# SHORT STORIES

WITH ENGLISH-UKRAINIAN VOCABULARY

# короткі оповідання

3 АНГЛІЙЄЬКО-УКРАЇНСЬКИМ СЛОВНИКОМ

АВГСБУРГ 1946.

Macour



#### NOT AT HOME

A young clerk in a London bank had his first holidays. He travelled up to Scotland. When he returned home he was proud of his long journey. He boasted to his fellow-clerks that he climbed every mountain of importance and visited every place of interest during his stay there.

One of the clerks asked him: "Did you see Ben Lamond?". The boaster paused a moment, and then replied: "No, I tried to see him! I called on him, but he was not at home".

to return - to come back

to pause - to stop

to reply - to answer

#### DID NOT KNOW FRENCH

One day an Englishman was in a small town in France. He wanted to dine and entered a restaurant. The waiter passed him the bill of fare. As the young Englishman was not acquainted with the French language, he pointed to the first line and they brought him a thin soup. Then he pointed to the second line and the waiter served up a plate of vegetable soup. Hoping to get some meat, he pointed to the third line; but the waiter provided him with an oatmeal soup. The poor fellow was in great despair and ordered the dish of the last line on the bill of fare.

The waiter handed him a bundle of tooth-picks.

to want - to wish, desire
to dine - to have dinner
to enter- to come in, walk in
to pass - to give, hand
was not acquainted - did not know

## WASHINGTON'S LESSON ON PUNCTUALITY

One morning President Washington's private sekretary was late at the office. He hurried upstairs; he opened the door very quitely, entered the room, and walked to his desk. The President was already at work, and looked at nim rather sternly.

- "Why are you late? " the President asked.

  The secretary was rather embarrased and pulled out his watch.
- "I think my watch is wrong" he remarked.

  President Washington stopped for a moment
  and replied:
- -"I expected you half am hour ago. I am sorry, bat I am afraid that you must get another watch, or I another sekretary".

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## THE VALUE OF THINGS

/What Things are Worth/

One day when George V was still a little prince, he saw in a shop a beautiful rocking-horse, which he wanted to buy. As he had no monwy, he wrote a letter to his grandmother,

Queen Victoria. But the Queen, answering it, said:
"You waste everything you get. You must
learn the value of things".

A few days afterwards the Queen receive the following reply:

" My dear Grandmother,

Many thanks for your letter, which I have just sold to a bookseller for 5.— As you see I have now learns the value of things.

Best love from

Your loving grandson-G e o r g e"

## ANOTHER AIR RECORD

There was a tremendous crash. Farmer Johns who was working in one of the cowsheds, rushed out into the farmyard, and, looking up into a near—by tree, he saw a small aeroplane hanging in the topmost branches. "What are you doing up there?" he asked the airman, who had fortunately remained unhurt, and was just climbing down the tree." I was trying to establish a new air record, "returned the other sadly. "Well, " said the farmer, "you are the first chap who has climbed down the tree without first climbing up".

tremendous - awful
topmost - highest
establish - make
return - answer
chap - fellow

## WERE THEY SILLY?

The electric door bell did not work, so the master of the house telephoned for a workman to come and put it right. The men went to the house, and pushed the bell button again, but no one came to the door. At last as he received no answer, he walked away grumbling: "What do they mean, they ring me up to come and mend the door bell and then they go out! Some people are so silly!".

put it right - repair it
receive - get
answer - reply
walked away - went away
ring up - call up
mend - repair

## FINDINGATHIEF

Not long ago, a man attended a meeting at a small country town, and left a valuable black horse xxxx tied up under a shed. When he came out again, he found that his horse had been changed for a worthless old nag.

He went to the police about the matter, and they searched the whole neighbourhood for the missing animal but all in vain. At last some one advised to set the old mag loose and allow him to go his way. This was done, and off he trotted to an old barn some distance out of town. Here the man's horse was found; and thus without knowing it, the old mag betrayed his master as the

to attend - to go to, to be present so search for-to look for

### A CLEAR ILLUSTRATION

The professor asked a medical student under examination the different effects of hest and cold. "Heat expands and cold contracts," was the prompt answer. "That's right; can you give me an example?"-"Yes, sir. In summer when it is hot, the days are long; bat in winter when it is cold, the days are short".

### VANDERBILD

One day Vanderbild, the American Railway King used his own railway from New York to Boston. A guard entered and insepected the tickets of all passengers. As he recognised Vanderbild, he passed by and did not ask him to show his ticket. The Railway King was by no means pleased at that and blamed the guard. "Why didn't you ask me to show my ticket? It is your duty to examine all tickets.".

Thereupon the guard asked Vanderbild to show his ticket. The Railway King, searchad all his pockets inside out, but could not find it. "Make haste, please", grumbled the guard. "I have no time to wait here". Vanderbild turned all his pockets inside out; but without any succes. With a red face he confessed that he had no ticket on him!

"Then you are a traveller without a ticket", the guard answered in a very official tone. "You

must pay the double fare now and get out at the next station.". Vanderbild although the owner of the railway, had to pay the double fare, but managed to continue his journey.

railway - railroad
to enter - to come in
to inspect-to control, check
to make haste-to hurry
answer - reply
to continue-to proceed

### FRESH AIR

Two friends who were spending a holiday on a walking tour arrived late one evening at a small village. They were wery hot, weary, and decided to spend the night at the village inn.

One of them approached the inn-keeper and said, "my friend and I would like a room for the night, please". "I am sorry, sir", was the reply, "but I have a number of tourists staying here overnight, and all I can offer you is a very small room at the top of the house".

The two companions were unwilling to walk any farther. Therefore they accepted the room offered, and after supper went to their room, which they found, had only a tiny window. So tired were the tourists that in a short time they were both fast asleep. The night however, was exceedingly hot, and so stifling became the atmosphere of the room that one of the travellers woke up. His restless movements soon aroused his friend.

"Phew!" exclaimed this man, "how hot it is. Let's have the window wide open".

The other slipped out of bed, and as the room was now as bleck as ink, and as neither of them had any matches, he groped his way round the window.

"Bother!" he cried after some moments, "I cannot find the catch". For a few moments more he fumbled round the glass! "Break the pane with your boot", advised his friend. "The glass will probably cost half a crown or so, but it will be well worth to get some fresh air. "The other did as he said. He struck the pane hard, and a tinkle of falling glass was heard. Well satisfied, the man climbed back into bed. In few minutes both men were fast asleep. When they awoke next morning, they found to their stupefaction that it was not the window-pane which had been broken, but the glass in a valuable mirror.

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## A MAN WHO ALWAYS LEFT THINGS TO THE LAST MINUTE

when Arthur Jones awoke that morning, it was still dark. He turned on the electric light and looked at the clock. The hands pointed to ten minutes to seven. And the train he had to catch went at ten minutes past! It was quite a ten minutes walk to the railway-station, and he had still to get dressed and to finish packing, and the porter from the station had not yet come for trunk. "Dick" he cried in alarm to his brother, who was still sound asleep in the other bed, "I

say, Dick, we've missed the train, it's just on seven!". "Not we" said Dick calmly, rubbing his eyes!"I put the clock on an hour last night,—so we've got plenty of time. "Arthur felt a load off his mind. So he would catch the train after all. "If I miss that train"? he said, "I shall be disgraced for ever. By twenty-five past six, they were both dressed, and the trunk was packed, locked and strapped.

But what could be delaying the porter! Arthur was all impatience, Dick as cool as a cucumber. But the porter did not come. At last the resourceful Dick determined to wheel the trunk to the station on a wheel-barrow. It was too early to get a cab in that small town! It took longer to get a barrow to the station than they had anticipated. The rain in the night had been followed by a sharp frost, and the streets were slip pery with ice. To make matters worse the wheel came off the wheelbarrow and Dick fell and sprained his ancle.

"Never mind! You go on alone?", "I'll wait here and look after the truck". The express was already signalled. Arthur just caught it and jumped in quite out of breath. When the train was in the motion he asked another man in the same compartment if this was The London train. "No, it isn'mt'said the man, "this is the Birmingham train. You should look before you leap. "But I must be in London by two o'clock". "But there is Bradshow /railway-guide/! Let us see! Yes, you can just manage it. Get out at the next station and take the up-train /down/ that reaches London at one fourty-five. At last he got to London. To his

surprise and delight he found Dick waiting for him on the platform. "How in the world did you get there?" he asked. "Oh", said Dick "I gave a milkman half a soverein and we just caught the train; but it was the right train. But there is no time now for explanations. The bride and her family are all waiting in the church. And I am your best man, I am responsible for you".

In three minutes bridegroom and his brother were driving through the London fog as fast as taxi could take them. And a quarter of an hour afterwards, Mr. Arthur Jones was married to Miss Sarah Hope. Yes, he was married after all. But he had no time to change his clothes, and was married in his everyday suit. "But what does it matter he said. "Married is married. And we are off to Devonshire for our honeymoon!".

### ALL RIGHT IN THE END

A stage-coach was travelling towards a large town. The passengers were telling stories about highwaymen who had robbed coaches, and discussing what they would do if they were attacked. Among the passengers was a young lady, who said: "I have with me all I am worth, banknotes for two hundred pounds. But the robber's could never find them, for I am carrying them inside the foot of my stocking".

A few minutes later, the coach was stopped by a band of highwaymen. They made the passengers give up their purses, but were grumbling because there was so little money in them. "If you don't at once give us a hundred pounds", said one of the robbers, "we shall soon be searching you all and handling you roughly".

The robbers were just going to carry out their threat, when an old gentleman who sat in a corner of the coach, and hardly spoken up to this time, said: "You will find twice as much as you demand if you will only make that lady take off her shoes and stockings. The highwaymen followed his advice, took the young lady's banknotes, and went off. Their victim's grief was beyond description. The other passengers were loading the old gentleman with reproaches, and even threatening to throw him out of the window. But he seemed to care as little for their reproaches as for the poor girl's despair, and said that everyone had a right to take care of himself. As soon as the coach reached the town in the evening he got out and disappeared in the darkness.

The young lady, who had lost all her money, was spending a sorrowfull night. But next mor - ning, to her surprise, she received a beatiful ivory comb with the following letter:

" Madam,

The man with whom you were so much displeased yesterday, sends you herewith double the
sum which you lost and a comb of nearly the same
value. I am very sorry I caused yourso much unhappiness. Let me now explain my conduct. I am
just returning from India, after working hard
there for ten years. The fortune I made there several thousand pounds, - was in my pocked yesterday, in the form of bills. Had I been searched, I should have lost all I possess. That is

why I gave the robbers the information which led to your less. I therefore beg you to accept this little present, and to pappy believe that I am....

A stage-coach is a coach that carries passengers from one stage or stopping-place, to another.

highwaymen - robbers along the highroads

to discuss - to talk about purses - money-bags

to grumble - to talk angrily

searchingyou all- examining your clothes

to handle - to treat carry out - to fulfil

threat - menace, warning

followed his advice- did as he told them

grief - sorrow

loading with reproaching

ivory - the material made of the long teeth of the elephant

conduct - behaviour, manner of acting

to return - to come back bill - & cheque

## A TRAPPER'S TRICK

More than a hundred years ago, at the northern end of the Great Lakes, a bold hunter made his camp. He knew every river and creek, every hill and valley in the great woods, and he had studied the cunning way of the beaver, the otter, and the marten /kind of weasel/, until he knew just where to set his traps for these fury creatures. Thomas - that was his name - bought many skins from the friendly Indians who lived near, and every year he took a valuable load to the nearest trading-post to sell, bringing back powder and lead, tea, sugar and other good things to eat. At one time he bought a pair of skates which he thought would be usefulon the frozen lakes. One very cold, clear day, he went to visit some traps twenty miles north of his hut. He skated along the shore of the lake as far as he could, and then took off his skates and put on his snow-shoes to travel into the woods.

Suddenly his dog Bruno stopped, sniffed the air, and began to growl. Before the hunter could raise his rifle to his shoulder he was surrounded by Indians who had sprung from their hiding-places in the thicket waving about their tomahawks and yelling fiercely. The old man was brave, but it was foolish to fight egainst such large numbers, so he laid down his rifle and folded his arms. He knew but little of their language, and they could not speak his; but by signs and motions he let them know that he was not on the war-path, but only hunting for furs.

When they understood this, they ceased to threaten him and were much more interested in his arms and dress, for these Indians had scarcely seen any white man.

They knew snow-shoes but the skates puzzled them. As the hunter sawthe curiosity of the Indians, a happy thought occured /came/ to him. "Ice moccasin", he said putting a skate to his foot, and then he made with hands the gliding

motion that the feet take in skating.

"Ugh" grunted the Indian chief, pointing at the narrow blade of the skate and shaking his head. He made the hunter understand that he was not so foolish as to believe that anybody could stand up on those things.

As they were near the ice, Thomas proposed to fasten them on a young Indian warrior for trial. The Indians welcomed the plan, for they are great lovers of sport. Selecting a coura geous fellow, the chief bade him put out his feet. The ice was like glass, and, as he started to move, his feet flew from under him and down he come. The Indians sent up a shout of laughter. The young fellow was determined and scrambled to his feet again, but with the same result The chief now signalled to the hunter to show them how the things worked. Thomas fastened on the skates with great care, picked up his rifle and used it as a cane pretending/making believe/ to support himself. He moved about awkwardly, fell down, got up, and stumbled around, while the Indians laughed to see the sport.

Gradually he moved farther away, always making believe that it was hard work, to keep his balance. Suddenly he grasped his rifle firmly, gave a war-whoop, and dashed up the lake liky an arrow, skating as he had never skated before.

If he had disappeared into the air, the Indians would not have been more astonished. Of course they could not hope to catch him over the glassy ice, and they stood gaping after him, wondering more and more at the "ice moccasins".

Nothing pleased old Thomas more, in later yers, than to tell how he escaped from the reds-kind.

bold - brave creek - smell stream woods- forests cunning-clever, skiful trap - mechanism to catch animals

furry- covered with fur; hairy

valuable-precious

to growl-to make an angry noise

to yell - to shout foolish-stupid

motions - movements of the hands, gestures

furs - skins of animale with the hair on ceased to threaten him - stopped menacing

him, frightening

the skates puzzled them - they did not know what to think of the skates

moccasin - shoe of deerskin worn by Indians grunted - made a noise like a pig / said

doubtfully/

blade - narrow part /of a knife /
to select - to choose
courageous - brave
to bid - to order, command

to bid - to order, command to start - to begin, commence sent up a shout of laughter - burst out laug-

hing

determined - bold, resolute

cane - stick

pretending - making believe

gradually - little by little

to keep nis balance - to keep on his feet

to grasp - to seize

war-whoop - war cry

astonished - surprised

gaping - looking open-mouthed

# THE ANSWER OF A

One day a sailor was about to leave for Japan. As the voyage was very long and dangerous, one of his friends intended to keep him back and persuade him to give up his profession. Why, "answered the sailer", there is no more danger at sea than on land. But his anxious friend asked him: "What sort of bussimess had your father?". "He was captain of a sailing ship." "And where did he die?". "He died at sea". "And your grandfather?". "He was a helmsman, but a storm overwhelmed the ship and all the mariners perished". "And where did your great-grandfather die ?". "He also disappeared at sea". "Is it not foolish then to go to sea and risk your life where so many of your forefathers died?"."Well" answered the sailer, "what was your father and where did he die?". "He was a grocer and died in his bed, of course". "and your ancestors?" "They all were good tradespeople and died in bed". "Then are you not very foolish to go to bed and risk your life where so many of your family have died?"

### THE MAGIC GLASSES

### /An Anecdote /

A peasant who had never learned to read noticed that clergyman always put on spectacles when he read the Bible in church. He thought he would also be able to read if he only had a pair of spectacles.

"Certainly, sir," said the optician, "just try these!". The peasant put them on and tried to read a book which was lying on the table. As he found that he still could not read, he asked the optician for another pair. The latter gave him one pair after another, but none of them suited. At last he got impatient and murmured to his asistant: "I believe the man can't read atall".

The peasant heard the remark and answered angrily: "Of course I can't; if I could, I should not come to you to buy a pair of spectacles".

## I O A C H R H H A B N M O B N

a - koporke "a" : but /bat/-come /kam/ : last /la:st/-father/fa:00/ а: - довге "а" і - коротке "і" : hill /hil/-him /him/ : sea /si:/-seen /si:n/ і: - довге "і" : pen-get е - коротке "е" э - кор., слабе "е" без наго about/abaut/-hunter/hanta/ посу Э: - подібно до нім. "ö" first-girl /fa:st-ga:1/ Зе - звук серед-HIM MIX "a" : man/mæn/-hand/hænd/ i "e" U - KOPOTKE "y" : book /buk/-look/luk/ U: - довге "y" : two /tu:/-moon /mu:n/

#### з-на-ки для приголосних

<sup>-</sup> наголос

<sup>-</sup> між двома словами в словнику - заміняє слово "дивись". Напр. "bade - bid ", значить, що слово bade треба шукати під словом bid.

able /e ibl/ to be able - бути в стані, могти about /abaut/ - про,біля to be about to do - збиратися ,щось a thing зробити accept /aksept/ - прийняши acquainted/akweintid/ - знайомий to be a. with - бути знайомим з acting /acktin/ - дія adwice / advais/ - рада advise /advaiz/ - радити aeroplane/æ'aroplein/ - літак afraid /afreid/ to be afraid of - боятися after /a:fta/ - після, після того, як a.all - кінець кінцем, нарешті afterwards/a:ftawadz/ - після цього again /agein/ - знову against/ageinst/ - проти ago /agou/ - TOMY air / ae'a / - повітря airman - літун alarm /ala:m/ - гамір, тривога, страх all /0:1/ - весь, все all right/rait/ - все в порядку allow /alau/ - дозволяти alone /aloun/ - сам один along /alon / - ВЗДОВЖ already /0:1redi/ - уже also /o:lsou/ - також although /o:ldou/ BPOK always /o:lwiz/

завжди

American /amérikan/ - американський - серед, між among /amon / ancestor /2nsist a(r)/ - предок, родоначальник anecdote /wnikdout/ - анекдот angry / schgri/ - гнівний to be a. гніватися angrily / pengrili/ гнівний animal / ænimal/ тварина, звір ankle /enkl/ - кістковий суглоб ноги - інший, другий another /ana'da / answer /ainsa/ - відповідь, відповідати anticipate /æntisipeit/ припускати anxious /achklas / - боязкий, турботливий - хто-небудь anybody beniboudi/ approach /aprout / - наближатися, підійти, під arms /a:mz/ - зброя іхати. around /araund/ - навкруги arouse + a rauz/ - будити arrive /araiv/ at - прибути, до, дістатися arrow /erou/ - стріла - так/такий/... як as /22/ ... as - так, далеко, як as far as/az fa:r az/ - так швидко як /тільки/ as fast as - як тільки as soon as ask /a:sk/ питати, просити asleep/asli:p/ - сплячий - спати to be a. assistant /esistent/ - помічник astonish /astoni / - здивувати at all - 30BCIM atmosphere / setmasfia / повітря attack / atack/ - напад, нападати - відвідувати attend /atend/ awake /aweik/ - прокинутися

away /awei/ - геть awake - awake awfull /oiful/ - жахливий awkwardly /o:kw @dli/- незграбно back /bæk/ - спина, назад bade - bid bag /bacg/ - торба balance /bælens/ - рівновага band /boend/ Barara bank /bænk/ - банк banknote /bænknout/ - банкнот barn /bain/ - клуня be-was, were-been /bi:-woz, w ж д-bi:n/- бути to be off - від"іздити beautiful /bjuitifal/- гарний, красивий, чудоbeaver /birva/ - 606p вий. became - become because /biko:z/ - тому що become, became, become - ставати · /bikam, bikeim, bikam/- ставати bed - ліжко before /bifo:/ - перед/тимяк/;раніше been - be beg прохати began - begin begin, began, begun /bigin, bigan, bigan/- починати behaviour /biheivje /- поведінка believe /bili:v/ - вірити bell

ДЗВОНИК

гора в Потландії

Ben Lamond

```
best
                   - найкращий
bestman
                   - дружко
betray /bitrei/
                   - зрадити, видати
between /bitwiin/
                   - Mix
beyond /bijond/
                   - позаду, поза
Bible /baibl/
                   - біблія
bid, bade, bidden
  /bid, beid, bidn/
                   - наказувати
bill
                    рахунок
   b. of fare
                  'a/ меню
black /black/
                    чорний
blade /bleid/
                    лезо
blame /bleim/
                    нарікати
Boast /boust/
                    хвалитися
boaster /bousta /
                   - хвалько
bold /bould/
                   - сміливий, відважний
bookseller
                   - книгар
boot /bust/
                   - 406iT
both /bou 0/
                   - обидва
bother /be da'/
                   - тут-морока!
bought - buy
branch /braint / - гілка
brave /breiv/
                  - хоробрий
break, broke, broken
    /breik, brouk. broukn/- розбити
breath /bred /
                    дихання
 out. off b.
                  - задихавшись
bride /braid-
                  - наречена
bridegroom /braidgrum/- наречений
bring, brought, brought,
   /brin , broit/ - приносити
brought - bring
bundle /bandl/
                 - пучок
business /bisniz/ - заняття
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but /bat/
                      - але, тільки
button /batn/
                      → ГУДЗИК
buy, bought, bought.
   /bai, bo:t/
                      - купувати
by /bai/
                      - тут - до
                  C
cab /kaeb/
                      - кеб/закритий однокінний-
sall /ko:1/
                      - кликати, звати:-візок/.
   c.for
                      - заходити по
   c.on
                      - заходити до
   c.up
                      - дзвонити по телефону
calmly /kaimli/
                      - спокійно
came -
        COMe
camp /kemp/
                      - табор
can, could, /kzn, kud/
                      - могти: вміти
cane /kein/
                      - палиця
captain / kæptin/
                      - капітан
care / kæ'a /
                      - турбота, обережність,
                   стараність, пильність, пильнувати,
carry / kæri/
                      - нести, везти; турбуватися;
  c. out
                       виконувати, здійснити:
catch, caught, caught,
  /Kæt/ko:t/
                       впіймати, зловити; зашінка
caught - cathh
cause /ko:z/
                      - причина; заподіяти, спричинити
cease /si:z/
                      - припинити
certainly /saitnli/
                      - звичайно!
change /t/ eind3/
                     - зміна, пересідка, решта/грошей/
  ch.clothes
                     - переодягнутися: міняти:
chap /t fep/
                     - хлопець
check /t/ ek/
                      - контролювати
cheque /t/ek/
                       чек
chief /t/i:f/
                     - начальник
choose, chose, chosen,
   /t/U: z, t ouz, t ouzn/ - вибирати
```

```
church /t /a: tf /
                          церква
clear /kli'd/
                          ясний
clergyman/kla:dziman/
                         духовна особа
clerk /kla:k/
                         урядовець
clever /kleva/
                       - розумний
climb /klaim/
                          залізати
c.down
                          злазити
c.up /ap/
                          залізати
clock /klok/
                          годинник
clothes /kloudz/
                          одіж
coach /kout//
                          карета
cold /kould/
                          холодний, зимний
comb /koum/
                          гребінець, причісуватис
come, came, come /kam,
keim, kam/
                       - приходити, приіздити
c.back
                       - повертатися
c.off
                         зіскочити
c.out /aut/
                         виходити
c.domn /daun/
                         падати
commence /komens/
                        починати
companion/kampanjan/
                        супутник, приятель
compartment/kampa:tmant/ -
                            купе, відділок
cool /ku:1/
                        холодний свіжий
conduct /kondakt/
                       - поведінка
confess/konfes/
                       - признатися
continue/kontinju:/
                       - продовжувати
contract/kontrækt/
                       - стискати, звужувати
corner /ka: na/
                         ріг, куток
could gul can
country/kantri/
                        країна, провінціяльний,
courage /karida/
                       - відвага:
                                      провінція
course/kareidzas/
                         відважний
  of course
                         звичайно!
cover /kaves/
                         покривати
```

cow /kmu/ корова cowshed корівник crash/krac// тріск creature /kri: f / 0 / TBip creek /kri:k/ струмок crown/kraun/ крона cry /krai/ крик, кричати, плакати; cucumber /kju: kambə/ огірок cuming /kanin/ хитрий, підступний: curiosity/kjuərioziti/- цікавість

D - .

danger /deindge/ - небезпека dangerous/deindzras/ - небезпечний dark /da: k/ темний darkness /da; knos/ - темрява dash /daef/ - кинутися, пуститися: day/dei/ - день dear /die/ - дорогий decide /disaid/ - вирішити deerskin /di: brskin/ - оленяча шкіра delay /dilei/ відкласти, затримати: delight/dilait/ радість demend /dima:nd/ - вимагати description /diskrip/n/- OHMC desire /disaia/ - бажання, бажати; desk - бюро; парта despair /despæd/ - розпука, відчай determine /dita:min/ - вирішити determined /dite:mind/- pimyuut did - do die /dai/ - померти difference /difrens/ - різниця different /difrent/ - різний

difficulty/difikelti/ - трудність dine /dain/ - обідати dinner /dine/ - Oбiд to have dinner disappear/disappié/ - обідати - ЗНИКНУТИ discuss /diskas/ - обмірковувати, обговорюdisgrace /disgreis/ - позор, ганьба: вати; to be disgraced - бути оганьбленим, обез--страва, таріль: чещеним; dish displeased/dispi:zd/ - невдоволений distance/distens/ віллаль do, aid, done/du:, did, dan/- робити dog собака done - do door /do: / - двері double /dabl/ - подвійний doubt /daut/ - сумнів doubfully/dautfuli/ - сумнівно down /daun/ - наниз, нанизу dress - ОДЯГ to get dressed - одягнутися drive /draiv/ - їхати during /djubrin/ протягом, підчас dust /dast/ - порок, пил dusty /dasti/ - запорошений duty /djúti/ обов"язок E early /a: [1/ рано

early /a:li/ — рано
eat, ate, eaten /i:t,
et, i:tn/ — істи
effect /ifékt/ — дія, ефект;
electric/iléktrik/ — електричний
elephant /elifant/ — слон
embarrassed/imbæræst/ — зніяковілий

end - кінець, край; Englishman /ingli[man/ англісць enter /enta/ RXOUNTN escape /askeip/ establish/istæbli/ встановити even /i:van/ evening /i: vnin/ вечір every/evri/ кожний everyday - буденний everyone/evriwan/ - кожний everytheng/evridin/ Bce examination/igseminej on - іспит examine /igzzmin / перевіряти example/isse:mpl/ - приклади exclaim/ikskleim - Вигукнуши exceedingly /iksi:dingli/- надзвичайно expand /ikspænd/ - розширити expect /ikspekt/ очікувати explain /iksplein/ - пояснювати explanation /eksplanei n/- пояснення express /ekapres/ експрес eye /ai/ OKO

F

face /feis/
fall, fell, fallen
/fo:l, fel, fo:ln/
family /famili/
fare /fa/
farmer /fa:ma/
farther /fa:da/
fast /fa:st/
fasten /fa:sn/
fastening /fa:sni/
father /fa:da/

- обличчя

- падати

- родина

- платня за проїзд

- фармер

- далі

- коіпкий, швидкий:

- прикріплювати

- защіпка

- батько

```
- 27 -
```

```
fear /fira/
                     - crpax
feel, felt, felt
                     - почувати, мацати
/fi:1,felt/
fell - fall
fellow /felou/
                      хлопець
felt - feel
few /fju:/
                     - мало, небагато
a few
                     - декілька
fiercely /fiasli/
                     - ADTO
fight, fought, fought
/fait, fo:t/
                    -боротися
find, found, found
/faind.faund/
                     - знайти
finding
                     - виявлення, знаходження
finish
                     - кінець, кінчати
firmly /fa:mli/
                     - міцно
first /fa:st/
                    - перший
flew - fly
fly, flew, flown
/flai,flu:,floun/
                     - літати
fog
                     - туман
fold /fould/
                     - скласти, згорнути:
follow /folon/
                     - слідкувати, іти за
following /felouin/ - слідуючий, наступний;
foolish /fuli [/
                     - нерозумний, безглуздий:
foot, plur.feet /fu:t,f1:t7 - Hora
for /fo:/
                     - для, тому що; протягом;
   for ever /eva/
                     - назавжди
forefather /fo:fa:de/ - предок
forest /forist/
                     - ліс
fortunately/foit on a tli/ - macливо
fortune /foit (an/
                     - щастя, багатство:
found -
          find
France /frains/
                     - Франція
```

freeze, froze, frozen, замерзати /fri:z,freuz,freuzn/ French /frent / - французький fresh /fre / - свіжий friend /frend/ - приятель friendly /frandly/ приязний frighten /fraitan/ - страшити from - 3, Big frost - мороз frozen /frough/ - замерзлий fulfil /fulfil/ - виконувати fumble /fambl/ - іти навпомацки fur /f a:/ - XyTpo furry /fa:ri/ - хутряний furs /fa:z/ - хутряні further /fa:3a/ - далі G gape /geip/ - з подиву розявити рота give gave gentleman/dgentlmom/ - пан George /d30:d3/ - Feopr gesture /dgest a - Mecr get, got, got - одержати, дістати-ся get out - виходити get up підніматися givegave, given - дати /giv, geiv, givn/ glass /gla:s/ - шкло glassy /gla:si/ - шкляний glide /glaid/ - ковзати gliding /glaidin/ ковзання go, went, gone, iru, ixaru /gou, went, gan/

give up NTHENLBE відійти, від"іхати go off іти далі: продовжувати go or вийти, відійти go out підійти go up to got - get gradually /gradjuali/ поступово grandfather /grandfa:33/- gig grandmother /grandwada/ - бабуся grandson /grandsan/ - OHYK grasp /gra:sp/ BXOUNTE great /greit/ BOJEKIR G. Lake's /leiks/ Великі Озера grief /grist/ rope торгівець колоніяльними grocer /grouso/ іти навпомац-товарами; grope /group/ rapyarm growl /graul/ gramble /grambl/ бурчати grunt /grant/ XDEKATH guard /ga:d/ кондуктор провідник guide /gaid/ H had - have - повинен був had to hair /hæ/a/ BOROCCA hairy /hæari/ покритий волоссям half /ha: 1/ половина hand /hænd/ рука, дати, подати: handle /hændl/ поводитися

BECITE, BIMATE

міцно, сильно; важий;

- MACTA

щасливий

hardly /ha:dli - ледве haste /heist/ - поспішність

hang /hoen/

happy /hæpi/

hard /ha:d/

happiness /hxpinis/

make haste have, had, had/hav, had/ hear, heard, heard/hi: a, ha: d/ - uyra heard - hear heat /hi:t/helmeman herewith /hiowið/ hide, hid, hidden /haid, hid, hidn/ hiding-place high /hai/ highway /haiwei/ highwayman/haiweimen/ hill him holiday /holidi/ holidays howe /houm/ at home honeymoon /hanimun/ hope /houp/ hoping horse /ho:z/ hot hour /aua/ house /haus/ how /hau/ how in the world however /hauava/ hunt /hant/ hunter /hant / hurry /ha:ri/ hut /hat /

поспішати - голова - Тепло - штурман, стерновий: - IIIM - XOBATHCA - засідка - BMCOKE常 великий шлях - розбійник - ropo - Horo, Homy - святковий день - ферії, відпустка - Aim - дома - медовий місяць - надія: надіятися: - надіючися - кінь - гарячий - година - дім, будинок MR . - яким чином - одначе - полювання, полювати - мисливець - поспішати

+ хижа, хатинка

I

ice /ais/ лід, крига 11 чи, коли б, якщо illustration /ilestrei |en/ - innerpagis, показ impatience /impei ons/ нетерпіння get impetient ставати нетерплячим importance /impo: tons/ важинвість, значення в, через відомість information /informei /an/ink - чорнило inn сільський готель, корчы inn-keeper /ki:pa/ - господар inside /insaid/ - середина, в середині inspect - перевіряти intend мати намір, намагатися interest інтерес interesting - цікавий to be interested in - бути зацікавленим -into ivory /aivari/ - слонова кістка ď Japan /dgapan / Японія journey/dga:n1/ подорож jump /dzamp/ **IIINFATE** якраз, рівно, точно just /dzest/ K keep, kept, kept/ki:p, kept/ тримати, удержувати keep back - yTPHMaTH kind /kaind/ рід вид, добрий king /kin/ король knew - know

3HATM

know, knew, known

/nou, nju: noun/

```
L
 lady /læd1/
                        - пані
 laid - lay
 lake /leik/
                        - озеро
 land /lænd/
                        - земля
 language /længwid
                        - MOBS
 last /last/
                        - останній, продовжуватися
 at last
                        - нарешті
 late /leit/
                        - пізній
 to be late
                        - спізнитися
 latter /læta/
                       - останній /з двох/
 laughter /la:fta/
                       - cmix
lay, laid, laid/lei, leid/- покласти
leud, led, led/li:d, led/ - вести, приводити
lead /led/
lean /li:n/
                        сператися
leap /li:p/
                       - плигати
learn /la:n/
                       - вчити, пізнавати
ve, left, left/li:v, left/ - покидати, заливати
leave for
                       - відіздити до відпустка
led - lead
left - leave
lesson /lesn/
                       - наука
let, let, let
                        дозволяти.
letter /let/a/
                        JINCT
lie /lai/
                        лежати
life /laif/
                       RTTHE -
light /lait/
                      - світло, запалювати;
like /laik /
                      - подібний до, як, любити;
line /lain/
                      - рядок
little /liti/
                      - Majo
live /liv/
                      - XHTH
load /loud
                      - вантаж, тягар, навантамунати
lock /lok/
                      - замкнути
look /luk/
                      - ДОВГИЙ
                      - ПОГЛЯД, ДИВИТИСЯ:
```

1. after l.at 1.for 1.up lose, lost, lost /lu:z.lo:st/ 1088 lost - lose love /lav/ lover/lav/a/ loving /lavin/

- доглядати - дивитися на

- MYKATH

- дивитися вгору - втрачати, губити;

втрата

- любов, любити

- прихильник

- кохаючий, люблячий:

M

madam /mædm/ made - make magic /mædzik/ make, made, made/meik, meid/ - poбити, примусити; man /mæn/ manage /manida/ manner / mena/ many /men1/ mariner /mærina/ marry /mæri/ martin /ma:tin/ master /ma:sta/ match /mæt // matter /mæte/ what is the m.? mean /mi:n/ by no means meat /mi:t/ mechanism /mekanizm/ medical /medikal/

menace /menas/

mention /men on/

mend

- пані

- магічний, чарівний;

- чоловік

- улантувати, впоратися з:

- enoció - Garato - моряк

- одружитися

- куниця - господар - сірник діло, справа;

- в чому справа?

- значити, думати

- ні в якому разі

- МЯСО

- механізм - медичний

- погроза, погрожувати;

- справляти, латати

- згадувати

don, t mention it? mile /mail/ milkman mind /maind/ never mind! minute /minit/ mirror /mira/ miss missing /misin/ moccasin /mokasin/ money /mani/ more /mo:/ morning /mo:nin/ most /moust/ motion /mou/n/ mountain /mauntin/ mouth /maud/ move /mu:v/ m.about movement /mu: vmant/ murmur /ma:ma/ must /mast/

- нема за що!

- МИЛЯ

- молочар

- розум, голова;

- нічого не значить!

- хвилина

- дзеркало

- прогавити

- пропалий

- мокасін

- гроші

- більше

- ранок

- найбільше

- рух - гора

- рот, уста;

- рухатися

- рухатися навколо

- рух

- бурмотіти

- мусити

#### M

nag /næg/
narrow /nærou/
near /ni/a/
n.by /bai/
nearly /ni/ali/
neighbour/neiba/
neighbouring /né

never /nev3/

next /nekst/

- шкапа - вузький

- близький, близько;

- поблизу - майже

- сусід

neighbouring /neibəriŋ/- сусідній neighbourhood /neibərhud/ - сусідство neither /naiðə/ - жалний

- жадний - ні.... ні

- ніколи

- слідуючий, наступний;

night /nait/ - Hiy last night - вчора ввечері . at night -вночі noise /noiz/ гамір north /no:0/ - північ n!of - на північ від nothing/nadin/ - Higoro notice /noutis/ - помітити now /nau/ - тепер, зараз number /namba/ - число - ряд, певна кількість a n. велика сила numbers oat /out/ - OBec oatmeal /outmi:1/ - вівсяне борошно occur /oka: / - траплятися off - reTb offer /ofa/ "- запропонувати office /ofis/ - канцелярія, бюро on - Ha once /wans/ - один раз at once - зразу one /wan/ - ОДИН no one - HIXTO - тільки only /onli/ open /oupn/ - відкрити optician / opti /an/ - OHTHK order /o:da/ - наказ, порядок; наказува I TH in order to для того, доб other /a da/ - inmi otter видра. out of /autav/ - 3 ,13 over /o'uva/ - зверху, на overnight /ouvanait/ - наніч overwhelm /ouvawelm/ - задавити; завалити; засипати

P

own /oun/ owner /ouna/ pack / pack/ packing /pækin/ pair /pæ/a/ pane /pein/ part /pa:t/ pass /pass/ p. by /bai/

passenger /pasinda/ past /passt/ path /past/ pause /pois/ pay, paid, paid /pei, peid/ peasant /pez ant/ people /pipl/

perish /peri //

persuade /pasweid/ phew /fju:/ pick up /ap/ pig

place /pleis/ plate /pleit/

platform /pl atfom/ please /pli:s/

to be pleased pleasure /ple 30/ plenty /plenti/ pocket /pokit, point

police /poliss/ poor /pu a/

власний

власник

- пакувати, -ся

- пакування

- пара - шибка

частина

- прожодити, передати - пройти мимо, минути

- пасажир - після, мимо

- стежка

- павза, зупинятися

- платити

- селянин

- нарід, люди

- гинути - переконати

- ox!

- підібрати, збирати

- СВИНЯ

- місце, ставити, класти

- тарілка - плятформа подобатися

- бути приємно задоволеним

- радість, вдоволення, при-смність.

- кишеня

- показувати

- поліція

- бідиий

porter / posta/ носій possess /pozés/ володіти pound / paund/ фунт powder /paudd/ порок, порошок precious /pre /os/ - дорогоцінний present /presnt/ - подарунок to be p. at бути присутнім на president /président/ - президент pretend /pritend/ - удавати prince /prins/ - принц private /praivit/ особистий, приватний probably /probabli/ певно proceed /presid/ продовжувати profession /profe /an/ - pax professor / - професор prompt швидкий propose /prapous/ пропонувати proud / praud/ гордий to be p. of пишатися privide /provaid/ забезпечити pull /pul/ - ТЯГНУТИ punctuality /pantjuæliti/ - точність purse /pais/ - гаманець push /pu// штовхнути, натиснути put, put, put, /put/ покласти p. on одягати p. out витягнути, простягнути p.right /rait/ налагодити, справити puzzle /pazl/ збити з пантелику quarter /kwo:ta/ чверть queen /kwi:n/ - королева quietly /kwaiatli/ THXO quite /kwait/ зовсім, цілий

- R -

railway /reilwei/ - залізниця,-чий; rain /rein/ **-** дощ raise /reiz/ - піднімати rather /ra: 33/ - досить reach /rist/ - досягати read /rid/, read, read - читати /red/ receive /risiv/ - одержати recognize/rekagnaiz/ - пізнати record /rekid/ - рекорд red - червоний redskin - червоношкірий remain /rimein/ - залишатися remark /rimaik/ - зауваження, зауважити repair /ripæa/ - справити reply /riplai/ - відповіль; ,-ати; reproach /riprout // - докір, докоряти resolute /resa:luit/ - рішучий resourceful/risəisfəl/ - винахідливий rest - відпочинок, відпочивати restaurant /restara: 11/ - ресторан restless - неспокійний result /risalt/ - наслідок return /ritoin/ - повертатися rifle /roifl/ - рушниця right /rait/ - право, вірний to be right - бути правим to have a right - мати право ring, rang, rung - ДЗВОНИЖИ /rin, ræn r. up - дзвонити по тем сфонг rise, rose, risen - підніматися /raiz, rouz, rizn/

risk - риск, рискувати river /riva/ - ріка road /roud/ - шлях, дорога - грабувати rob robber /roba/ - грабіжник rocking-horse - кінь-гойдалка /rokin/ room /rum/ - KIMHATE roughly /rafli/ - грубо, нечемно round /raund/ - навколо rub /rab/ - TepTM rush /ra // - вибігти S sad /sæd/ - сумний - CYMMO sadly /sædli/ said say sail /seil/ - вітрило, парус, плисти вітрильний кора-на кораблі, sailing-ship sailor /seila/ недом same /seim/ - той самий, the same/ sat - s12 satisfied /sætisfaid/ - задоволений RAW say, said, said/sei, sed/ - говорити, сказати I say - послухай,-те: scarcely /skæasli/ - лелве Scotland /skotland/ - Шотлянція scramble /skr&mbl/ - лізти sea /s1:/ - море at sea - на морі search /s 7:1 - шукати, обшукувати second /sekand/ - другий

secretary /sekratri/ - секретар see, saw, seen - бачити /s1:, so:, si:n/ seem /si:/ здаватися seen . seize /si:z/ - СХОПИТИ selekt /silekt/ - відібрати sell, sold, sold - продавати /sel, sould/ send, sent, sent, - послати s. up /ap/ - посилати вгору serve /sa:v/ - обслуговувати set, set, set - ставити, класти s.loose /luis/ - відв"язати, звільнити several /sevrol/ - декілька shake, shook, shaken - трясти //eik,/uk,/eikm/ sh. ones head /hed/ - житати головою sh. hands - посиснути руку sharp //a:p/ - гострий, сильний shed - повітка shoe /[u:/ - черевик shop - крамниця shore //o:a/ - depir short / 10:% - короткий in a sh. time - за короткий час shoulder / foulda/ - плече shout //aut/ - кричати, крик show //ou/ - показати sign /sain/ - 3HAK signal /signal/ - сігналізувати silly /sili/ - дурний sir /88:/ - пан sit, sat, sat/sit, set/ - сидіты

```
skate /skeit/
                        - ковзани, їздити на ков-
skilful
                                         занах.
                        - досвідчений:
                        - mkipa
skin
slip out of
                        - вислизнути з
slippery /slippri/
                        - слизький
small /smo:1/
                        - малий
sniff
                        - нюхати
snow /snou/
                        - chir
                        - лещети, лижви
snow-shoes
                        - i Tak
80
sold - sell
some /sam/
                  трохи, декілька, деякі, які-небудь
soon /suin/
                        - скоро
  as soon as
                        - як тільки
sorrow /sorou/
                        - горе, печаль
sorrowful /soroful/
                        - СМУТНИЙ
sorry /sori/
  to be S.
                        - шкодувати
  I am s.
                        - Мене шкода
sort /so: 25-/
                        - сорт, вид, рід
sound /saund/
                        - кріпкий, сильний
 soup /sup/
                        - юшка
                        - совери-гріш в 20 шілінгів.
 soverein/sovrin/
 speak, spoke, spoken
                        - говорити
    /spi:k, spouk, spoukn/
 spectables/spektakls/ - окуляри
                        - проводити /тратити гроші/
 spend, spent, spent
 spoken. - speak
sprain /sprain/
                        - звихнути
 spring, sprang, sprung - весна, джерело, пружина,
   /sprin, spræn , spræn /
                                        плигати.
             spring
 sprung
                        - стація, стадія, сцена
 stage /Steidz/
 stage-coach/cout [/
                        - поштовий діліжанс
```

stand, stol, stood СТОЯТИ /stænd, stud/ station /steifan/ - стація, двірець stay /stei/ - перебування, лишатися sternly /st a:nli/ - суворо stifling /staiflin/ - задушливий still - ще stocking /stokin/ вхорнап stood - stand stop - зупинка, припинити stopping-place - місце зупинки storm /sto:m/ - шторм story /stori/ - історія, оповідання strap /strap/ - застібати stream /stri:m/ течія, потік street /stri:t/ вулиця strike, struck, struck - вдарити / straik, strak/ student /stju; dnt/ - студент study /stadi/ - винтися, студіювати stumble /stambl/ - співкнутися stupefaction/stju; pikæk(n/ - зніяковіння stupid /stju:pid/ - безглуздий success /sakses/ - yenix such /sat// - такий suddenly /sadenli/ - раптом sugar / juga/ - цукор suit /sju:t/ - убрання, підходити sum /sam/ - сума Summer /same/ - TiTO supper /sapa/ - вечеря support /sapoit/ - підтримка, підтримувати surprise /soprais/ - здивования, to be supprised - бути здивованим surround /saraund/ - OTOUNTH

```
table /teibl/
                          стіл
take, took, taken
                          брати
  /teik, tuk, teikn/
take off
                        - скидати
                       - турбуватися
take care
talk /to:k/
                         говорити
                        - обговорювати, обмірко-
talk about
                                        вувати.
taxi /tæksi/
                          таксі
tea /t1:/
                        - yan
teeth /ti:0/
                        - зуби
telegrem /teligrem/
                        - телеграма
telephone /telifoun/
                        - телефон
tell, told, told/tel, tould/-розповідати, сказати
than / daen/
                        - ніж, чим, як
thank / Denk/
                        - подяка, дякувати
that / Jet/
                        -той, який, що
   that's right!
                         вірно!
 then / Jen/
                          потім, тоді
 there / 8 æ2/
                          Tam
 therefore / 2 2 afo:/
                        - тому
 thereupon / Зжэгэроп - після цього, тоді
 these / 8i:Z/
thicket /8ikit/
                        - ці
                        - гущавина
 thief -/0i:f/
                        - злодій
                        - рідкий, тонкий
 thin /din /
                        - річ, штука, предмет
 thing /
 thing, thought, thought - думати
    /tink, to:t/
 thire /ba:d/
                         - rperin
  this /dis/
                         - цей, ця, це
  those / douz/
                           Ti
  thought /00.1/
                          думка
```

village /vilidz/ visit voyage /roidz/ wait /weit/ w.for waiter /weita/ wake, woke, waked /weik, wouk, weikt/ wake up walk /wo:k/ to take a w. walking tour want /wo:nt/ war /wa:/ warning warrior/wo'ria/ war-whoop/ /wu:p/ Was Washington/wofington/ waste /weist/ watch /wot! wave /weiv/ way /wei/ wear, wore, worn /waea swo; Wo:n/ weary /wiary/

- село - відвідини, відвідати плавання - чекати чекати на К,-н - кельнер - будити - прокидатися - хода, прохід - іти на прогулянку прогулянка пішки - хотіти - війна pora: - вояк, воїн: - бойовий вигук - Вашінгтон - гаяти /час/, тратити /rpomi/; - годинник: - хвиля, махати шлях, дорога, спосіб HOCHTH - стомлений ласка

· well as well as went were

welcome /welkam/

weasel /wi:zl/

- попередження, пересто-

- привітати

добре, ну

так само як

```
wheel /wi:1/
                         колесо, везти
wheel-barrow /
                         візок
when /wen/
                         коли
which /wit//
                        котрий
while /wail/
               - коли, в той час як, підчас:
who /hu:/
                      - хто, який
whole /
                      - пілий
why /wai/
                      - чому
wide /waid/
                      - широкий
winter
                      - зима
wish /wiff
                      - бажання, бажати;
with
without/wida'ut!
                      - des
           wake
woke
wonder/wando/
                      - дивуватися
wood /wud/
                      - ліс
work /wa:k/
                      - праця, працювати:
   at w.
                      - за працею
workman
                      - робітник
wordl /wa·ld/
                      - CBIT
worn
worse /wo:s/
                      - ripme, Pipmun
worth /wo:0/
                      - вартий, пінний:
worthless
                      - безцінний нічого невартий:
would do
                      - зробив би
would like to
                      - хотів би
wrate /rait/
                      - писати
wromg/ron/
                      - неправильний
              write
wrote
                         1
                     Y
yard/ja:d/
                      - подвір"я
year /ji:a/
                      - рік
yell /jel/
                      -/пронизливо/ кричати:
yet /jet/
not yet
                      - всеж таки , ще, досі:
                      - we Hi
young / ja:n/
                      - модолий
```

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НА ПРАВАХ РУКОПИСУ

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