Year - Vera Chudmer, Kate Leskiew.
 Diploma Nursing - Second Year - Margaret Howalishin, Vera Lakusta, N. Parayka, Katerine Strilchuk, Romana Zelenka, Violet Zwick.
First Year - Irene J. Antoneko, Elsie Makuch.
 Pharmacy - First Year - Alexander Hukalo, Harry Novalanski, Michael Shysh, Bill G. Skakan.
Second Year - George J. Hawrelak, William G. Lesick, Myros B. Samyca, Dennis Strilchuk.

SUMMER SCHOOL GRADUATES

William Bodnaruk, John Chryk, Nick L. Hrynyk, Peter S. Kozdrowski, Volodymyr Kupchenko, M. Pasechnick, Mary I. Slemko.

CLUB MEMBERSHIPS

Agriculture Club - W. J. Klufas.

RECORD OF STUDENTS OF UKRAINIAN ORIGIN
ATTENDING THE UNIVERSITY OF ALBERTA 1952

Agriculture - Graduates

Masters - Yanda Raina.

Post Graduates - Antoniuk Andrew V., Aisko, Frank J.,
Klufas, William J.

Undergraduates

Third Year - William S. Baranyk, John Markowich.

Second Year - Roman Fodchuk, Sidney Pawlowski.

First Year - Edward Holubowich, Paul A. Fuhach.

Arts and Science - Graduates

Antonenko Peter, Helen Evanovich,
Rosalie Frinskie, Victor Juba,
Ernest R. Kanasewich, Hryhory Mursky,
William Sheptycki, Rosemarrie
Sokolow, Marvin M. Starko, Nestor
Svarich,

Undergraduates

Third Year - Stephen A. Antoniuk.

Second Year - James Achtimichuk, Walt L. Baydala,
Joseph Chorney, Barney Chrusch,
John Dumka, Laimer Dushenski, Oryst
Gorgichuk, Walter Hewko, John H.
Hnatiuk, Rita E. Hrynyk, Walter D.
Komhyr, Eugene Lipinski, Harry
Mosychuk, Bohdan Nichka, Zan
Nikiforuk, David Osoba, William
Swaka, Robert Spevakow, Jan Stefancik,
Zonia Rose Thachuk, Roman A. Woznura,
Eddy Buksa.

First Year - Bohdan Kuzyk, Margaret Lewicky,
Michael Myronyk, William Fiduchney,
Alex Shamchuk, James Sherbaniuk,
Stephen Sorokan, Fred Twerdochlib,
Crest Ulan, Zenon Woznura, Arthur
Wojski, Borden Woytkiw, Albert
Zilinski.

Commerce -

Graduates

Walter Eurchuk, Stan Makohonik,
Mike Pundick.

Undergraduates

Second Year - Peter Bazowski, Taras Joyko,
Angela Budnyk.

Dentistry-

Graduates

William Kobewka, Joseph Lukenchuk.

Undergraduates

First Year - Neil Basaraba, Russ Laba, Ophelia
Sarchuk, Lloyd Skoretz, Peter Steblyk,
Myron Warnick, Carl Yaskowich, Zennon
Zadvorny.

Second Year - Bernard Boyko, Leonard Lutkowski,
Latro Iwasak, Ivan Lazaruk,
Alexander Shachnowich, Joseph Sikora.

First Year - John Zmetana.

Education-

Graduates

John Checora, Nancy Cherniwchan,
William Dushenski, Harry Kleparchuk,
Theodore Kryczka, Andrew Melnychuk,
Walter Wynnyk.

Undergraduates

Third Year - William Barabash, Gerals Kashuba,
Gloria Komarnisky, Allen Kostyk,
John F. Koziak, Victoria Kupchenko,
Michael Mazeppa, Stephen Mendryk,
Nicholas Sloboda, William Szybunka,
Ruby Voloshin.

Second Year - William Biloglovka, Mary Cherniwchan
Theresa Demco, Russell Drewniak,
William Footz, Olga Fushtey, Don
Gorgichuk, Melba Gutowski, John
Hawrelko, Lucy Kryciuk, John Hrynew,
Stephen Hunka, Metro Kondruk.

Education -

Second Year - Marcella Kucharski, Doris Kulyk,
Nicholas Leskiw, Audrey Opolski,
Eugene Wasyluk.

First Year - Phyllis Yoworski, Rose Boyko,
Nick Cherniwchan, Millan Chrumka,
Mary Chrunik, Esther Dadensky,
Anne Danko, Bill Danyluk, Lillian
Dolinsky, Olga Doskoch, Wasyl
Dymianiw, Peter Evanechko, Edward
Gadowsky, Hena Gawryluk, Jenny
Janisheski, Anne Kachur, John
Kalinski, William Kamelchuk,
Anne Karbashewski, Eva Konushewski,
William Koroluk, Alex Kozmak,
Katherine Krawiec, Nora Lewkowicz
Olga Makowicki, Sophie Matwychuk,
John Nowakowski, Steve Onyschuk,
Olga Oskoboiny, Ursula Pankow,
Lydia Paush, Dorothy Pawloski,
John Polivchuk, Swada Chieko,
Emma Sawka, Emile Semeniuk,
Nickolas Shmyr, John Sorochan,
Eddie Stochinsky, Rose Towpich,
Sylvia Ulan, Walter Watamaniuk,
Edward Wolanski, Lois E. Lynnychuk,
Mike Wysocki, Rudy Zenko,

Chemical Engineering - Graduates

Nick J. Lashuk, Wlakyimir Osinchuk.

Mining Engineering - Graduates

Alfred Bordula, Orest Draganiuk.

Petroleum Engineering - Graduates

Peter M. Dranchuk, Billy Leskiw,
Oszust, Bernard S.

Electrical Engineering - Graduates

Fred Davediuk, Peter Mahaiowski.

Civil Engineering- Graduates

Bill Boytzun, Jean Fedorowich,
William Fedunec, Paul Ftesko,
Nick Muculak, Walter Solodzuk
Walter Temofeychuk.

Engineering - Undergraduates

Third Year - Steve Dubas, Allan Durno, John Hvozdzanski,
Orest Kotyshyn, Lawrence Mazurek, Leo Samoil
Walter Sawka, Maurice Seneshen, Franklin
Sklar, Walter Werenka,

Second Year - Humphrey Fedorak, Leo Jackiw, Peter
Kutney, Gerald Mazurek, John Kekechuk.

First Year - Ihor Berezowsky, Steve Dacyszyn,
Lawrence Fenniak, Orest Grekul,
John Kraychy, Michael Arpan, Emil
Letwin, Donald Mahura, Albert Malanchuk,
Lebomyr Komankiw, Orest Samyca,
Walter Serediak, William Yurko, George
Zahary, Stanley Zazula.

Household Economics - Graduates

Melvina Gowda, Sophie Tkachuk,
Adelaide Machowich,

Undergraduates

Second Year - Elsie Fedunec, Claudia Gowda, Mathleen
Yurkiw,

First Year - Susan Warawa.

Law -

Graduates

Harvey Bodner, Duane A. Demco, Nicholas Shymko.

Undergraduates

First Year - Robert Bezborodka, Orest Bilinski,
Joseph Brumlik, Russell Dzenick,
Virgil Moshansky.

Medicine-

Graduates

Waldemar Holubitsky, Tron Nyhus, Richard
Sherbaniuk, Roman Yanda.

Undergraduates

Third Year - William Kolotyluk, William Pawluk,
John Romanchuk, Fred Lobay,
Raymond Ostolosky.

Second Year - Louis Horodesky, Lois Skorupski.
Walter Shydrowski, Stan Skrepnek,
George Stefanik.

Nursing-

Graduates

Diploma in Teaching and Supervision - Edna Kapitski.

Diploma in Public Health Nursing - Evangeline Boyarchuk.

4th Year B.Sc. R.N. Graduates - Kate Leskiw.

3rd Year Diploma R.N. Graduates - Elsie Makuch, Irene
Antoneko, Olga Fresnick,
Frances Sikora.

Undergraduates

Second Year Diploma - Gloria Domanko, Patricia Klamsky.

First Year Diploma - Helene Chernetski, Ruth Saganiuk,
Anne Sikora, Margaret Tomasky.

First Year B.Sc. - Pearl Cherniwchan

Pharmacy -

Graduates

John Chernochan, Peter Ewtuchovich,
Alexander Hukalo, Harry Hovalansky,
Stephen Parada, Bohdan Romankiw,
Michael Shysh, Bill Skakun.

Undergraduates

Second Year - George Mazurenko, J. Meleshko,
Tony Romaniuk,

First Year - John Androshuk, Walter Hladun,
Marie Kastor, Olga Kobylnyk,
Stanley Oracheski, Marion Syska,
Orest Verchomin, Olena Zelenko.

Summer School Graduands

John Anthony Jasinsky, Martha Kochalyk, Marion Mayowski,
F. Shymko, Steve Skuba