

Research Report No. 9

UKRAINIANS AND THE 1981 CANADA CENSUS:
A DATA HANDBOOK

Bohdan S. Kordan

Canadian Institute of Ukrainian Studies
The University of Alberta

Edmonton

1985

Canadian Institute of Ukrainian Studies
University of Alberta

Occasional Research Reports

Editorial Board

Andrij J. Hornjatkevych (Humanities)
Bohdan Krawchenko (Social Sciences)
Manoly R. Lupul (Ukrainians in Canada)
Myroslav Yurkevich (History)

The Institute publishes research reports, including theses, periodically. Copies may be obtained from the Canadian Institute of Ukrainian Studies, 352 Athabasca Hall, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alberta, T6G 2E8.

The name of the publication series and the substantive material in each issue (unless otherwise noted) are copyrighted by the Canadian Institute of Ukrainian Studies.

PRINTED IN CANADA

Occasional Research Reports

UKRAINIANS AND THE 1981 CANADA CENSUS:
A DATA HANDBOOK

Bohdan S. Kordan

Research Report No. 9 — 1985

Canadian Institute of Ukrainian Studies
University of Alberta
Edmonton, Alberta

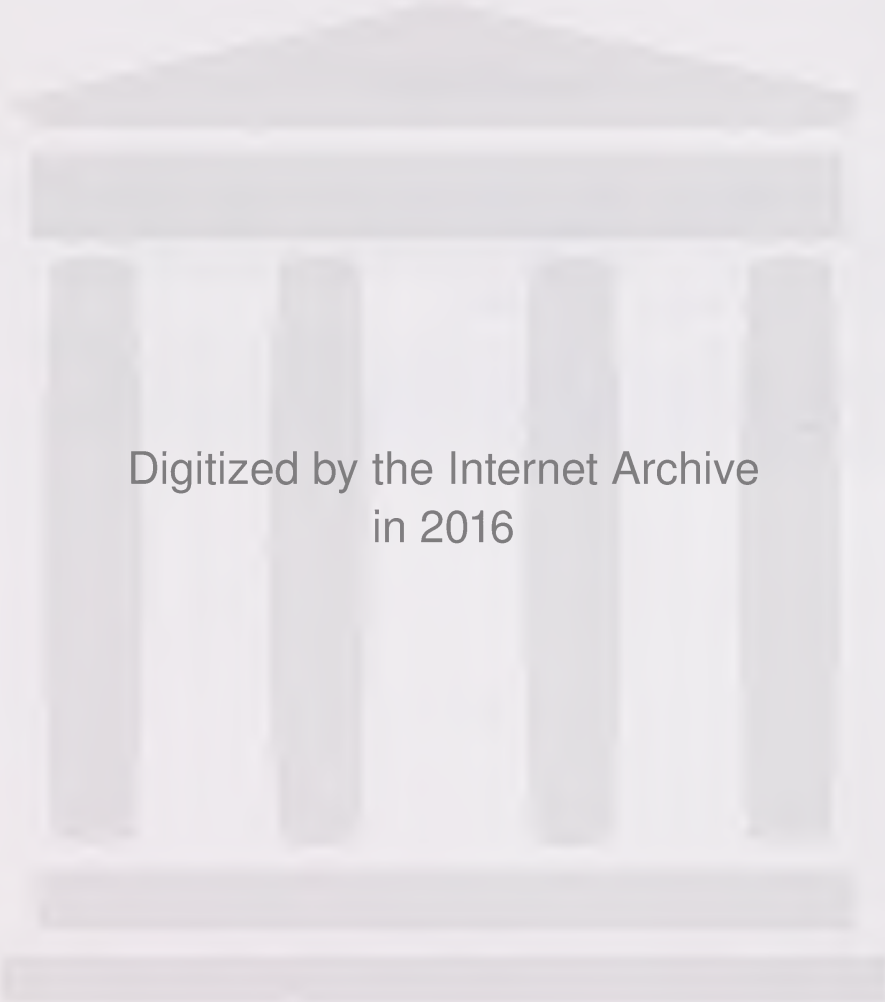
TABLE OF CONTENTS

Acknowledgements	5
Data Handbook: Guidelines for Users	7
List of Tables	13
1. Ethnic Origin	17
2. Population by Subprovincial Areas	27
3. Rural-Urban Population and Age Distribution	49
4. Religion	55
5. Language Knowledge and Use	85
6. Education	141
7. Occupations and Labour Force Activity	151
8. Income Level and Distribution	179
9. Place of Birth and Immigration	191
10. Marital and Family Status	201
Appendix A. 1981 Census Data: Resource Material for the Study of Ukrainians in Canada	213
Appendix B. 1981 Census Definitions	217

Acknowledgements

For their assistance, a note of thanks is extended to Lynne Brochu, Sylvie Corbil, Pierre Gauthier, Celine Jette, Susan Lensen, Wendy Wright and especially to Linda Abbott of the Population Research Lab, University of Alberta. The kindness of Vasyl Balan, Secretary of State regional office, Winnipeg, and John Kralt, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, in permitting use of a number of custom tabulations at their disposal is also gratefully acknowledged.

This report is part of a research project to assess the needs of Ukrainian Canadians in the Prairie provinces, as they prepare to enter the twenty-first century. Readers may wish to consult Research Report No. 10, *Ukrainian Community Needs-Assessment Study: Prairie Region*, published simultaneously by the Canadian Institute of Ukrainian Studies, for additional information.



Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2016

<https://archive.org/details/ukrainians1981ca09kord>

Data Handbook: Guidelines for Users

In 1976 a major contribution was made to the field of Ukrainian Canadian studies with the compilation by William Darcovich and Paul Yuzyk of *A Statistical Compendium on the Ukrainians in Canada, 1891-1971* (Ottawa 1980). A large research undertaking, the amount of information processed was massive and much effort was spent on standardizing what otherwise would have been disparate and 'time-locked' data. Moreover, considerable imagination and thought went into the selection of data to meet the research and information needs of both the academic community and the general public. As a result, it is no coincidence that this slim volume follows the format provided by the *Compendium* research team.

The similarity, however, ends there. Although the original intent of the report was to supplement the *Compendium*, the vagaries of the 1981 census pre-empted any such possibility. The change in the methodology used in enumerating ethnic groups has made almost impossible comparison of the 1981 census with earlier census results. As a product of the peculiarities of the 1981 census, this volume therefore stands apart from the *Compendium* and should be treated as such. It is primarily a record of the Ukrainian ethnic group in 1981 and with few exceptions only in 1981. To understand this better, a closer inspection of the methodology used in enumerating ethnic minorities in the 1981 Canada census is needed.

1981 Census and the Ethnic Origin Question¹

The year 1981 is a critical watershed in the enumeration of ethnic groups in Canada. Radical changes implemented in that year have made comparison with ethnic data from previous censuses practically impossible. The basic change involved the redefinition of the concept of ethnic origin, a result of official dissatisfaction expressed with the premises underlying the way ethnicity was defined earlier. Historically, the ethnic classification of an individual was determined by paternal descent. For example, the 1971 census ethnic origin question asked: "To what ethnic or cultural group did you or your ancestors (on the male side) belong on coming to this continent?" Among the problems with the question, however, were difficulties associated with enumerating the Metis (the mechanistic definition acknowledged only Native Indian or European descent) and the complete denial of possible maternal influence on ethnicity (the progeny of mixed marriages who identified with the mother's ethnicity being excluded). The solution was to relax that condition which proved most troublesome — the paternal criterion. In this regard, the 1981 census ethnic origin question was changed to read: "To which ethnic or cultural group did you or your ancestors belong to on first coming to this continent?"

¹ For a complete discussion of the subject, see B. Kordan (with R. Chow), "Ukrainians and the 1981 Census Ethnic Origin Question: A Research Note," *Journal of Ukrainian Studies*, Vol. 10, no. 2 (Winter 1985).

The change in the 1981 census ethnic origin question meant that each individual could now claim ethnic origin according to the respondent's perception of ancestral background. In keeping with the logic of the census ethnic origin question, the 1981 census also provided for the recording of possible multiple-origin responses. For the first time, the respondents, if they so desired, could indicate the multiple origins of their ancestry. Thus in the 1981 census there are 529,615 individuals who claim Ukrainian as their single ethnic origin and another 225,360 individuals who declare Ukrainian as part of their ancestry.

This raises an important issue. Given the existence of multiple- and single-origin responses, what can be said about the actual number of Ukrainians in Canada in 1981? Should single- and multiple-origin responses be combined to provide an estimate of the Ukrainian ethnic group? The notion of multiple roots means that any particular culture shares equal status with one or possibly more origins. Since no special significance is attached to any one origin by definition, it would be misleading to combine multiple- with single-origin responses. Only those who identify Ukrainian as their single ethnic origin comprise the core group. This is not to downplay the fact that there are 225,360 individuals who claim partial Ukrainian ancestry. On the contrary, the fact has an importance of its own. Indeed, it is for this reason that data on multiple-origin Ukrainians have been included in this volume. The point, however, is that the user must exercise caution in dealing with single- and multiple-origin results and not go beyond the intent of the 1981 census ethnic origin question, which was to allow respondents greater discretion in identifying their ethnic roots.

Comparability with Previous Censuses

The change in the methodology used to enumerate ethnic groups has severely affected the ability to make comparisons with previous censuses. It is not possible, for example, to compare 1971 results and 1981 single-origin responses. With this in mind, the longitudinal data on ethnic origin in Series 1 (Tables 1.1 and 1.2) of this volume are designed simply to illustrate the *effect* that the change in the census ethnic origin question has had on the demography of ethnic populations. The user is cautioned not to use the data for comparative purposes; the intent must not be misinterpreted.

Inter-census comparison is only possible where an indicator exists independently of the ethnic population, i.e., where it is not affected by the change in the ethnic definition. Language, for instance, does not necessarily coincide with the boundaries of an ethnic group; an individual's mother tongue may be Ukrainian although the ethnic origin need not be Ukrainian. Recognizing this, data on mother tongue and home language have been collected in the 1981 census with *and* without regard to ethnicity. This permits comparison with similar data from previous censuses. Consequently, longitudinal data for these variables have been included in Series 5 (Language Knowledge and Use) of this volume. The user, however, must appreciate that comparability with previous censuses on mother tongue, home language and official language is still affected by changes introduced in 1981 to data processing procedures. For a detailed discussion of these changes, the user is referred to *Data Quality: Total Population* (Catalogue No. 99-904), and *Population: Mother Tongue, Official Language and Home Language* (Catalogue No. 92-910).

1981 Census Data

In 1981 universal or 100 per cent data for all individuals living in Canada were obtained for such characteristics as age, sex, marital status and mother tongue. Additional data were also collected from a 20 per cent sample of the population for the following characteristics: demographic (fertility and mobility status); economic (labour force activity, occupation, industry group and income); and social and cultural (ethnicity, religion, education and language use). Data based on the 20 per cent sample response of a random selection of households were weighted to provide estimates for the entire population.

It should be noted, however, that the weighted 20 per cent sample data may differ from data collected on a 100 per cent basis. The sample data may vary from the 100 per cent data within ± 3 times the standard error of the sample. For example, in a sample of 100,000, where the standard error value is 600, the range of error lies within $\pm 3 \times 600$ or ± 1800 . Data on Ukrainian mother tongue illustrates this point: 100 per cent data reveal that there are 292,265 individuals with Ukrainian mother tongue, while the weighted sample data show only 285,115 individuals. Given the possibility of discrepancy, comparison between 100 and 20 per cent data is not advised. The type of data used in any one table of this volume is noted in the table heading.

Special Notes

Data quality. Census data are subject to error. The most common problems affecting the quality of data are coverage errors (a household is missed or counted twice), response errors (misinterpretation or irregularities in enumeration), processing errors (problems in coding) and sampling (discussed above). Over a large number of cases, errors made in either direction (+ or -) tend to cancel each other out. However, it is important to recognize that the proportion of the net random error increases as the population decreases. Caution therefore is needed when dealing with small data values. For a more detailed discussion, the user is urged to consult *Data Quality: Sample Population* (Catalogue No. 99-905).

Area suppression. To maintain confidentiality, a procedure known as 'area suppression' is applied to small areas by Statistics Canada. Both geostatistical areas and data are eliminated from tabulations in census cases where there are fewer than fifty individuals in self-enumerated areas and twenty-five individuals in canvassed areas. Areas are also suppressed for income distribution where the population is less than 250. The suppressed data, however, are included in larger aggregate subtotals and totals.

Additivity. The confidentiality procedure known as 'random rounding' is used by Statistics Canada to avoid disclosure of data that could be associated with single individuals in small populations. As a result, all figures (including totals) are rounded off either up or down to a multiple of '5'. This procedure directly affects the additivity of totals. Since totals are independently rounded, they do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded subtotals within any distribution.

The discrepancy due to rounding may be larger in the case of data on the Atlantic provinces which appear in this volume. Manual calculations used to provide the aggregate totals for the Atlantic region were based on error-induced (randomly rounded) provincial totals. No attempt was made to correct for this. Considerable variation therefore may exist between the regional figure and the sum of individual rounded figures in the distribution of each province, and caution is again advised in interpreting such data, especially where smaller values are concerned.

1981 Census Resource Material

Published and unpublished material concerning the 1981 Canada census was made available for public use through Statistics Canada. Both sets of material were used in the construction of this handbook. The specific data used in the production of any single table in this volume is cited at the end of each table.

Published 1981 census products appeared in catalogue form and were produced in three series: National Series (national and provincial data); Provincial Series (any one province); and Profile Series (smaller geographic areas). Without exception, the published data that appear in this handbook were distilled from the National Series. A list of published catalogues which pertain to the study of Ukrainians can be found in Appendix A.

Unpublished materials made available through Statistics Canada include User Summary Tapes and Microfiche, Geographic Tape Files, Public Use Sample Tapes and Custom Tabulations. These products allow greater access to census data. The User Summary Tapes are especially valuable for their range of variables and detail stemming from the focus on smaller geostatistical areas such as Census Tracts and Enumeration Areas. However, in this handbook there is only limited use of this resource (see below). On the other hand, extensive use was made of Custom Tabulations which allow for the isolation and manipulation of census data according to user-defined specifications.

For a complete discussion of User Summary Tape contents, the reader is advised to consult the manual *1981 Census User Summary Tapes: Content of Tables - 2B Series*. Another Statistics Canada publication, *Products and Services of the 1981 Census of Canada*, provides a more detailed account of the above published and unpublished sources.

Scope of Data

Census data on the national and provincial levels are used almost exclusively in this handbook. With the exception of the tables in Series 2 (Census Division, Census Subdivisions, and selected Census Metropolitan Areas), data on Ukrainians for smaller geographic areas are not included. However, a list of tables containing data pertinent to the study of Ukrainians in smaller geostatistical areas is provided in Appendix A. This list is reproduced from the files of the User Summary Tapes (see above) which have been organized on the basis of data collected for the following geographic levels: Enumeration Areas (EA); Census Subdivisions (SD); and Census Tracts (CT). In addition, this list contains pertinent User Summary Special Series (SP) tables which provide detailed data at selected standard geographic levels. The abbreviated codes cited above (in brackets) are used in the identification of a User Summary Table. They specify the geographic scope of the tabular data. For example, EAC 81 A11 — Population by Mother Tongue and Sex — provides data for mother tongue at the enumeration area level. User Summary Tables are available on microfiche and can be obtained from any regional office of Statistics Canada.

Definitions

Definitions of various concepts relating to the universes, variables and geographic dimensions of the 1981 census data used in this handbook have been provided in Appendix B. These definitions are taken directly from the *1981 Census Dictionary* (Catalogue No. 99-901). For a further description, the user should consult this publication.

List of Tables

1. ETHNIC ORIGIN

- 1.1 Population by Selected Ethnic Origins, Canada and the Provinces, 1951 to 1981 (based on 20% sample data)
- 1.2 Population by Ethnic Origin and Sex, Canada, Provinces and the Territories, 1951 to 1981 (based on 20% sample data)
- 1.3 Population by Ethnic Origin and Sex, Single and Multiple Responses, Canada, Provinces and the Territories, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

2. POPULATION BY SUBPROVINCIAL AREAS

- 2.1 Population by Ethnic Origin, Single and Multiple Responses, for Counties or Census Divisions, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)
- 2.1 Population by Ethnic Origin, Single and Multiple Responses, for Specified Census Subdivisions, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)
- 2.3 Population by Ethnic Origin and Sex, Single and Multiple Responses, for Selected Census Metropolitan Areas, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

3. RURAL-URBAN POPULATION AND AGE DISTRIBUTION

- 3.1 Population by Ukrainian Ethnic Origin and Age Group, Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)
- 3.2 Population by Ukrainian Ethnic Origin and Age Group, Selected Census Metropolitan Areas, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)
- 3.3 Population by Ethnic Origin and Sex, Showing Urban Size Groups, Rural Non-farm and Rural Farm, Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

4. RELIGION

- 4.1 Population by Selected Ethnic Origins and Sex, by Eastern Orthodox Denomination, Canada, Urban and Rural, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)
- 4.2 Population by Selected Ethnic Origins and Sex, by Ukrainian Catholic Denomination, Canada, Urban and Rural, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)
- 4.3 Population by Ukrainian Ethnic Origin, Rural-Urban Status and Sex, Showing Religion, Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)
- 4.4 Population by Ukrainian Ethnic Origin, Age Group and Sex, Showing Religion, Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)
- 4.5 Religious Denominations by Ethnic Origin and Sex, Showing Urban-Rural Status, Canada, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

5. LANGUAGE KNOWLEDGE AND USE

- 5.1 Population by Ukrainian Mother Tongue and Sex, Showing Ethnic Origin, Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)
- 5.2 Population by Ukrainian Mother Tongue and Sex, Canada and the Provinces, 1951 to 1981 (based on 100% data)
- 5.3 Population with Ukrainian Mother Tongue, by Sex and Urban-Rural Status, Canada and the Provinces (excluding Atlantic Provinces), 1951 to 1981 (based on 100% data)
- 5.4 Population with Ukrainian Mother Tongue by Age Group, Urban-Rural Status and Sex, Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)
- 5.5 Population with Ukrainian Mother Tongue by Ukrainian Ethnic Origin and Sex, Showing Home Language, Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)
- 5.6 Population by Ukrainian Mother Tongue and Sex, Showing Home Language, Canada and the Provinces (excluding Atlantic Provinces), 1981 (based on 20% sample data)
- 5.7 Population with Ukrainian Mother Tongue by Urban-Rural Status and Sex, Showing Home Language, Canada and the Provinces (excluding Atlantic Provinces), 1981 (based on 20% sample data)
- 5.8 Population with Ukrainian Language Retention by Official Language, Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)
- 5.9 Population by Ukrainian Home Language and Sex, Canada and the Provinces, 1971 and 1981 (based on 20% sample data)
- 5.10 Population by Ukrainian Home Language and Sex for Canada and the Provinces (excluding Atlantic Provinces), Urban Size Groups, Rural Non-farm and Rural Farm, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)
- 5.11 Population with Ukrainian Home Language by Age Group, Urban-Rural Status and Sex, Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

6. EDUCATION

- 6.1 Population 15 Years and Over by Ethnic Origin, Showing Highest Level of Schooling and Sex, Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)
- 6.2 Population 15 Years and Over by Selected Mother Tongue, Showing Highest Level of Schooling, Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)
- 6.3 Population 15 Years and Over by Selected Home Languages, Showing Highest Level of Schooling, Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

7. OCCUPATIONS AND LABOUR FORCE ACTIVITY

- 7.1 Labour Force Activity of Population 15 Years and Over by Selected Ethnic Origins and Sex, Canada, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)
- 7.2 Labour Force Activity of Population 15 Years and Over by Ethnic Origin and Sex, Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)
- 7.3 Labour Force of Population 15 Years and Over by Industry Division and Selected Major Groups, Showing Ethnic Origin and Sex, Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)
- 7.4 Labour Force of Population 15 Years and Over by Occupation Major Groups, Showing Ethnic Origin and Sex, Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

8. INCOME LEVEL AND DISTRIBUTION

- 8.1 Population 15 Years and Over by 1980 Income Group and Sex, Showing Ethnic Origin, Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)
- 8.2 Average Income of Persons 15 Years and Over with Income in 1980 by Ethnic Origin and Sex, Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

9. PLACE OF BIRTH AND IMMIGRATION

- 9.1 Population by Ethnic Origin and Sex, Showing Place of Birth in Canada, Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)
- 9.2 Population Born Outside Canada by Ethnic Origin, Showing Place of Birth, Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)
- 9.3 Population by Period of Immigration, by Ethnic Origin, Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

- 9.4 Population by Ethnic Origin, by Age at Immigration, Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

10. MARITAL AND FAMILY STATUS

- 10.1 Population by Ethnic Origin, by Marital Status, Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)
- 10.2 Population by Selected Ethnic Origins, by Marital Status, Canada, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)
- 10.3 Women Ever Married by Age Groups, Ethnic Origin and Children Ever Born, Canada, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)
- 10.4 Women Ever Married by Age Groups and Ethnic Origin, Showing Number of Children Born per 1,000 Ever Married Women, Canada, 1981, (based on 20% sample data)
- 10.5 Census Families in Private Households by Family Structure and Mother Tongue of Wives, Showing Mother Tongue of Husbands and Lone Parents, Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)
- 10.6 Children in Husband-Wife Families by Home Language of Husband and Home Language of Wife, Showing Home Language of Child, Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

ETHNIC ORIGIN



Table 1.1
Population by Selected Ethnic Origin, Canada and Provinces, 1951 to 1981
(based on sample data)

Year	Total Population	Ukrainian	Polish	British	French	Dutch	German	Scandinavian	Italian
CANADA									
1981	24,083,495	529,615 ¹	254,485 ¹	9,674,250 ¹	6,439,100 ¹	408,240 ¹	1,142,365 ¹	282,795 ¹	747,970 ¹
1971	21,568,310	580,660	316,425	9,624,115	6,180,120	425,945	1,317,200	384,790	730,820
1961	18,238,247	473,337	323,517	7,996,669	5,540,346	429,679	1,049,599	386,534	450,351
1951	14,009,429	395,043	219,845	6,709,685	4,319,167	264,267	619,955	283,024	152,245
ATLANTIC PROVINCES									
1981	2,214,140	2,840 ¹	3,165 ¹	1,590,775 ¹	352,550 ¹	19,950 ¹	42,100 ¹	5,415 ¹	4,895 ¹
1971	2,057,270	3,215	4,345	1,558,900	345,975	22,120	52,645	9,080	5,750
1961	1,987,425	1,431	4,064	1,367,788	354,599	34,883	55,320	12,260	5,278
1951	1,618,126	735	2,837	1,195,714	296,709	27,592	32,059	7,382	3,288
QUEBEC									
1981	6,369,065	14,640 ¹	19,755 ¹	487,385 ¹	5,105,670 ¹	8,055 ¹	33,765 ¹	4,225 ¹	163,735 ¹
1971	6,027,765	20,325	23,970	640,045	4,759,335	12,585	53,870	8,825	169,655
1961	5,259,211	16,588	30,790	567,057	4,241,354	10,442	39,457	11,295	108,552
1951	4,055,681	12,921	16,998	491,818	3,327,128	3,129	12,249	5,390	34,165
ONTARIO									
1981	8,534,265	133,995 ¹	122,945 ¹	4,487,800 ¹	652,900 ¹	191,125 ¹	373,390 ¹	40,335 ¹	487,310 ¹
1971	7,703,105	159,880	144,115	4,576,010	737,360	206,940	475,320	60,225	463,095
1961	6,236,092	127,911	149,524	3,711,536	647,841	191,017	400,717	63,653	273,864
1951	4,597,542	93,595	89,825	3,081,919	477,677	98,373	222,028	37,430	87,622

Table 1.1 (continued)
Population by Selected Ethnic Origin, Canada and Provinces, 1951 to 1981
(based on sample data)

Year	Total Population	Ukrainian	Polish	British	French	Dutch	German	Scandinavian	Italian
MANITOBA									
1981	1,013,705	99,795 ¹	28,445 ¹	374,000 ¹	74,050 ¹	33,870 ¹	108,140 ¹	25,175 ¹	9,600 ¹
1971	998,245	114,415	42,700	414,125	86,515	35,300	123,070	35,110	10,445
1961	921,686	105,372	44,371	396,445	83,936	47,780	91,846	37,746	6,476
1951	776,541	98,753	37,953	362,550	66,020	42,341	54,251	32,921	2,882
SASKATCHEWAN									
1981	956,440	76,810 ¹	18,335 ¹	366,085 ¹	46,915 ¹	17,215 ¹	161,705 ¹	42,715 ¹	2,755 ¹
1971	926,245	85,920	26,905	390,190	56,200	19,040	180,095	59,105	2,860
1961	925,181	78,851	28,951	373,482	59,824	29,325	158,209	67,553	2,413
1951	831,728	78,399	26,034	351,862	51,930	29,818	135,584	62,439	1,028
ALBERTA									
1981	2,213,650	136,710 ¹	37,660 ¹	962,785 ¹	111,865 ¹	65,065 ¹	233,180 ¹	78,560 ¹	26,605 ¹
1971	1,627,875	135,515	44,325	761,665	94,665	58,565	231,010	98,425	24,805
1961	1,331,944	105,923	40,539	601,755	83,319	55,530	183,314	95,879	15,025
1951	939,501	86,957	29,661	451,709	56,185	29,385	107,985	70,929	5,996
BRITISH COLUMBIA									
1981	2,713,615	63,605 ¹	23,795 ¹	1,385,165 ¹	92,310 ¹	72,280 ¹	187,630 ¹	85,035 ¹	52,760 ¹
1971	2,184,620	60,150	29,545	1,265,460	96,555	70,530	198,315	112,125	53,795
1961	1,629,082	35,640	24,870	966,881	66,970	60,176	118,926	96,792	38,399
1951	1,465,210	22,613	16,301	766,189	41,919	33,388	55,307	65,612	17,207

¹ Single origin response only (see guidelines)

Source: CTC81B13: Darcovich and Yuzyk, *Statistical Compendium*, Series 20, 1-28.

Table 1.2
Population by Ethnic Origin and Sex, Canada, Provinces and the Territories, 1951 to 1981
(based on sample data)

Year	BOTH SEXES			MALE			FEMALE		
	Ukrainian	All Origins		Ukrainian	All Origins		Ukrainian	All Origins	
CANADA									
1981	529,615 ¹	24,083,495		265,210 ¹	11,958,355		264,405 ¹	12,125,140	
1971	580,660	21,568,310		295,725	10,804,125		284,935	10,764,185	
1961	473,337	18,238,247		246,520	9,218,893		226,817	9,019,354	
1951	395,043	14,009,429		208,294	7,088,873		186,749	6,920,556	
NEWFOUNDLAND									
1981	140 ¹	563,745		50 ¹	283,930		85 ¹	279,820	
1971	175	522,100		100	266,220		80	255,880	
1961	141	457,853		77	234,924		64	222,929	
1951	20	361,416		15	185,143		5	176,273	
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND									
1981	110 ¹	121,220		45 ¹	60,430		60 ¹	60,790	
1971	125	111,640		55	56,330		75	55,305	
1961	66	104,629		47	53,357		19	51,272	
1951	47	98,429		27	50,218		20	48,211	
NOVA SCOTIA									
1981	1,960 ¹	839,800		940 ¹	416,150		1,025 ¹	423,650	
1971	2,315	788,960		1,185	396,850		1,125	392,105	
1961	1,763	737,007		954	374,244		809	362,763	
1951	1,235	642,584		691	324,955		544	317,629	

Table 1.2 (continued)
Population by Ethnic Origin and Sex, Canada, Provinces and the Territories, 1951 to 1981
(based on sample data)

Year	BOTH SEXES			MALE			FEMALE		
	Ukrainian	All Origins	Ukrainian	All Origins	Ukrainian	All Origins	Ukrainian	All Origins	
NEW BRUNSWICK									
1981	630 ¹	689,375	430 ¹	342,900	200 ¹	346,470			
1971	600	634,555	280	319,625	325	314,935			
1961	379	597,936	190	302,440	189	295,496			
1951	129	515,697	77	259,211	52	256,486			
QUEBEC									
1981	14,640 ¹	6,369,065	7,515 ¹	3,142,010	7,125 ¹	3,227,060			
1971	20,325	6,027,765	10,735	2,997,225	9,590	3,030,535			
1961	16,588	5,259,211	8,834	2,631,856	7,754	2,627,355			
1951	12,921	4,055,681	6,987	2,022,127	5,934	2,033,554			
ONTARIO									
1981	133,995 ¹	8,534,265	66,535 ¹	4,210,645	67,455 ¹	4,323,620			
1971	159,880	7,703,105	82,120	3,843,620	77,760	3,859,490			
1961	127,911	6,236,092	67,611	2,314,170	60,300	3,101,564			
1951	93,595	4,597,542	50,581	1,921,201	43,014	2,283,372			
MANITOBA									
1981	99,795 ¹	1,013,705	48,870 ¹	501,270	50,920 ¹	512,435			
1971	114,410	998,250	57,505	495,310	56,905	492,940			
1961	105,372	921,686	54,119	468,503	51,253	453,183			
1951	98,753	776,541	51,094	394,818	47,659	381,723			

Table 1.2 (continued)
Population by Ethnic Origin and Sex, Canada, Provinces and the Territories, 1951 to 1981
(based on sample data)

Year	BOTH SEXES			MALE			FEMALE		
	Ukrainian	All Origins	Ukrainian	Ukrainian	All Origins	Ukrainian	Ukrainian	All Origins	
SASKATCHEWAN									
1981	76,810 ¹	956,440	38,810 ¹	480,965	38,000 ¹	475,475			
1971	85,920	926,245	44,175	471,280	41,740	454,955			
1961	78,851	925,181	40,996	479,569	37,855	445,617			
1951	78,399	831,728	41,205	434,568	37,194	397,160			
ALBERTA									
1981	136,710 ¹	2,213,650	69,385 ¹	1,132,045	67,325 ¹	1,081,605			
1971	135,510	1,627,875	68,690	828,025	66,820	799,850			
1961	105,923	1,331,944	54,978	689,383	50,945	642,561			
1951	86,957	939,501	45,605	492,192	41,352	447,309			
BRITISH COLUMBIA									
1981	63,605 ¹	2,713,615	32,005 ¹	1,352,040	31,600 ¹	1,361,575			
1971	60,145	2,184,620	30,195	1,101,450	29,955	1,083,170			
1961	35,640	1,629,082	18,297	829,094	17,343	799,988			
1951	22,613	1,165,210	11,732	596,961	10,881	568,249			
YUKON AND NORTH WEST TERRITORIES									
1981	1,220 ¹	68,610	615 ¹	35,970	595 ¹	32,645			
1971	1,245	53,190	675	28,190	565	24,995			
1961	703	37,626	417	21,000	286	16,626			
1951	374	25,100	280	14,510	94	10,590			

¹ Single origin response only (see guidelines).

Source: CTC81B13; Darcovich and Yuzyk, *Statistical Compendium*, Series 20, 63-80.

Table 1.3
Population by Ethnic Origin and Sex, Single and Multiple Responses,
Canada, Provinces and Territories, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Sex	Total Population	All Origins		Ukrainian	
		Single Responses	Multiple Responses	Single Responses	Multiple Responses
CANADA					
Both	24,083,495	22,244,880	1,838,615	529,615	225,360
Male	11,958,355	11,050,325	908,030	265,210	112,930
Female	12,125,140	11,194,560	930,580	264,405	112,430
NEWFOUNDLAND					
Both	563,745	547,640	16,105	135	230
Male	283,930	275,860	8,070	50	120
Female	279,820	271,780	8,040	90	115
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND					
Both	121,220	112,540	8,680	105	155
Male	60,430	56,085	4,345	45	95
Female	60,790	56,445	4,335	60	60
NOVA SCOTIA					
Both	839,800	767,205	72,595	1,965	2,160
Male	416,150	380,505	35,645	940	1,045
Female	423,650	386,705	36,945	1,020	1,115

Table 1.3 (continued)
Population by Ethnic Origin and Sex, Single and Multiple Responses,
Canada, Provinces and Territories, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Sex	Total Population	All Origins		Ukrainian	
		Single Responses	Multiple Responses	Single Responses	Multiple Responses
NEW BRUNSWICK					
Both	689,375	649,425	39,950	630	550
Male	342,900	323,155	19,745	430	300
Female	346,470	326,265	20,205	205	245
QUEBEC					
Both	6,369,065	6,241,110	127,955	14,635	4,255
Male	3,142,010	3,079,440	62,570	7,510	2,165
Female	3,227,060	3,161,670	65,390	7,130	2,095
ONTARIO					
Both	8,369,065	7,751,620	782,645	134,000	69,040
Male	3,142,010	3,826,525	384,120	66,540	34,200
Female	3,227,060	3,925,095	398,525	67,460	34,835
MANITOBA					
Both	1,013,705	912,365	101,340	99,795	30,490
Male	501,270	451,290	49,980	48,870	15,725
Female	512,435	461,075	51,360	50,920	14,765

Table 1.3 (continued)
Population by Ethnic Origin and Sex, Single and Multiple Responses,
 Canada, Provinces and Territories, 1981
 (based on 20% sample data)

Sex	Total Population	All Origins		Ukrainian	
		Single Responses	Multiple Responses	Single Responses	Multiple Responses
SASKATCHEWAN					
Both	956,440	853,320	103,120	76,810	23,280
Male	480,965	428,945	52,020	38,810	11,870
Female	475,475	424,370	51,105	38,000	11,410
ALBERTA					
Both	2,213,650	1,940,915	272,735	136,710	53,075
Male	1,132,045	995,585	136,460	69,385	26,535
Female	1,081,605	945,330	136,275	67,325	26,540
BRITISH COLUMBIA					
Both	2,713,615	2,407,045	306,570	63,605	41,215
Male	1,352,040	1,200,575	151,465	32,010	20,430
Female	1,361,575	1,206,470	155,105	31,605	20,785
YUKON AND NORTH WEST TERRITORIES					
Both	68,610	61,705	6,905	1,210	910
Male	35,970	32,310	3,610	615	435
Female	32,645	29,345	3,300	595	470

Source: Custom tabulation.

POPULATION BY SUBPROVINCIAL AREAS



Table 2.1
Population by Ethnic Origin, Single and Multiple Responses for Counties or Census
Divisions, Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Division or County	Total Population	Ukrainian		All Other Origins	
		Single Response	Multiple Response	Single Response	Multiple Response
NEWFOUNDLAND					
Division No.					
1	236,470	45	150	230,545	5,925
2	30,275	-	-	29,705	570
3	26,210	-	5	25,910	300
4	27,660	5	-	24,485	3,175
5	46,715	20	30	44,765	1,950
6	41,825	25	15	40,785	1,040
7	43,295	5	5	42,880	415
8	54,335	-	20	53,735	600
9	25,690	-	-	24,805	885
10	31,270	35	-	29,875	1,395
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND					
County					
Kings	19,075	15	-	17,950	1,125
Prince	42,550	30	60	39,565	2,985
Queens	59,600	60	90	54,970	4,630
NOVA SCOTIA					
County					
Annapolis	22,270	40	65	20,455	1,815
Antigonish	17,995	25	40	16,625	1,370
Cape Breton	125,880	825	655	116,505	9,375
Colchester	42,885	75	45	40,255	2,630
Cumberland	34,380	35	30	3,220	2,160
Digby	21,515	10	50	19,920	1,595
Guysborough	12,675	5	-	11,730	945
Halifax	286,085	635	860	255,620	30,465
Hants	32,825	45	50	30,435	2,390
Inverness	22,145	15	20	20,855	1,290
Kings	49,180	95	150	44,930	4,250
Lunenburg	45,430	25	45	41,585	4,665
Pictou	49,760	65	110	45,915	3,845
Queens	42,040	45	45	41,870	1,170

Table 2.1 (continued)
Population by Ethnic Origin, Single and Multiple Responses for Counties or Census Divisions, Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Division or County	Total Population	Ukrainian		All Other Origins	
		Single Response	Multiple Response	Single Response	Multiple Response
NOVA SCOTIA (continued)					
County					
Shelburne	17,160	20	35	15,950	1,210
Victoria	8,360	15	5	7,765	595
Yarmouth	26,020	10	10	24,025	1,995
NEW BRUNSWICK					
County					
Albert	23,530	30	25	21,500	2,030
Carleton	24,460	5	5	23,445	1,015
Charlotte	26,285	30	35	24,660	1,625
Gloucester	85,640	20	10	82,760	2,880
Kent	30,520	-	5	29,570	950
Kings	50,895	65	65	46,860	4,035
Madawaska	35,965	25	-	35,130	835
Northumberland	53,830	55	10	51,135	2,695
Queens	12,345	10	-	11,540	805
Restigonche	40,015	-	25	37,995	2,020
Saint John	84,555	145	75	77,620	6,935
Sunbury	20,975	105	75	19,175	1,800
Victoria	20,650	-	-	19,815	835
Westmorland	105,950	85	135	99,425	6,525
York	73,755	65	90	68,230	5,525
QUEBEC					
County					
Abitibi	92,835	165	30	91,790	1,045
Argenteuil	32,110	50	10	31,235	875
Arthabaska	58,715	5	-	58,480	235
Bagot	26,740	-	-	26,615	125
Beauce	72,460	-	-	72,030	430
Beauharnois	53,660	20	-	52,935	725
Bellechasse	23,325	-	-	23,210	115
Berthier	30,655	-	5	30,495	160
Bonaventure	40,270	-	-	39,685	585
Brome	17,020	30	5	16,100	920

Table 2.1 (continued)
Population by Ethnic Origin, Single and Multiple Responses for Counties or Census
Divisions, Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Division or County	Total Population	Ukrainian		All Other Origins	
		Single Response	Multiple Response	Single Response	Multiple Response
QUEBEC (continued)					
County					
Chambly	305,285	605	275	296,110	9,175
Champlain	118,535	15	-	117,725	810
Charlevoix-est	17,295	-	10	17,175	120
Charlevoix-ouest	13,540	15	-	13,495	45
Chateauguay	59,760	180	60	57,620	2,140
Chicoutimi	173,455	30	65	172,165	1,290
Compton	20,345	10	5	19,930	415
Deux Montagnes	70,890	90	25	69,145	1,745
Dorchester	33,135	5	-	33,015	120
Drummond	69,235	15	-	68,685	550
Frontenac	26,425	5	-	26,285	140
Gaspé-est	40,855	5	10	40,265	590
Gaspé-ouest	18,775	-	-	18,615	160
Gatineau	53,930	140	175	49,935	3,995
Hull	130,365	90	55	127,065	3,300
Huntingdon	16,765	35	-	15,690	1,075
Iberville	23,015	10	-	22,740	275
Ile de Montreal	1,737,560	11,065	2,680	1,668,195	69,365
Ile desus	265,040	440	150	259,180	5,860
Ile de la Madeleine	14,025	5	-	13,885	140
Joliette	59,345	5	-	58,835	510
Kamouraska	28,075	-	-	27,955	120
L'Assomption	109,045	95	35	108,010	1,035
L'Islet	21,945	-	-	21,885	60
Labelle	33,440	20	5	33,060	380
Lac Saint-Jean-est	47,420	5	-	47,140	280
Lac Saint-Jean-ouest	61,975	-	-	61,685	290
Laprairie	105,530	265	120	101,895	3,635
Levis	93,550	-	10	92,910	640
Lotbinière	29,175	-	-	29,030	145
Maskinonge	20,495	-	-	20,340	155
Matane	29,750	10	-	29,485	265
Matapedia	23,510	-	-	23,485	25
Megantic	56,515	50	5	56,150	365
Missisquoi	35,095	40	20	34,105	990
Montcalm	27,135	65	-	26,640	495
Montmagny	25,340	-	-	25,295	45
Montmorency No. 1	22,900	-	-	22,760	140
Montmorency No. 2	5,440	-	-	5,415	25

Table 2.1 (continued)
Population by Ethnic Origin, Single and Multiple Responses for Counties or Census Divisions, Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Division or County	Total Population	Ukrainian		All Other Origins	
		Single Response	Multiple Response	Single Response	Multiple Response
QUEBEC (continued)					
County					
Nicolet	33,010	-	-	32,755	255
Papineau	37,730	40	-	36,640	1,090
Pontiac	20,135	25	15	18,555	1,580
Portneuf	58,335	5	-	57,890	445
Quebec	452,650	70	55	446,500	6,150
Richelieu	52,595	30	5	52,150	445
Richmond	40,330	10	-	39,680	650
Rimouski	68,110	-	-	67,635	475
Riviere du Loup	40,630	5	-	40,520	110
Rouville	41,980	20	-	41,135	845
Saguenay	115,435	15	15	114,290	1,145
Saint Hyacinthe	55,075	5	5	54,745	330
Saint Jean	55,035	40	10	54,190	845
Saint Maurice	106,795	30	5	105,745	1,050
Shefford	70,235	15	5	69,330	905
Sherbrooke	114,470	25	20	112,105	2,365
Soulanges	15,260	20	-	15,005	255
Stanstead	37,775	5	25	36,820	1,075
Temiscamingue	52,190	120	60	51,235	955
Temiscouata	19,335	-	-	19,240	95
Terrebonne	191,595	245	80	187,860	3,735
Territoire du Nouveau Quebec	41,135	20	5	40,570	565
Vaudreuil	49,860	205	90	47,675	2,185
Vercheres	63,005	55	15	62,205	800
Wolfe	15,415	5	-	15,335	80
Yamaska	14,675	-	-	14,585	90
ONTARIO					
County					
Algoma	132,755	2,395	1,815	114,790	17,965
Brant	103,040	1,825	980	94,020	9,020
Bruce	59,455	225	240	53,850	5,605
Cochrane	96,105	1,060	675	87,555	8,550
Dufferin	30,700	235	205	27,805	2,895
Dundas	18,805	15	40	16,615	2,190
Durham	280,835	5,760	3,370	253,430	27,405

Table 2.1 (continued)
Population by Ethnic Origin, Single and Multiple Responses for Counties or Census Divisions, Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Division or County	Total Population	Ukrainian		All Other Origins	
		Single Response	Multiple Response	Single Response	Multiple Response
ONTARIO (continued)					
County					
Elgin	68,380	450	245	62,670	5,710
Essex	309,195	6,195	3,600	269,225	39,970
Frontenac	105,390	495	600	94,190	11,200
Glengarry	19,835	100	5	18,260	1,575
Grenville	26,785	85	155	24,410	2,375
Grey	72,840	255	295	66,710	6,130
Halimand-Norfolk	88,495	1,755	795	79,805	8,690
Haliburton	11,170	55	40	10,205	965
Halton	252,495	3,900	2,755	226,645	25,850
Hamilton-Wentworth	407,525	8,920	3,755	371,605	35,920
Hastings	105,625	420	355	94,785	10,840
Huron	55,105	195	95	50,215	4,890
Kenora	59,030	2,640	1,250	51,990	7,040
Kent	105,065	1,005	515	94,505	10,560
Lambton	122,335	1,100	835	111,195	11,140
Lanark	43,880	235	160	40,700	3,180
Leeds	52,695	200	245	48,590	4,105
Lennox and Addington	32,285	150	135	28,910	3,375
Manitoulin	10,820	45	65	9,975	845
Middlesex	313,890	3,260	2,135	284,320	29,570
Muskoka	37,650	280	205	34,025	3,625
Niagara	364,765	10,885	5,050	324,605	40,160
Nipissing	79,125	390	485	69,470	9,655
Northumberland	63,740	450	295	58,780	4,960
Ottawa-Carleton	542,095	4,500	3,555	479,195	62,900
Oxford	84,205	575	430	76,810	7,395
Parry Sound	33,140	285	225	29,580	3,560
Peel	488,570	7,755	4,445	445,140	43,430
Perth	65,115	315	115	57,580	7,535
Peterborough	101,270	400	430	92,445	8,825
Prescott	29,830	85	50	28,860	970
Prince Edward	21,580	90	65	19,585	1,995
Rainy River	22,610	1,405	500	19,505	3,105
Renfrew	86,540	335	380	75,145	11,395
Russell	21,690	55	35	20,645	1,045
Simcoe	221,480	1,960	1,490	200,360	21,120
Stormont	61,110	125	120	54,240	6,870
Sudbury (District)	27,045	495	330	23,800	3,245

Table 2.1 (continued)
Population by Ethnic Origin, Single and Multiple Responses for Counties or Census
Divisions, Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Division or County	Total Population	Ukrainian		All Other Origins	
		Single Response	Multiple Response	Single Response	Multiple Response
ONTARIO (continued)					
County					
Thunder Bay	152,360	10,585	5,185	131,310	21,050
Timiskaming	40,805	495	275	36,405	4,400
Toronto	2,120,240	38,860	13,110	1,965,620	154,620
Victoria	43,390	355	245	39,695	3,695
Waterloo	302,695	3,075	1,810	267,400	35,295
Wellington	127,720	1,000	755	114,575	13,145
York	248,440	2,630	2,290	225,575	22,865
		MANITOBA			
Division No.					
1	16,145	2,475	665	14,280	1,865
2	37,315	1,565	420	34,555	2,760
3	36,355	425	270	34,455	1,900
4	11,560	80	5	10,945	705
5	16,710	290	75	15,645	1,065
6	10,670	325	100	10,095	575
7	53,105	2,895	1,210	47,840	5,265
8	14,695	350	140	13,720	975
9	22,375	1,355	410	20,485	1,890
10	7,005	230	120	6,355	650
11	558,430	56,300	19,445	493,340	65,090
12	14,725	2,280	745	12,780	1,945
13	30,265	5,355	1,915	25,985	4,280
14	13,330	1,280	365	12,135	1,195
15	24,430	3,440	535	23,045	1,385
16	11,245	2,995	375	10,245	1,000
17	27,795	8,550	1,070	25,225	2,570
18	21,625	3,665	720	19,355	2,270
19	12,135	170	15	11,950	185
20	12,550	2,520	450	11,410	1,140
21	24,500	1,755	775	21,510	2,990
22	26,645	1,020	530	24,725	1,920
23	9,995	485	125	9,215	780

Table 2.1 (continued)
Population by Ethnic Origin, Single and Multiple Responses for Counties or Census
Divisions, Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Division or County	Total Population	Ukrainian		All Other Origins	
		Single Response	Multiple Response	Single Response	Multiple Response
SASKATCHEWAN					
Division No.					
1	32,455	905	545	29,285	3,165
2	26,130	700	385	23,695	2,435
3	20,130	505	385	17,955	2,175
4	14,500	245	100	13,045	1,455
5	40,740	2,495	725	37,135	3,605
6	198,860	11,195	5,265	173,320	25,450
7	51,500	2,100	680	46,345	5,155
8	34,730	670	465	31,360	3,370
9	44,480	16,225	1,925	40,880	3,600
10	24,900	5,140	570	22,965	1,935
11	190,390	16,320	6,155	164,845	25,545
12	25,200	1,205	540	22,410	2,790
13	27,115	650	280	24,570	2,545
14	47,020	4,465	1,090	42,660	4,360
15	78,375	8,220	2,215	70,090	8,285
16	39,410	3,675	1,210	34,950	4,460
17	35,290	1,470	455	32,105	3,185
18	25,230	630	290	23,435	1,795
ALBERTA					
Division No.					
1	54,735	995	940	48,055	6,680
2	109,365	2,975	1,875	106,390	13,165
3	35,050	560	375	31,490	3,560
4	11,885	275	145	10,675	1,210
5	37,520	880	470	33,705	3,815
6	662,515	19,695	12,260	576,550	85,965
7	39,585	1,245	500	35,785	3,800
8	120,620	3,335	1,895	106,545	14,075
9	21,475	805	420	18,595	2,880
10	76,870	14,460	2,340	68,025	8,845
11	755,045	69,030	24,410	649,575	105,470
12	83,810	9,090	2,225	74,250	9,560
13	53,005	5,375	1,725	46,130	6,875
14	24,545	1,365	580	20,955	3,590

Table 2.1 (continued)
 Population by Ethnic Origin, Single and Multiple Responses for Counties or Census
 Divisions, Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Division or County	Total Population	Ukrainian		All Other Origins	
		Single Response	Multiple Response	Single Response	Multiple Response
BRITISH COLUMBIA					
County					
Alberni-Clayoquot	32,440	570	440	28,695	3,745
Bulkley-Nechako	38,205	680	335	33,685	4,520
Capital	245,380	3,285	3,035	220,360	25,020
Cariboo	59,085	1,160	940	51,410	7,675
Central Coast	3,080	20	10	2,880	200
Central Fraser Valley	113,360	2,350	1,770	99,640	13,720
Central Kootenay	51,565	1,290	670	45,025	6,540
Central Okanagan	84,460	3,805	1,630	74,065	10,395
Columbia-Shuswap	40,000	1,355	650	35,325	4,675
Comox-Strathcona	68,295	1,340	1,090	59,240	9,055
Cowichan Valley	52,395	605	685	46,505	5,890
Dewdney-Alouette	60,790	1,550	1,160	52,915	7,875
East Kootenay	53,420	1,455	1,185	45,775	7,645
Fraser-Cheam	56,070	1,210	800	49,505	6,565
Fraser-Fort George	89,175	2,645	1,795	76,250	12,925
Greater Vancouver	1,153,440	26,710	16,305	1,028,580	124,860
Kitimat-Stikine	42,255	915	560	37,535	4,720
Kootenay Boundary	32,945	790	575	28,650	4,295
Mount Waddington	14,630	275	265	12,885	1,745
Nanaimo	76,575	1,445	1,015	67,560	9,015
North Okanagan	53,655	2,920	1,285	46,370	7,285
Okanagan-Similkameen	56,610	1,510	720	50,250	6,360
Peace River-Liard	55,280	1,475	1,045	47,615	7,665
Powell River	19,215	375	260	16,960	2,255
Skeena-Queen Charlotte	23,930	415	220	20,820	3,110
Squamish-Lillooet	18,900	315	245	16,405	2,495
Stikine	1,955	25	30	1,715	240
Sunshine Coast	15,460	210	235	13,720	1,740
Thompson-Nicola	101,025	2,910	2,205	87,090	13,935

Source: SDC84B13: Custom tabulation.

Table 2.2
Population by Ethnic Origin, Single and Multiple Responses, for Specified Census Subdivisions',
Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

(C=city T=town V=village BOR=borough RM=rural municipality DM=district municipality CM=county
municipality MD=municipal district LGD=local government district ID=improvement district)

Division/County and Subdivision	Total	Ukrainian Origin		All Origins	
		Single Response	Multiple Response	Single Response	Multiple Response
QUEBEC					
Ile de Montreal					
Lachine (C)	37,425	795	80	35,865	1,560
La Salle (C)	76,250	1,000	210	73,450	2,800
Montreal (C)	967,465	5,285	975	935,375	32,090
St. Leonard (C)	79,430	780	40	77,780	1,650
ONTARIO					
Algoma District					
Sault Ste. Marie (C)	82,105	1,860	1,465	70,100	12,005
Brant County					
Brantford (C)	73,305	1,555	705	66,540	6,765
Cochrane District					
Timmins (C)	45,765	675	375	41,670	5,095
Durham Regional Municipality					
Newcastle (T)	31,890	565	280	28,875	3,015
Oshawa (C)	116,680	3,820	1,735	104,920	11,760
Essex County					
Windsor (C)	189,875	4,420	2,385	169,780	24,095
Haldimand-Norfolk Regional Municipality					
Nanticoke (C)	19,745	880	275	17,480	2,265
Halton Regional Municipality					
Burlington (C)	114,460	2,065	1,575	101,775	12,685
Oakville (C)	75,335	1,065	645	68,360	6,975
Hamilton-Wentworth Regional Municipality					
Hamilton (C)	303,400	6,820	2,595	278,280	25,120
Stoney Creek (T)	36,645	1,255	535	33,065	3,580

Table 2.2 (continued)
 Population by Ethnic Origin, Single and Multiple Responses, for Specified Census Subdivisions',
 Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

(C=city T=town V=village BOR=borough RM=rural municipality DM=district municipality CM=county
 municipality MD=municipal district LGD=local government district ID=improvement district)

Division/County and Subdivision	Total	Ukrainian Origin		All Origins	
		Single Response	Multiple Response	Single Response	Multiple Response
ONTARIO (continued)					
Kenora District Kenora (T)	9,450	860	260	8,125	1,325
Lambton County Sarnia (C)	50,540	545	320	45,980	4,560
Middlesex County London (C)	251,200	2,820	1,810	227,025	24,175
Niagara Regional Municipality					
Grimsby (T)	15,660	640	290	14,030	1,630
Niagara Falls (C)	70,505	1,500	770	63,040	7,465
St. Catharines (C)	122,600	4,230	1,720	109,550	13,050
Thorold (C)	15,350	835	295	13,395	1,955
Welland (C)	44,925	1,600	675	40,140	4,785
Ottawa-Carleton Regional Municipality					
Gloucester (C)	72,085	540	425	63,615	8,470
Nepean (C)	83,975	870	730	72,740	11,235
Ottawa (C)	291,850	2,555	1,885	258,710	33,140
Peel Regional Municipality					
Brampton (C)	148,505	1,475	1,155	135,915	12,590
Mississauga (C)	313,670	5,805	2,990	285,210	28,460
Rainy River District Fort Frances (T)	8,690	815	210	7,370	1,320
Sudbury Regional Municipality Sudbury (C)	90,700	2,605	1,015	79,195	11,505
Thunder Bay District Thunder Bay (C)	110,945	8,920	4,330	94,845	16,100

Table 2.2 (continued)
Population by Ethnic Origin, Single and Multiple Responses, for Specified Census Subdivisions¹,
Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

(C=city T=town V=village B0R=borough RM=rural municipality DM=district municipality CM=county
municipality MD=municipal district LGD=local government district ID=improvement district)

Division/County and Subdivision	Total	Ukrainian Origin		All Origins	
		Single Response	Multiple Response	Single Response	Multiple Response
ONTARIO (continued)					
Toronto Regional Municipality	101,130	1,090	525	94,390	6,740
East York (B0R)		11,150	2,740	274,875	22,450
Etobicoke (B0R)	297,325	4,885	2,610	518,455	37,145
North York (C)	555,600	4,030	2,490	405,455	34,100
Scarborough (B0R)	439,555	14,380	3,990	546,435	46,190
Toronto (C)	592,625	3,325	745	125,995	8,000
York (B0R)	133,995				
Waterloo Regional Municipality	76,305	655	440	69,505	6,800
Cambridge (C)	138,370	1,765	830	120,945	17,425
Kitchener (C)					
Wellington County	70,255	520	485	62,430	7,825
Guelph (C)					
York Regional Municipality	76,565	755	1,015	68,730	7,835
Markham (T)	37,440	525	310	34,210	3,230
Richmond Hill (T)					
MANITOBA					
Division No. 1 Stuartburn (LGD)	1,760	1,120	40	40	75
Division No. 7 Brandon (C)	34,995	2,245	965	31,290	3,705
Division No. 9 Portage La Prairie (C)	11,965	1,020	225	10,890	1,075
Division No. 11 Winnipeg (C)	558,430	56,305	19,445	493,340	65,090
Division No. 12 Brokenhead (RM)	2,995	565	105	2,665	330
		1,290	150	7,805	1,170

Table 2.2 (continued)
 Population by Ethnic Origin, Single and Multiple Responses, for Specified Census Subdivisions¹,
 Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)
 (C-city T-town V=village BOR=borough RM=rural municipality DM=district municipality CM=county
 municipality MD=municipal district LGD=local government district ID=improvement district)

Division/County and Subdivision	Total	Ukrainian Origin		All Origins	
		Single Response	Multiple Response	Single Response	Multiple Response
MANITOBA (continued)					
Division No. 13					
East St. Paul (RM)	3,625	675	255	3,075	550
Selkirk (T)	9,465	1,255	525	8,065	1,400
St. Andrews (RM)	7,990	1,375	515	6,710	1,280
St. Clements (RM)	6,260	1,490	455	5,485	775
West St. Paul (RM)	2,465	515	165	2,200	265
Division No. 14					
Rockwood (RM)	5,935	700	140	5,455	480
Division No. 15					
Shoal Lake (RM)	900	500	55	840	60
Division No. 16					
Rosburn (RM)	790	520	65	700	90
Division No. 17					
Dauphin (T)	8,615	3,185	350	7,925	690
Dauphin (RM)	3,125	1,085	175	2,715	410
Ethelbert (RM)	735	540	20	710	25
Gilbert Plains (RM)	1,470	680	55	1,360	110
Mossey River (RM)	1,005	555	90	880	125
Division No. 18					
Armstrong (LGD)	2,050	710	60	75	135
Fisher (LGD)	2,345	780	105	2,160	185
Division No. 20					
Mountain South (LGD)	1,230	685	75	1,150	80
Swan River (T)	3,540	665	135	3,245	295
Swan River (RM)	3,345	595	90	2,980	365
Division No. 21					
Flin Flon (part.C)	7,815	670	305	6,735	1,080
The Pas (T)	6,180	565	215	5,505	675
Division No. 22					
Thompson (C)	14,280	965	515	2,705	1,575

Table 2.2 (continued)
Population by Ethnic Origin, Single and Multiple Responses, for Specified Census Subdivisions¹,
Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

(C=city T=town V=village BOR=borough RM=rural municipality DM=district municipality CM=county
municipality MD=municipal district LGD=local government district ID=improvement district)

Division/County and Subdivision	Total	Ukrainian Origin		All Origins	
		Single Response	Multiple Response	Single Response	Multiple Response
SASKATCHEWAN					
Division No. 5 Melville (C)	4,935	685	130	4,490	445
Division No. 6 Regina (C)	160,865	9,810	4,625	139,500	21,365
Division No. 7 Moose Jaw (C)	32,620	1,715	505	29,195	3,425
Division No. 9 Calder (RM) Canora (T) Clayton (RM) Good Lake (RM) Kamsack (T) Sliding Hills (RM) Yorkton (C)	955 2,610 1,330 840 2,515 1,060 14,980	595 1,580 830 525 695 640 4,715	5 140 55 15 50 40 750	945 2,425 1,260 805 2,365 1,015 13,415	10 185 70 35 150 45 1,565
Division No. 10 Foam Lake (T) Foam Lake (RM) Ituna (T) Wynyard (T)	1,520 1,065 815 2,110	575 500 630 605	65 50 10 40	50 965 805 100	105 100 10 205
Division No. 11 Saskatoon (C)	152,270	14,590	5,235	131,080	21,290
Division No. 14 Hudson Bay (T)	2,300	500	95	2,015	285
Division No. 15 Prince Albert (C)	30,590	3,165	1,355	26,320	4,270
Division No. 16 North Battleford (C)	13,800	1,200	505	12,090	1,710

Table 2.2 (continued)

Population by Ethnic Origin, Single and Multiple Responses, for Specified Census Subdivisions',
Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

(C=city T=town V=village BOR=borough RM=rural municipality DM=district municipality CM=county
municipality MD=municipal district LGD=local government district ID=improvement district)

Division/County and Subdivision	Total	Ukrainian Origin		All Origins	
		Single Response	Multiple Response	Single Response	Multiple Response
ALBERTA					
Division No. 1 Medicine Hat (C)	39,810	820	745	34,735	5,075
Division No. 2 Lethbridge (C)	53,405	1,825	1,145	46,520	6,885
Division No. 6 Calgary (C)	587,025	18,045	10,960	510,995	76,030
Division No. 8 Red Deer (C)	44,350	1,525	825	38,700	5,650
Division No. 10 Beaver (CM) Camrose (C) Lamont (T) Lamont (CM) Minburn (CM) Two Hills (T) Two Hills (CM) Vegreville (T) Vermillion River (CM)	5,420 12,085 1,405 4,570 3,990 1,105 3,385 5,090 7,500	730 620 510 2,095 1,335 650 2,015 2,310 515	185 280 70 205 165 60 225 175 130	4,725 10,500 1,230 4,120 3,450 1,005 3,080 4,625 6,620	695 1,585 175 450 540 100 305 465 880
Division No. 11 Edmonton (C) Fort Saskatchewan (T) Leduc (T) Leduc (CM) Parkland (CM) Spruce Grove (T) St. Albert (C) Strathcona (CM) Sturgeon (MD)	527,615 11,845 12,220 12,745 25,900 10,385 31,775 51,425 16,775	53,100 1,060 605 1,040 1,780 515 2,180 3,885 1,790	16,840 480 365 325 795 445 1,115 2,000 600	455,815 9,925 10,305 11,385 22,185 8,730 26,560 43,545 14,045	71,800 1,920 1,915 1,360 3,715 1,655 5,215 7,880 2,730

Table 2.2 (continued)
 Population by Ethnic Origin, Single and Multiple Responses, for Specified Census Subdivisions',
 Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)
 (C=city T=town V=village BOR=borough RM=rural municipality DM=district municipality CM=county
 municipality MD=municipal district LGD=local government district ID=improvement district)

Division/County and Subdivision	Total	Ukrainian Origin		All Origins	
		Single Response	Multiple Response	Single Response	Multiple Response
ALBERTA (continued)					
Division No. 12					
Bonnyville (T)	4,400	525	180	3,910	490
Bonnyville (MD)	9,410	820	315	8,265	1,145
Fort McMurray (C)	30,990	1,045	515	27,265	3,725
Improvement District No. 18 (ID)	9,490	710	300	8,390	1,100
Smoky Lake (T)	1,005	700	25	980	25
Smoky Lake (CM)	2,895	1,465	150	2,615	280
St. Paul (T)	4,700	1,070	185	4,125	575
St. Paul County (CM)	6,105	1,000	310	5,285	820
Division No. 13					
Athabasca (CM)	5,950	1,135	290	5,120	830
Thorhild (CM)	3,265	1,130	205	2,955	310
Westlock (MD)	7,055	580	245	6,270	785
Division No. 14					
Improvement District No. 14 (ID)	9,150	740	185	7,865	1,285
Division No. 15					
Grande Prairie (C)	23,970	1,220	855	20,115	3,855
Improvement District No. 17 (ID)	11,690	645	205	10,800	890
BRITISH COLUMBIA					
Capital Regional District					
Saanich (DM)	77,745	1,030	945	70,005	7,740
Victoria (C)	62,225	915	655	56,075	6,150
Cariboo Regional District					
Cariboo (SUB A)	32,950	735	490	28,290	4,660

Table 2.2 (continued)
 Population by Ethnic Origin, Single and Multiple Responses, for Specified Census Subdivisions',
 Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

(C=city T=town V=village BOR=borough RM=rural municipality DM=district municipality CM=county
 municipality MD=municipal district LGD=local government district ID=improvement district)

Division/County and Subdivision	Total	Ukrainian Origin		All Origins	
		Single Response	Multiple Response	Single Response	Multiple Response
BRITISH COLUMBIA (continued)					
Central Fraser Valley Regional District					
Langley (DM)	44,345	1,025	895	2,885	5,915
Mastqui (DM)	40,965	655	650	36,640	4,325
Central Okanagan Regional District					
Kelowna (C)	58,470	2,805	1,120	51,265	7,205
Dewdney Alouette Regional District					
Maple Ridge (DM)	31,595	960	640	27,265	4,330
Fraser-Cheam Regional District					
Chilliwack (DM)	40,250	800	525	35,465	4,785
Fraser-Fort George Regional District					
Prince George (C)	67,305	2,050	1,390	57,735	9,570
Greater Vancouver Regional District					
Burnaby (DM)	133,820	3,540	2,035	119,775	14,045
Coquitlam (DM)	59,110	1,690	1,070	51,865	7,245
Delta (DM)	74,325	1,555	1,325	64,090	10,235
New Westminster (C)	37,235	1,075	535	33,260	3,975
North Vancouver (C)	33,645	650	420	30,090	3,555
North Vancouver (DM)	65,040	1,030	1,020	56,830	8,210
Port Coquitlam (C)	27,305	720	560	23,735	3,570
Richmond (DM)	95,835	2,275	1,320	85,695	10,140
Surrey (DM)	146,180	4,665	2,740	127,880	18,300
Vancouver (C)	408,080	8,340	4,365	370,700	37,380
Nanaimo Regional District					
Nanaimo (C)	46,645	850	540	40,945	5,700

Table 2.2 (continued)
 Population by Ethnic Origin, Single and Multiple Responses, for Specified Census Subdivisions',
 Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)
 (C=city T=town V=village BOR=borough RM=rural municipality DM=district municipality CM=county
 municipality MD=municipal district LGD=local government district ID=improvement district)

Division/County and Subdivision	Total	Ukrainian Origin		All Origins	
		Single Response	Multiple Response	Single Response	Multiple Response
BRITISH COLUMBIA (continued)					
North Okanagan Regional District					
North Okanagan (SUB B)	13,835	630	310	11,790	2,045
Vernon (C)	19,635	1,350	495	17,085	2,550
Okanagan-Similkameen Regional District					
Penticton (C)	22,905	765	260	2,175	2,310
Thompson-Nicola Regional District					
Kamloops (C)	63,225	1,970	1,510	54,045	9,180

Includes only those subdivisions which register 500 or more Ukrainian single responses.

Source: SDC81B13; Custom Tabulation.

Table 2.3
Population by Ethnic Origin and Sex, Single and Multiple Responses, for Selected Census Metropolitan Areas, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Sex	Total Population	ALL ORIGINS			UKRAINIAN		
		Single Response	Multiple Response		Single Response	Multiple Response	
		EDMONTON					
Both	650,895	564,990	85,905		63,120	21,445	
Male	329,650	286,925	42,725		31,280	10,545	
Female	321,245	278,065	43,180		31,845	10,900	
		WINNIPEG					
Both	578,625	513,550	65,075		58,970	20,380	
Male	280,065	248,095	31,970		27,875	10,360	
Female	298,560	265,455	33,105		31,095	10,015	
		TORONTO					
Both	2,975,495	2,763,795	211,700		50,705	21,025	
Male	1,457,170	1,355,270	101,900		24,575	10,225	
Female	1,518,320	1,408,520	109,800		26,130	10,795	
		VANCOUVER					
Both	1,250,610	1,119,600	131,010		29,285	18,335	
Male	615,315	551,535	63,780		14,155	8,845	
Female	635,295	568,060	67,235		15,130	9,490	
		CALGARY					
Both	587,020	515,260	71,760		18,045	10,960	
Male	299,200	263,220	35,980		8,625	5,620	
Female	287,820	252,035	35,785		9,415	5,345	
		SASKATOON					
Both	152,265	131,730	20,535		14,595	5,230	
Male	73,570	63,525	10,045		7,115	2,675	
Female	78,695	68,205	10,490		7,480	2,560	

Table 2.3 (continued)
Population by Ethnic Origin and Sex. Single and Multiple Responses, for Selected Census Metropolitan Areas, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Sex	Total Population	ALL ORIGINS		UKRAINIAN	
		Single Response	Multiple Response	Single Response	Multiple Response
		MONTREAL			
Both	2,798,040	2,712,840	85,200	13,005	3,530
Male	1,359,820	1,319,115	40,705	6,600	1,830
Female	1,438,220	1,393,725	44,495	6,410	1,700
		HAMILTON			
Both	537,645	488,345	49,300	11,615	5,615
Male	264,840	240,565	24,275	5,820	2,660
Female	272,800	247,770	25,030	5,805	2,960
		REGINA			
Both	162,390	141,855	20,535	9,820	4,635
Male	79,340	69,295	10,045	4,705	2,215
Female	83,050	72,560	10,490	5,115	2,420
		THUNDER BAY			
Both	119,720	102,490	17,230	9,440	4,675
Male	60,010	51,260	8,750	4,685	2,380
Female	59,710	51,225	8,485	4,750	2,295
		ST. CATHERINES-NIAGARA			
Both	301,565	269,730	31,835	9,395	4,135
Male	147,820	131,990	15,830	4,620	2,045
Female	153,745	137,745	16,000	4,775	2,090
		WINDSOR			
Both	243,640	212,465	31,175	5,200	2,900
Male	119,105	103,735	15,370	2,550	1,460
Female	124,535	108,730	15,805	2,650	1,440

Table 2.3 (continued)
 Population by Ethnic Origin and Sex, Single and Multiple Responses, for Selected Census Metropolitan Areas, 1981
 (based on 20% sample data)

Sex	Total Population	ALL ORIGINS		UKRAINIAN	
		Single Response	Multiple Response	Single Response	Multiple Response
		OTTAWA-HULL			
Both	711,920	645,505	66,415	4,700	3,770
Male	347,015	314,585	32,430	2,360	2,040
Female	364,905	330,925	33,980	2,340	1,725
		OSHAWA			
Both	152,685	137,665	15,020	4,270	2,105
Male	75,815	68,395	7,420	2,125	965
Female	76,865	69,260	7,605	2,140	1,140
		SUDBURY			
Both	148,695	129,665	19,030	3,395	1,925
Male	74,135	64,580	9,555	1,665	875
Female	74,555	65,075	9,480	1,730	1,045
		LONDON			
Both	280,060	254,480	25,580	3,105	1,925
Male	135,455	123,195	12,260	1,460	875
Female	144,605	131,285	13,320	1,645	1,045
		VICTORIA			
Both	229,495	206,450	23,045	3,070	2,860
Male	109,555	98,780	10,775	1,490	1,375
Female	119,945	107,675	12,270	1,585	1,485
		KITCHENER			
Both	285,145	253,450	31,695	3,035	1,750
Male	140,810	125,235	15,575	1,560	795
Female	144,335	128,215	16,120	1,470	960

Source: Custom tabulation.

RURAL-URBAN POPULATION AND AGE DISTRIBUTION

Table 3.1
Population by Ukrainian Ethnic Origin and Age Group, Canada and Provinces, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

	Total	Age Group							
		0-4	5-14	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
CANADA	529,615	19,010	51,085	86,010	89,840	66,365	69,375	75,470	72,465
ATLANTIC PROVINCES	2,840	140	300	505	675	430	380	220	210
QUEBEC	14,635	385	690	1,975	2,205	1,630	1,755	3,075	2,920
ONTARIO	133,995	3,565	9,430	18,960	23,770	16,005	17,880	24,945	19,435
MANITOBA	99,790	3,850	10,205	15,435	15,755	11,620	12,310	14,570	16,050
SASKATCHEWAN	76,815	3,305	9,375	12,930	10,425	8,860	9,985	10,160	11,775
ALBERTA	136,710	5,995	15,335	26,035	24,600	18,205	17,835	13,965	14,750
BRITISH COLUMBIA	63,605	1,720	5,625	9,940	12,105	9,350	9,105	8,485	7,290

Source: SPC81B18.

Table 3.2
Population by Ukrainian Ethnic Origin and Age Group, Selected Census Metropolitan Areas, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

	Total	Age Group							
		0-4	5-14	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
TORONTO	50,700	1,165	3,205	7,165	9,145	5,890	6,875	9,370	7,895
WINNIPEG	58,970	2,170	5,085	9,845	10,220	7,090	7,070	8,800	8,685
SASKATOON	14,590	450	1,580	3,135	2,425	1,785	1,705	1,650	1,860
EDMONTON	63,120	2,510	6,665	12,920	11,795	8,400	8,230	6,180	6,420
CALGARY	18,045	660	1,865	3,745	3,995	2,730	2,375	1,475	1,210
VANCOUVER	29,285	615	2,125	4,275	5,695	4,150	4,415	4,175	3,835

Source: SPC81B18: Custom tabulation.

Table 3.3
Population by Ethnic Origin and Sex, Canada and Provinces, Urban Size Groups, Rural Non-farm and Rural Farm, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Ethnic Origin and Sex	Total Population	URBAN							RURAL			
		500,000+	100,000-499,999	30,000-99,999	10,000-29,999	5,000-9,999	2,500-4,999	1,000-2,499	Total Rural	Non-farm	Farm	
CANADA												
All Origins												
Both	24,083,495	9,935,595	2,529,850	1,970,875	1,535,655	782,680	785,880	674,910	5,868,055	4,821,790	1,046,265	
Male	11,958,360	4,859,590	1,230,855	963,330	758,445	388,525	389,400	334,305	3,033,910	2,468,310	565,600	
Female	12,125,135	5,076,005	1,298,990	1,007,545	777,205	394,160	396,475	340,640	2,834,150	2,353,480	480,670	
Ukrainian												
Both	529,615	234,525	62,890	29,570	27,335	18,580	16,450	13,860	126,405	79,205	47,200	
Male	265,205	113,605	30,655	14,845	13,750	9,225	8,455	6,895	67,770	41,095	26,675	
Female	264,405	120,915	32,230	14,725	13,585	9,355	7,990	6,960	58,635	38,110	20,525	
ATLANTIC PROVINCES												
All Origins												
Both	2,214,145	-	328,920	247,515	261,650	126,745	102,495	120,435	1,031,780	984,810	46,975	
Male	1,103,420	-	159,090	116,085	127,825	62,615	50,320	59,290	528,185	502,740	25,450	
Female	1,110,730	-	169,825	126,020	133,835	64,125	52,175	61,145	503,610	482,080	21,525	
Ukrainian												
Both	2,595	-	580	590	315	220	70	70	770	715	55	
Male	1,375	-	290	275	170	145	40	25	435	410	20	
Female	1,225	-	290	330	145	80	30	40	335	300	35	
QUEBEC												
All Origins												
Both	6,369,070	3,287,500	310,420	432,445	372,605	118,935	221,480	188,145	1,437,540	1,251,200	186,335	
Male	3,142,010	1,591,605	150,265	211,310	184,120	58,675	109,305	93,340	743,400	641,530	101,875	
Female	3,227,060	1,695,895	160,155	221,135	188,480	60,265	112,175	94,810	694,140	609,675	84,460	
Ukrainian												
Both	14,640	12,905	65	315	340	10	100	35	860	765	95	
Male	7,515	6,555	50	150	195	10	40	10	495	420	75	
Female	7,130	6,350	15	165	145	-	60	25	365	340	20	

Table 3.3 (continued)
Population by Ethnic Origin and Sex, Canada and Provinces, Urban Size Groups, Rural Non-farm and Rural Farm, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Ethnic Origin and Sex	Total Population	URBAN							RURAL			
		500,000+	100,000-499,999	30,000-99,999	10,000-29,999	5,000-9,999	2,500-4,999	1,000-2,499	Non-farm		Farm	
									Total Rural			
ONTARIO												
All Origins												
Both	8,534,265	6,968,570	3,788,270	1,371,010	712,015	459,030	267,755	207,160	163,335	1,565,695	1,282,980	282,710
Male	4,210,650	3,406,145	1,848,900	671,305	347,870	224,235	131,980	101,675	80,190	804,500	654,015	150,485
Female	4,323,615	3,562,425	1,939,370	699,705	364,150	234,800	135,775	105,490	83,140	761,190	628,970	132,225
Ukrainian												
Both	133,995	118,220	63,495	35,030	7,550	4,465	3,330	2,710	1,645	15,775	13,370	2,405
Male	66,540	58,375	30,960	17,165	3,915	2,305	1,725	1,395	915	8,155	6,850	1,310
Female	67,455	59,845	32,535	17,865	3,635	2,160	1,605	1,310	730	7,620	6,520	1,095
MANITOBA												
All Origins												
Both	1,013,705	718,340	557,400	-	34,995	35,705	34,415	19,065	36,760	295,365	199,480	95,885
Male	501,270	347,750	269,080	-	16,755	17,900	16,825	9,270	17,920	153,520	101,380	52,140
Female	512,435	370,590	288,325	-	18,240	17,805	17,590	9,790	18,840	141,845	98,105	43,740
Ukrainian												
Both	99,795	71,125	56,345	-	2,245	3,240	4,740	1,460	3,105	28,655	17,520	11,150
Male	48,875	33,665	26,565	-	1,075	1,685	2,190	690	1,455	15,210	8,790	6,420
Female	50,920	37,465	29,780	-	1,170	1,550	2,550	770	1,645	13,460	8,730	4,735
SASKATCHEWAN												
All Origins												
Both	956,440	553,575	-	313,135	64,480	52,625	31,105	38,310	53,925	402,865	220,715	182,155
Male	480,965	269,490	-	152,125	31,235	25,665	15,340	18,705	26,415	211,480	111,960	99,515
Female	475,475	284,085	-	161,005	33,245	26,960	15,760	19,605	27,510	191,390	108,750	82,635
Ukrainian												
Both	76,810	47,035	-	24,400	4,915	6,785	1,980	4,310	4,640	29,775	14,075	15,705
Male	38,810	22,825	-	11,810	2,410	3,260	970	2,135	2,235	15,980	7,115	8,870
Female	38,000	24,210	-	12,590	2,505	3,525	1,010	2,170	2,405	13,790	6,960	6,830

Table 3.3 (continues)
Population by Ethnic Origin and Sex, Canada and Provinces, Urban Size Groups, Rural Non-farm and Rural Farm, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Ethnic Origin and Sex	Total Population	URBAN							RURAL			
		500,000+	100,000-499,999	30,000-99,999	10,000-29,999	5,000-9,999	2,500-4,999	1,000-2,499	Total Rural	Non-farm	Farm	
ALBERTA												
All Origins	2,213,650	1,177,610	-	172,430	79,335	102,700	120,125	58,080	503,375	311,025	192,350	
Both	1,132,045	597,425	-	86,270	40,595	52,105	60,895	29,510	265,240	160,845	104,390	
Male	1,081,610	580,185	-	86,160	38,735	50,590	59,225	28,570	238,140	150,175	87,960	
Ukrainian	136,710	75,625	-	5,230	4,400	5,840	5,940	3,275	36,395	19,800	16,595	
Both	69,385	36,930	-	2,665	2,165	2,920	3,190	1,670	19,850	10,470	9,375	
Male	67,325	38,705	-	2,565	2,230	2,915	2,750	1,605	16,550	9,330	7,220	
BRITISH COLUMBIA												
All Origins	2,713,615	1,124,810	206,375	312,400	259,945	91,610	71,285	47,790	599,405	539,565	59,835	
Both	1,352,040	552,580	98,065	153,805	130,460	46,030	36,130	24,300	310,665	278,935	31,730	
Male	1,361,575	572,230	108,310	158,600	129,480	45,575	35,150	23,490	288,740	260,625	28,110	
Ukrainian	63,610	26,155	2,780	8,730	7,225	2,215	1,745	975	13,790	12,595	1,195	
Both	32,005	12,600	1,335	4,360	3,695	1,140	890	530	7,460	6,855	610	
Male	31,600	13,550	1,445	4,370	3,535	1,075	855	445	6,325	5,745	585	

Source: Cat. 92-911, Population: Ethnic Origin, Table 2.

RELIGION

Table 4.1
Population by Selected Ethnic Origins and Sex by Eastern Orthodox
Denomination, Canada, Urban and Rural, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

ETHNIC ORIGIN	SEX	EASTERN ORTHODOX		
		TOTAL	URBAN	RURAL
All Origins	Both	361,565	322,620	38,945
	Male	186,280	165,260	21,025
	Female	175,280	157,360	17,915
Ukrainian	Both	98,690	72,430	26,260
	Male	49,960	35,575	14,385
	Female	48,735	36,860	11,875
African	Both	530	530	-
	Male	300	300	-
	Female	230	230	-
Armenian	Both	11,485	11,405	85
	Male	5,910	5,870	40
	Female	5,575	5,530	45
Asian Arab	Both	11,470	11,215	250
	Male	6,300	6,125	175
	Female	5,170	5,090	75
Balkans	Both	34,225	32,770	1,455
	Male	18,035	17,235	795
	Female	16,195	15,535	660
Baltic	Both	840	785	55
	Male	465	430	30
	Female	380	355	25

Table 4.1 (continued)
Population by Selected Ethnic Origins and Sex by Eastern Orthodox
Denomination, Canada, Urban and Rural, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

ETHNIC ORIGIN	SEX	EASTERN ORTHODOX		
		TOTAL	URBAN	RURAL
British	Both	12,875	11,085	1,790
	Male	6,460	5,610	850
	Female	6,420	5,480	945
Czech and Slovak	Both	860	735	130
	Male	470	390	75
	Female	395	340	55
French	Both	2,110	2,000	115
	Male	1,000	935	65
	Female	1,115	1,065	50
German	Both	1,245	1,035	210
	Male	520	445	65
	Female	730	590	140
Greek	Both	145,100	142,635	2,470
	Male	75,500	74,180	1,315
	Female	69,600	68,450	1,155
Hungarian	Both	705	580	125
	Male	350	290	60
	Female	355	290	65
Indo-Pakistani	Both	595	590	5
	Male	310	300	5
	Female	285	285	-

Table 4.1 (continued)
Population by Selected Ethnic Origins and Sex by Eastern Orthodox
Denomination, Canada, Urban and Rural, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

ETHNIC ORIGIN	SEX	EASTERN ORTHODOX		
		TOTAL	URBAN	RURAL
North African Arab	Both	3,170	3,140	30
	Male	1,825	1,795	25
	Female	1,325	1,345	5
Polish	Both	2,715	2,110	605
	Male	1,260	1,005	260
	Female	1,455	1,110	340
Romanian	Both	8,165	6,855	1,315
	Male	4,265	3,515	755
	Female	3,895	3,335	560
Russian	Both	7,705	6,395	1,310
	Male	3,665	2,950	715
	Female	4,045	3,445	595

Source: Cat. 92-911, *Population: Ethnic Origin*, Table 5.

Table 4.2
Population by Selected Ethnic Origins and Sex by Ukrainian Catholic
Denomination, Canada, Urban and Rural, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

ETHNIC ORIGIN	SEX	UKRAINIAN CATHOLIC		
		TOTAL	URBAN	RURAL
All Origins	Both	190,590	145,335	45,250
	Male	96,500	72,220	24,285
	Female	94,085	73,120	20,970
Ukrainian	Both	159,095	120,905	38,190
	Male	81,580	60,580	21,000
	Female	77,515	60,325	17,190
Asian Arab	Both	540	535	-
	Male	315	315	-
	Female	225	220	-
British	Both	7,495	5,705	1,795
	Male	3,460	2,645	815
	Female	4,040	3,060	985
Czech and Slovak	Both	1,105	975	130
	Male	555	505	55
	Female	550	470	75
French	Both	1,390	1,060	325
	Male	645	480	165
	Female	750	580	165
German	Both	810	575	230
	Male	310	240	75
	Female	495	335	160
Hungarian	Both	825	710	115
	Male	435	360	75
	Female	395	350	45
Polish	Both	3,095	2,075	1,025
	Male	1,075	720	350
	Female	2,030	1,350	680

Source: Cat. 92-911, Population: Ethnic Origin, Table 5

Table 4.3
Population by Ukrainian Ethnic Origin, Rural-Urban Status and Sex, Showing Religion,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Status	Sex	Total	RELIGION		
			Eastern Orthodox	Ukrainian Catholic	All Other
CANADA					
Total	Both	529,615	98,695	159,095	271,825
	Male	265,210	49,960	81,580	133,670
	Female	264,405	48,735	77,515	138,160
Urban	Both	403,210	72,430	120,900	209,875
	Male	197,435	35,575	60,580	101,280
	Female	205,770	36,855	60,320	108,595
Rural	Both	126,405	26,265	38,195	61,950
	Male	67,770	14,385	21,000	32,385
	Female	58,635	11,875	17,190	29,565
ATLANTIC PROVINCES					
Total	Both	2,850	120	455	2,275
	Male	1,470	90	210	1,180
	Female	1,375	30	250	1,100
Urban	Both	1,965	80	310	1,625
	Male	995	55	125	820
	Female	980	20	180	795
Rural	Both	885	45	150	695
	Male	480	30	85	375
	Female	405	10	65	325

Table 4.3 (continued)
Population by Ukrainian Ethnic Origin, Rural-Urban Status and Sex, Showing Religion,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Status	Sex	Total	RELIGION		
			Eastern Orthodox	Ukrainian Catholic	All Other
QUEBEC					
Total	Both	14,640	2,750	6,215	5,670
	Male	7,515	1,390	3,185	2,940
	Female	7,125	1,365	3,035	2,735
Urban	Both	13,780	2,635	5,950	5,200
	Male	7,015	1,315	3,040	2,600
	Female	6,760	1,320	2,905	2,535
Rural	Both	860	115	265	475
	Male	495	80	140	275
	Female	365	40	125	200
ONTARIO					
Total	Both	133,995	21,750	41,300	70,945
	Male	66,535	10,835	20,870	34,835
	Female	67,460	10,915	20,435	36,110
Urban	Both	118,220	19,450	38,140	60,630
	Male	58,380	9,550	19,305	29,525
	Female	59,845	9,900	18,835	31,105
Rural	Both	15,775	2,295	3,165	10,315
	Male	8,160	1,280	1,570	5,315
	Female	7,620	1,015	1,595	5,005

Table 4.3 (continued)
Population by Ukrainian Ethnic Origin, Rural-Urban Status and Sex, Showing Religion,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Status	Sex	Total	RELIGION		
			Eastern Orthodox	Ukrainian Catholic	All Other
MANITOBA					
Total	Both	99,795	15,065	42,135	42,590
	Male	48,875	7,505	21,330	20,040
	Female	50,920	7,565	20,805	22,555
Urban	Both	71,130	10,330	29,400	31,395
	Male	33,665	4,925	14,355	14,380
	Female	37,465	5,405	15,045	17,010
Rural	Both	28,665	4,740	12,730	11,195
	Male	15,210	2,580	6,975	5,655
	Female	13,460	2,160	5,755	5,540
SASKATCHEWAN					
Total	Both	76,815	16,600	25,585	34,625
	Male	38,810	8,680	13,165	16,970
	Female	38,000	7,925	12,420	17,660
Urban	Both	47,035	9,650	14,980	22,405
	Male	22,830	4,855	7,315	10,650
	Female	24,210	4,790	7,660	11,755
Rural	Both	29,775	6,955	10,610	12,215
	Male	15,985	3,820	5,850	6,310
	Female	13,790	3,130	4,760	5,900

Table 4.3 (continued)
Population by Ukrainian Ethnic Origin, Rural-Urban Status and Sex, Showing Religion,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Status	Sex	Total	RELIGION		
			Eastern Orthodox	Ukrainian Catholic	All Other
ALBERTA					
Total	Both	136,710	33,635	33,950	69,125
	Male	69,385	17,150	17,835	34,400
	Female	67,325	16,485	16,115	34,725
Urban	Both	100,310	23,000	24,270	53,040
	Male	49,540	11,350	12,360	25,830
	Female	50,770	11,655	11,920	27,200
Rural	Both	36,400	10,630	9,675	16,090
	Male	19,845	5,805	5,485	8,570
	Female	16,550	4,830	4,200	7,520
BRITISH COLUMBIA					
Total	Both	63,605	8,565	9,260	45,780
	Male	32,005	4,210	4,875	22,925
	Female	31,605	4,355	4,385	22,865
Urban	Both	49,815	7,115	7,705	35,005
	Male	24,545	3,430	3,995	17,120
	Female	25,275	3,680	3,705	17,885
Rural	Both	13,785	1,450	1,555	10,780
	Male	7,460	780	880	5,800
	Female	6,325	670	675	4,975

Source: Custom tabulation.

Table 4.4
Population by Ukrainian Ethnic Origin, Age and Sex, Showing Religion, Canada and Provinces, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Sex	Total	RELIGION		
			Eastern Orthodox	Ukrainian Catholic	All Other
CANADA					
All Ages	Both	529,615	98,695	159,095	271,825
	Male	265,210	49,960	81,580	133,670
	Female	264,405	48,735	77,515	138,160
Age 0-4	Both	19,010	2,725	4,830	11,450
	Male	9,615	1,270	2,355	5,995
	Female	9,395	1,460	2,475	5,460
Age 5-9	Both	22,185	3,045	6,250	12,890
	Male	11,470	1,525	3,220	6,720
	Female	10,720	1,520	3,035	6,170
Age 10-14	Both	28,900	4,380	9,155	15,365
	Male	14,985	2,105	4,830	8,050
	Female	13,910	2,275	4,325	7,315
Age 15-19	Both	38,760	6,295	11,630	20,830
	Male	19,515	3,160	5,885	10,470
	Female	19,245	3,135	5,750	10,360
Age 20-24	Both	47,250	6,845	12,235	28,165
	Male	23,120	3,465	5,990	13,665
	Female	24,125	3,385	6,245	14,495
Age 25-29	Both	47,235	6,710	12,470	28,060
	Male	23,995	3,510	6,545	13,935
	Female	23,245	3,195	5,925	14,125
Age 30-34	Both	42,600	6,490	10,870	25,240
	Male	22,090	3,425	5,720	12,940
	Female	20,510	3,070	5,145	12,295

Table 4.4 (continued)
Population by Ukrainian Ethnic Origin, Age and Sex, Showing Religion, Canada and Provinces, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Sex	Total	RELIGION		
			Eastern Orthodox	Ukrainian Catholic	All Other
CANADA (continued)					
Age 35-39	Both	35,415	5,585	8,890	20,940
	Male	18,370	3,090	4,725	10,550
	Female	17,040	2,490	4,160	10,390
Age 40-44	Both	30,955	5,310	7,945	17,695
	Male	15,650	2,865	4,165	8,620
	Female	15,305	2,445	3,780	9,080
Age 45-49	Both	33,395	6,265	8,800	18,330
	Male	16,455	3,200	4,345	8,910
	Female	16,935	3,070	4,450	9,415
Age 50-54	Both	35,985	7,835	10,380	18,225
	Male	17,750	3,655	5,305	8,790
	Female	18,235	3,725	5,075	9,435
Age 55-59	Both	42,305	9,165	15,650	17,485
	Male	21,205	4,705	8,350	8,155
	Female	21,095	4,460	7,300	9,340
Age 60-64	Both	33,165	7,475	11,835	13,885
	Male	16,475	3,630	6,405	6,440
	Female	16,690	3,845	5,430	7,415
Age 65+	Both	72,465	21,025	28,150	23,300
	Male	34,525	10,350	13,735	10,435
	Female	37,945	10,665	14,410	12,875

Table 4.4 (continued)
Population by Ukrainian Ethnic Origin, Age and Sex, Showing Religion, Canada and Provinces, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Sex	Total	RELIGION		
			Eastern Orthodox	Ukrainian Catholic	All Other
ATLANTIC PROVINCES					
All Ages	Both	2,850	120	450	2,275
	Male	1,470	90	205	1,175
	Female	1,380	30	250	1,100
Age 0-4	Both	150	-	5	145
	Male	60	-	-	60
	Female	90	-	5	80
Age 5-9	Both	135	-	5	130
	Male	105	-	5	100
	Female	30	-	-	30
Age 10-14	Both	160	-	10	150
	Male	105	-	5	100
	Female	60	-	5	50
Age 15-19	Both	215	-	15	200
	Male	100	-	10	90
	Female	120	-	5	110
Age 20-24	Both	275	-	25	250
	Male	140	-	5	135
	Female	140	-	20	115
Age 25-29	Both	300	25	70	210
	Male	140	20	35	85
	Female	165	5	35	125
Age 30-34	Both	375	10	30	335
	Male	170	10	5	155
	Female	205	-	25	180

Table 4.4 (continued)
Population by Ukrainian Ethnic Origin, Age and Sex, Showing Religion, Canada and Provinces, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Sex	Total	RELIGION		
			Eastern Orthodox	Ukrainian Catholic	All Other
ATLANTIC PROVINCES (continued)					
Age 35-39	Both	260	20	65	175
	Male	165	15	35	115
	Female	95	5	30	65
Age 40-44	Both	180	5	30	145
	Male	100	5	15	80
	Female	80	-	15	65
Age 45-49	Both	195	15	25	155
	Male	75	10	10	55
	Female	125	5	20	95
Age 50-54	Both	185	-	40	145
	Male	95	5	10	75
	Female	95	-	25	70
Age 55-59	Both	110	-	40	70
	Male	50	-	20	30
	Female	60	-	20	40
Age 60-64	Both	105	5	25	80
	Male	60	-	15	50
	Female	50	5	15	30
Age 65+	Both	210	30	65	110
	Male	125	15	40	65
	Female	80	10	25	50

Table 4.4 (continued)
Population by Ukrainian Ethnic Origin, Age and Sex, Showing Religion, Canada and Provinces, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Sex	Total	RELIGION		
			Eastern Orthodox	Ukrainian Catholic	All Other
QUEBEC					
All Ages	Both	14,640	2,750	6,215	5,670
	Male	7,515	1,390	3,185	2,940
	Female	7,125	1,365	3,035	2,735
Age 0-4	Both	385	55	125	210
	Male	205	15	55	135
	Female	180	40	65	70
Age 5-9	Both	305	75	120	115
	Male	170	40	65	60
	Female	135	30	50	55
Age 10-14	Both	380	65	145	175
	Male	215	30	70	115
	Female	165	35	70	65
Age 15-19	Both	780	135	360	285
	Male	415	70	155	190
	Female	365	65	205	95
Age 20-24	Both	1,195	140	490	560
	Male	590	95	210	285
	Female	605	45	280	275
Age 25-29	Both	1,120	170	430	515
	Male	565	65	240	260
	Female	550	110	185	255
Age 30-34	Both	1,090	165	330	595
	Male	600	90	195	315
	Female	490	75	135	280

Table 4.4 (continued)
Population by Ukrainian Ethnic Origin, Age and Sex, Showing Religion, Canada and Provinces, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Sex	Total	RELIGION		
			Eastern Orthodox	Ukrainian Catholic	All Other
QUEBEC (continued)					
Age 35-39	Both	895	145	360	390
	Male	520	85	200	240
	Female	380	60	165	155
Age 40-44	Both	735	155	230	350
	Male	385	100	125	160
	Female	350	55	100	190
Age 45-49	Both	880	140	215	530
	Male	435	95	95	250
	Female	450	45	125	280
Age 50-54	Both	875	170	345	355
	Male	415	55	170	190
	Female	460	115	175	170
Age 55-59	Both	1,705	340	915	450
	Male	880	190	485	205
	Female	825	150	430	245
Age 60-64	Both	1,370	290	650	430
	Male	720	135	365	215
	Female	650	155	285	215
Age 65+	Both	2,915	710	1,500	705
	Male	1,390	330	750	310
	Female	1,525	375	750	395

Table 4.4 (continued)
Population by Ukrainian Ethnic Origin, Age and Sex, Showing Religion, Canada and Provinces, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Sex	Total	RELIGION		
			Eastern Orthodox	Ukrainian Catholic	All Other
ONTARIO					
All Ages	Both	133,995	21,750	41,300	70,945
	Male	66,535	10,835	20,870	34,835
	Female	67,460	10,915	20,435	36,110
Age 0-4	Both	3,565	405	1,010	2,145
	Male	1,740	195	475	1,075
	Female	1,815	210	535	1,070
Age 5-9	Both	4,150	455	1,215	2,480
	Male	2,150	200	660	1,290
	Female	1,995	260	550	1,190
Age 10-14	Both	5,280	750	1,640	2,895
	Male	2,695	375	825	1,495
	Female	2,585	375	815	1,405
Age 15-19	Both	7,885	1,040	2,480	4,365
	Male	4,030	520	1,220	2,295
	Female	3,850	520	1,265	2,070
Age 20-24	Both	11,080	1,350	2,995	6,735
	Male	5,440	670	1,485	3,280
	Female	5,640	675	1,510	3,450
Age 25-29	Both	12,565	1,445	3,675	7,445
	Male	6,325	750	1,895	3,680
	Female	6,240	690	1,780	3,760
Age 30-34	Both	11,205	1,525	3,020	6,665
	Male	5,760	750	1,505	3,500
	Female	5,450	770	1,515	3,165

Table 4.4 (continued)
Population by Ukrainian Ethnic Origin, Age and Sex, Showing Religion, Canada and Provinces, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Sex	Total	RELIGION		
			Eastern Orthodox	Ukrainian Catholic	All Other
ONTARIO (continued)					
Age 35-39	Both	8,795	1,005	2,115	5,675
	Male	4,465	605	985	2,875
	Female	4,330	400	1,125	2,800
Age 40-44	Both	7,210	1,000	1,635	4,570
	Male	3,530	500	760	2,265
	Female	3,680	500	870	2,305
Age 45-49	Both	7,750	1,175	1,895	4,680
	Male	3,675	580	835	2,260
	Female	4,075	595	1,060	2,415
Age 50-54	Both	10,130	1,655	3,065	5,410
	Male	4,855	745	1,450	2,655
	Female	5,275	915	1,610	2,755
Age 55-59	Both	14,915	2,930	5,745	6,240
	Male	7,490	1,435	3,225	2,830
	Female	7,420	1,495	2,520	3,410
Age 60-64	Both	10,030	1,890	3,325	4,815
	Male	5,195	1,010	1,915	2,275
	Female	4,835	885	1,410	2,540
Age 65+	Both	19,435	5,115	7,495	6,825
	Male	9,180	2,485	3,630	3,070
	Female	10,255	2,630	3,865	3,760

Table 4.4 (continued)
Population by Ukrainian Ethnic Origin, Age and Sex, Showing Religion, Canada and Provinces, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Sex	Total	RELIGION		
			Eastern Orthodox	Ukrainian Catholic	All Other
MANITOBA					
All Ages	Both	99,795	15,065	42,135	42,590
	Male	48,875	7,505	21,330	20,040
	Female	50,920	7,565	20,805	22,555
Age 0-4	Both	3,850	420	1,415	2,015
	Male	1,885	190	660	1,035
	Female	1,970	235	755	980
Age 5-9	Both	4,620	465	1,840	2,310
	Male	2,300	225	940	1,130
	Female	2,315	235	905	1,185
Age 10-14	Both	5,590	685	2,450	2,455
	Male	2,935	335	1,350	1,250
	Female	2,650	345	1,100	1,205
Age 15-19	Both	7,155	1,035	2,895	3,225
	Male	3,485	505	1,435	1,540
	Female	3,675	530	1,455	1,690
Age 20-24	Both	8,270	1,015	3,255	4,005
	Male	3,995	455	1,695	1,845
	Female	4,275	565	1,560	2,155
Age 25-29	Both	8,185	920	3,190	4,070
	Male	4,010	475	1,600	1,925
	Female	4,175	445	1,590	2,140
Age 30-34	Both	7,575	835	2,780	3,965
	Male	3,970	445	1,515	2,015
	Female	3,600	385	1,260	1,950

Table 4.4 (continued)
Population by Ukrainian Ethnic Origin, Age and Sex, Showing Religion, Canada and Provinces, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Sex	Total	RELIGION		
			Eastern Orthodox	Ukrainian Catholic	All Other
MANITOBA (continued)					
Age 35-39	Both	6,140	790	2,220	3,125
	Male	3,120	435	1,220	1,465
	Female	3,015	355	995	1,665
Age 40-44	Both	5,485	675	2,095	2,715
	Male	2,625	335	1,080	1,205
	Female	2,860	335	1,015	1,510
Age 45-49	Both	6,060	1,030	2,240	2,795
	Male	2,980	550	1,045	1,385
	Female	3,085	475	1,200	1,410
Age 50-54	Both	6,250	1,125	2,545	2,575
	Male	2,980	540	1,210	1,235
	Female	3,265	590	1,335	1,340
Age 55-59	Both	7,660	1,380	3,675	2,595
	Male	3,750	715	1,835	1,200
	Female	3,910	670	1,845	1,395
Age 60-64	Both	6,915	1,200	3,430	2,285
	Male	3,455	585	1,830	1,035
	Female	3,460	610	1,600	1,250
Age 65+	Both	16,050	3,490	8,100	4,460
	Male	7,390	1,710	3,905	1,780
	Female	8,655	1,780	4,195	2,680

Table 4.4 (continued)
Population by Ukrainian Ethnic Origin, Age and Sex, Showing Religion, Canada and Provinces, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Sex	Total	RELIGION		
			Eastern Orthodox	Ukrainian Catholic	All Other
SASKATCHEWAN					
All Ages	Both	76,815	16,600	25,585	34,625
	Male	38,810	8,680	13,165	16,970
	Female	38,000	7,925	12,420	17,660
Age 0-4	Both	3,300	475	965	1,860
	Male	1,655	205	460	990
	Female	1,645	270	500	875
Age 5-9	Both	4,015	620	1,350	2,045
	Male	2,200	380	700	1,120
	Female	1,815	240	655	920
Age 10-14	Both	5,360	835	2,150	2,375
	Male	2,740	425	1,090	1,230
	Female	2,625	415	1,060	1,150
Age 15-19	Both	6,430	1,185	2,280	2,965
	Male	3,220	610	1,120	1,485
	Female	3,215	575	1,160	1,480
Age 20-24	Both	6,500	1,140	1,870	3,490
	Male	3,215	615	945	1,650
	Female	3,285	515	925	1,840
Age 25-29	Both	5,430	980	1,425	3,025
	Male	2,840	540	775	1,520
	Female	2,590	435	650	1,505
Age 30-34	Both	4,990	860	1,460	2,675
	Male	2,610	550	800	1,305
	Female	2,385	355	660	1,365

Table 4.4 (continued)
 Population by Ukrainian Ethnic Origin, Age and Sex, Showing Religion, Canada and Provinces, 1981
 (based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Sex	Total	RELIGION		
			Eastern Orthodox	Ukrainian Catholic	All Other
SASKATCHEWAN (continued)					
Age 35-39	Both	4,605	780	1,385	2,435
	Male	2,325	435	770	1,120
	Female	2,280	345	620	1,310
Age 40-44	Both	4,255	790	1,325	2,150
	Male	2,170	445	705	1,020
	Female	2,085	345	615	1,125
Age 45-49	Both	4,910	960	1,580	2,370
	Male	2,500	475	845	1,175
	Female	2,415	480	735	1,200
Age 50-54	Both	5,075	1,275	1,540	2,260
	Male	2,615	670	825	1,115
	Female	2,460	605	715	1,140
Age 55-59	Both	5,405	1,270	2,030	2,100
	Male	2,780	760	1,025	1,005
	Female	2,615	510	1,005	1,100
Age 60-64	Both	4,760	1,405	1,750	1,605
	Male	2,265	635	875	760
	Female	2,490	765	875	850
Age 65+	Both	11,775	4,030	4,470	3,280
	Male	5,675	1,965	2,230	1,480
	Female	6,095	2,065	2,235	1,800

Table 4.4 (continued)
Population by Ukrainian Ethnic Origin, Age and Sex, Showing Religion, Canada and Provinces, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Sex	Total	RELIGION		
			Eastern Orthodox	Ukrainian Catholic	All Other
ALBERTA					
All Ages	Both	136,710	33,635	33,950	69,125
	Male	69,385	17,150	17,835	34,300
	Female	67,325	16,485	16,115	34,725
Age 0-4	Both	5,995	1,220	1,175	3,600
	Male	3,030	575	630	1,830
	Female	2,960	650	545	1,770
Age 5-9	Both	6,660	1,280	1,495	3,885
	Male	3,295	605	725	1,965
	Female	3,360	675	770	1,915
Age 10-14	Both	8,670	1,775	2,265	4,640
	Male	4,540	805	1,245	2,490
	Female	4,135	965	1,020	2,150
Age 15-19	Both	11,950	2,570	3,015	6,375
	Male	6,010	1,300	1,620	3,090
	Female	5,945	1,265	1,385	3,285
Age 20-24	Both	14,085	2,760	3,040	8,280
	Male	6,850	1,405	1,420	4,030
	Female	7,230	1,355	1,620	4,250
Age 25-29	Both	13,000	2,600	2,910	7,490
	Male	6,820	1,395	1,575	3,845
	Female	6,185	1,210	1,340	3,645
Age 30-34	Both	11,595	2,525	2,525	6,545
	Male	6,070	1,360	1,315	3,390
	Female	5,525	1,170	1,210	3,155

Table 4.4 (continued)
Population by Ukrainian Ethnic Origin, Age and Sex, Showing Religion, Canada and Provinces, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Sex	Total	RELIGION		
			Eastern Orthodox	Ukrainian Catholic	All Other
ALBERTA (continued)					
Age 35-39	Both	9,640	2,235	2,140	5,265
	Male	5,100	1,165	1,190	2,750
	Female	4,535	1,070	950	2,515
Age 40-44	Both	8,565	2,075	1,960	4,535
	Male	4,480	1,165	1,110	2,200
	Female	4,085	905	845	2,330
Age 45-49	Both	9,190	2,245	2,200	4,745
	Male	4,555	1,090	1,145	2,315
	Female	4,635	1,160	1,050	2,425
Age 50-54	Both	8,645	2,315	2,150	4,185
	Male	4,475	1,225	1,225	2,020
	Female	4,165	1,095	920	2,160
Age 55-59	Both	7,870	2,335	2,345	3,190
	Male	4,040	1,220	1,280	1,545
	Female	3,830	1,115	1,070	1,645
Age 60-64	Both	6,095	1,985	1,785	2,320
	Male	2,935	970	925	1,040
	Female	3,160	1,020	860	1,280
Age 65+	Both	14,750	5,710	4,955	4,085
	Male	7,180	2,870	2,425	1,885
	Female	7,570	2,845	2,525	2,200

Table 4.4 (continued)
Population by Ukrainian Ethnic Origin, Age and Sex, Showing Religion, Canada and Provinces, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Sex	Total	RELIGION		
			Eastern Orthodox	Ukrainian Catholic	All Other
BRITISH COLUMBIA					
All Ages	Both	63,605	8,565	9,260	45,780
	Male	32,005	4,210	4,875	22,920
	Female	31,605	4,355	4,385	22,865
Age 0-4	Both	1,715	150	135	1,435
	Male	1,005	95	65	840
	Female	715	55	65	595
Age 5-9	Both	2,245	140	215	1,880
	Male	1,215	65	120	1,035
	Female	1,025	80	100	850
Age 10-14	Both	3,375	265	485	2,625
	Male	1,720	135	240	1,350
	Female	1,655	130	250	1,275
Age 15-19	Both	4,230	325	585	3,325
	Male	2,220	155	315	1,750
	Female	2,015	170	265	1,575
Age 20-24	Both	3,180	280	480	2,420
	Male	1,690	120	280	1,290
	Female	1,490	160	205	1,130
Age 25-29	Both	5,710	430	535	4,740
	Male	2,840	210	225	2,400
	Female	2,870	215	315	2,340
Age 30-34	Both	5,635	560	690	4,385
	Male	2,850	265	360	2,230
	Female	2,780	295	335	2,155

Table 4.4 (continued)
Population by Ukrainian Ethnic Origin, Age and Sex, Showing Religion, Canada and Provinces, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Sex	Total	RELIGION		
			Eastern Orthodox	Ukrainian Catholic	All Other
BRITISH COLUMBIA (continued)					
Age 35-39	Both	4,915	565	575	3,775
	Male	2,575	320	310	1,945
	Female	2,340	245	270	1,835
Age 40-44	Both	4,435	590	655	3,185
	Male	2,305	295	360	1,645
	Female	2,125	290	300	1,540
Age 45-49	Both	4,350	690	630	3,030
	Male	2,220	385	380	1,455
	Female	2,130	310	250	1,575
Age 50-54	Both	4,750	800	695	3,255
	Male	2,275	405	400	1,470
	Female	2,480	395	295	1,785
Age 55-59	Both	4,605	895	885	2,825
	Male	2,185	370	475	1,335
	Female	2,420	520	405	1,490
Age 60-64	Both	3,175	575	745	1,860
	Male	1,500	250	425	825
	Female	1,680	320	325	1,035
Age 65+	Both	7,290	1,910	1,560	3,810
	Male	3,555	965	745	1,840
	Female	3,735	945	820	1,965

Source: Custom tabulation.

Table 4.5
Religious Denominations by Ethnic Origin and Sex, Showing Urban-Rural Status, Canada, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Religion	Ethnic Origin	TOTAL			URBAN			RURAL		
		Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
Total	All Origins Ukrainian	24,083,500 529,615	11,958,360 265,210	12,125,135 264,405	18,215,435 403,205	8,924,455 197,440	9,290,985 205,770	5,868,060 126,405	3,033,910 67,770	2,834,150 58,630
Adventist	All Origins Ukrainian	41,605 2,030	18,635 960	22,970 1,065	28,780 1,160	12,440 520	16,340 635	12,825 875	6,195 445	6,630 425
Anglican	All Origins Ukrainian	2,436,375 19,450	1,166,780 9,225	1,269,600 10,225	1,851,620 15,440	872,645 7,285	978,975 8,145	584,755 4,015	294,130 1,935	290,620 2,080
Associated Gospel	All Origins Ukrainian	7,900 130	3,710 60	4,185 70	5,910 80	2,730 35	3,180 45	1,985 45	980 25	1,010 30
Bahai	All Origins Ukrainian	7,960 75	3,855 35	4,105 40	6,055 70	2,895 35	3,160 35	1,900 5	955 -	945 -
Baptist	All Origins Ukrainian	696,845 7,605	332,270 3,480	364,580 4,125	475,820 5,940	221,245 2,730	254,575 3,205	221,030 1,665	111,025 745	110,005 925
Brethren in Christ	All Origins Ukrainian	22,265 145	10,395 65	11,865 80	14,920 100	6,655 40	8,265 55	7,340 45	3,740 25	3,605 25
Buddhist	All Origins Ukrainian	51,955 50	27,075 35	24,880 15	49,360 30	25,695 15	23,665 15	2,595 20	1,380 20	1,215 -
Christian and Missionary Alliance	All Origins Ukrainian	33,895 745	16,115 380	17,785 365	25,910 605	12,235 315	13,675 290	7,985 140	3,875 65	4,110 75
Christian Reformed	All Origins Ukrainian	77,370 105	39,295 65	38,080 45	44,755 70	22,365 45	22,390 30	32,615 40	16,930 20	15,685 15
Churches of Christ, Disciples	All Origins Ukrainian	15,350 155	7,195 65	8,160 85	9,370 95	4,240 40	5,130 55	5,985 55	2,950 25	3,030 30

Table 4.5 (continued)
 Religious Denominations by Ethnic Origin and Sex, Showing Urban-Rural Status, Canada, 1981
 (based on 20% sample data)

Religion	Ethnic Origin	TOTAL			URBAN			RURAL		
		Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
Church of God	All Origins	10,040	4,825	5,215	7,355	3,420	3,935	2,685	1,400	1,285
	Ukrainian	195	125	75	95	65	35	100	60	40
Church of the Nazarene	All Origins	13,360	6,185	7,180	9,495	4,305	5,185	3,870	1,875	1,990
	Ukrainian	165	65	105	150	55	95	10	5	5
Dukhobors	All Origins	6,700	3,355	3,345	2,570	1,245	1,330	4,130	2,110	2,020
	Ukrainian	20	5	15	10	5	5	10	-	5
Eastern Orthodox	All Origins	361,565	186,280	175,280	322,620	165,260	157,360	38,945	21,025	17,915
	Ukrainian	98,690	49,960	48,735	72,430	35,575	36,860	26,260	14,385	11,875
Evangelical	All Origins	19,030	9,040	9,990	12,475	5,810	6,670	6,550	3,235	3,320
	Ukrainian	510	260	245	250	105	145	255	160	100
Evangelical Free Church	All Origins	5,780	2,985	2,790	3,600	1,840	1,760	2,180	1,145	1,035
	Ukrainian	120	65	60	50	35	15	65	25	40
Free Methodist	All Origins	12,270	5,795	6,470	6,990	3,165	3,830	5,280	2,635	2,645
	Ukrainian	55	10	40	35	5	30	15	10	10
Hindu	All Origins	69,500	35,825	33,675	67,570	34,780	32,790	1,935	1,045	890
	Ukrainian	70	50	20	50	30	20	15	15	-
Islam	All Origins	98,165	52,625	45,540	95,235	50,950	44,290	2,920	1,670	1,255
	Ukrainian	115	45	65	85	40	50	25	5	20
Jehovah's Witnesses	All Origins	143,480	65,160	78,320	101,230	45,045	56,185	42,255	20,115	22,135
	Ukrainian	7,100	3,250	3,815	4,750	2,085	2,705	2,310	1,200	1,100
Jewish	All Origins	296,425	146,965	149,460	291,920	144,470	147,450	4,505	2,495	2,015
	Ukrainian	735	375	360	680	340	340	50	35	15

Table 4.5 (continued)
 Religious Denominations by Ethnic Origin and Sex, Showing Urban-Rural Status, Canada, 1981
 (based on 20% sample data)

Religion	Ethnic Origin	TOTAL			URBAN			RURAL		
		Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
Latter Day Saints	All Origins Ukrainian	89,870	42,795	47,070	65,925	31,015	34,910	23,945	11,785	12,160
		940	430	510	680	290	390	255	140	120
Lutheran	All Origins Ukrainian	702,905	349,460	353,440	507,300	246,780	260,525	195,600	102,685	92,915
		8,695	4,100	4,600	6,425	3,015	3,410	2,275	1,085	1,190
Mennonite	All Origins Ukrainian	189,370	94,205	95,165	97,295	47,070	50,230	92,070	47,135	44,935
		1,150	590	565	755	370	385	395	220	175
Missionary Church	All Origins Ukrainian	7,945	3,720	4,220	4,610	2,095	2,510	3,335	1,625	1,710
		70	40	35	55	30	25	20	15	5
Moravian	All Origins Ukrainian	4,350	2,220	2,130	2,025	1,005	1,020	2,325	1,215	1,115
		40	20	20	30	15	15	15	5	10
New Apostolic	All Origins Ukrainian	4,660	2,245	2,415	4,070	1,955	2,115	595	290	300
		65	10	55	50	5	45	15	10	5
Other Eastern Non-Christian	All Origins Ukrainian	10,600	5,730	4,865	9,980	5,345	4,640	615	390	230
		55	20	35	35	5	30	15	10	5
Other Methodist	All Origins Ukrainian	16,545	7,640	8,910	13,485	6,160	7,325	3,065	1,480	1,580
		65	35	30	45	25	20	20	10	5
Other Protestant	All Origins Ukrainian	240,890	118,160	122,730	178,200	86,805	91,395	62,690	31,355	31,355
		4,445	2,200	2,225	3,415	1,650	1,775	1,030	575	455
Para-religious Groups	All Origins Ukrainian	13,445	6,855	6,590	9,915	4,970	4,945	3,535	1,885	1,650
		250	120	130	170	70	105	80	55	30
Pentecostal	All Origins Ukrainian	338,785	158,810	179,975	225,860	102,965	122,895	112,930	55,845	57,080
		7,265	3,330	3,935	5,210	2,335	2,870	2,060	995	1,060

Table 4.5 (continued)
 Religious Denominations by Ethnic Origin and Sex, Showing Urban-Rural Status, Canada, 1981
 (based on 20% sample data)

Religion	Ethnic Origin	TOTAL				URBAN				RURAL			
		Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Female	Both	Male	Female	Female
Plymouth Brethren	All Origins Ukrainian	8,060 40	3,785 25	4,275 20	6,525 35	3,055 15	3,460 20	1,535 5	3,460 20	1,535 5	725 5	815 -	815 -
Presbyterian	All Origins Ukrainian	812,105 5,985	395,475 2,880	416,630 3,110	637,455 4,720	305,035 2,225	332,420 2,495	174,650 1,265	332,420 2,495	174,650 1,265	90,435 655	84,215 610	84,215 610
Roman Catholic	All Origins Ukrainian	11,212,015 88,985	5,545,340 42,835	5,666,675 46,150	8,593,585 70,365	4,195,315 33,400	4,398,265 36,965	2,618,435 18,620	4,398,265 36,965	2,618,435 18,620	1,350,025 9,435	1,268,410 9,185	1,268,410 9,185
Salvation Army	All Origins Ukrainian	125,085 725	61,235 335	63,850 390	91,960 535	44,215 255	47,745 280	33,120 185	47,745 280	33,120 185	17,020 85	16,105 105	16,105 105
Sikh	All Origins Ukrainian	67,715 90	34,970 35	32,745 55	62,690 55	32,360 20	30,335 40	5,020 35	30,335 40	5,020 35	2,610 20	2,415 15	2,415 15
Ukrainian Catholic	All Origins Ukrainian	190,590 159,095	96,500 81,580	94,085 77,515	145,335 120,905	72,220 60,580	73,120 60,325	45,250 38,190	73,120 60,325	45,250 38,190	24,285 21,000	20,970 17,190	20,970 17,190
Unitarian	All Origins Ukrainian	14,500 195	6,430 85	8,070 105	12,315 165	5,460 65	6,860 95	2,185 30	6,860 95	2,185 30	975 20	1,210 10	1,210 10
United Church	All Origins Ukrainian	3,758,015 70,690	1,812,930 33,145	1,945,085 37,545	2,662,335 53,855	1,255,250 24,635	1,407,080 29,220	1,095,680 16,840	1,407,080 29,220	1,095,680 16,840	557,680 8,510	538,000 8,330	538,000 8,330
World-wide Church of God	All Origins Ukrainian	8,135 550	3,920 260	4,215 285	5,075 280	2,440 120	2,635 160	3,060 270	2,635 160	3,060 270	1,480 145	1,575 130	1,575 130
Other	All Origins Ukrainian	51,095 10	25,580 5	25,525 5	19,470 5	9,815 5	9,660 5	31,635 -	9,660 5	31,635 -	15,765 -	15,865 -	15,865 -
No Religious Preference	All Origins Ukrainian	1,783,530 41,865	1,032,920 24,435	750,615 17,425	1,422,280 33,125	817,365 18,865	604,915 14,265	361,250 8,740	604,915 14,265	361,250 8,740	215,555 5,575	145,700 3,165	145,700 3,165

Source: Cat. 92-911, Population: Ethnic Group, Table 5.

LANGUAGE KNOWLEDGE AND USE

Table 5.1
Population by Ukrainian Mother Tongue and Sex, Showing Ethnic
Origin, Canada and Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Ukrainain Mother Tongue					
Sex	All Origins	Ukrainian Origin			
		Total Response	Single Response	Multiple Response	
CANADA					
Both	285,115	265,025	254,690	10,335	
Male	140,025	130,055	125,405	4,650	
Female	145,090	134,970	129,280	5,690	
ATLANTIC PROVINCES					
Both	860	745	695	45	
Male	430	370	350	15	
Female	430	380	345	25	
QUEBEC					
Both	10,580	9,675	9,420	250	
Male	5,250	4,815	4,680	140	
Female	5,330	4,860	4,745	115	
ONTARIO					
Both	78,955	74,015	71,240	2,775	
Male	38,300	35,950	34,725	1,225	
Female	40,655	38,065	36,515	1,545	

Table 5.1 (continued)
Population by Ukrainian Mother Tongue and Sex, Showing Ethnic
Origin, Canada and Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Ukrainain Mother Tongue				
Sex	All Origins	Ukrnian Origin		
		Total Response	Single Response	Multiple Response
		MANITOBA		
Both	56,865	52,920	50,740	2,180
Male	27,460	25,495	24,450	1,045
Female	29,410	27,425	26,290	1,135
		SASKATCHEWAN		
Both	44,175	40,885	39,515	1,365
Male	22,035	20,355	19,750	605
Female	22,135	20,525	19,770	755
		ALBERTA		
Both	66,680	62,105	59,675	2,440
Male	33,555	31,220	30,135	1,085
Female	33,125	30,885	29,535	1,355
		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
Both	26,590	24,285	23,035	1,250
Male	12,745	11,625	11,110	515
Female	13,845	12,665	11,930	735

Source: Custom tabulation.

Table 5.2
Population by Ukrainian Mother Tongue and Sex,
Canada and the Provinces, 1951 to 1981 (based on 100% data)

Year	Ukrainian Mother Tongue		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female
CANADA			
1981	292,265	143,700	148,570
1971	309,860	158,925	150,930
1961	361,496	190,579	170,917
1951	352,323	188,590	163,733
ATLANTIC PROVINCES			
1981	925	465	455
1971	630	335	290
1961	1,605	933	672
1951	829	475	354
QUEBEC			
1981	10,765	5,300	5,470
1971	11,385	5,830	5,555
1961	13,424	7,190	6,234
1951	11,743	6,429	5,314
ONTARIO			
1981	81,595	40,005	41,590
1971	80,230	41,535	38,690
1961	89,766	48,278	41,488
1951	73,710	41,096	32,614

Table 5.2 (continued)
Population by Ukrainian Mother Tongue and Sex,
Canada and the Provinces, 1951 to 1981 (based on 100% data)

Year	Ukrainian Mother Tongue		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female
MANITOBA			
1981	58,855	28,385	30,470
1971	72,920	36,730	36,195
1961	85,173	44,111	41,062
1951	92,604	48,377	44,227
SASKATCHEWAN			
1981	44,665	22,205	22,465
1971	53,385	27,495	25,890
1961	67,087	35,259	31,828
1951	75,513	40,006	35,507
ALBERTA			
1981	68,130	34,115	34,015
1971	70,895	36,560	34,335
1961	83,923	44,061	39,862
1951	82,008	43,513	38,495
BRITISH COLUMBIA			
1981	26,945	13,010	13,940
1971	20,055	10,230	9,825
1961	20,101	10,488	9,613
1951	15,640	8,475	7,165

Source: Cat. 92-902, *Population: Mother Tongue*, Table 1; Darcovich and Yuzyk, *Statistical Compendium*, Series 31, 21-39.

Table 5.3
Population with Ukrainian Mother Tongue, by Sex and Urban-Rural
Status, Canada and Provinces (excluding Atlantic Provinces),
1951 to 1981 (based on 100% data)

Year	Status	Ukrainian Mother Tongue		
		Both Sexes	Male	Female
CANADA				
1981	Total	292,265	143,700	148,570
1971	Total	309,860	158,925	150,930
1961	Total	361,496	190,579	170,917
1951	Total	352,323	188,590	163,733
1981	Urban	220,185	104,840	115,335
1971	Urban	218,240	109,385	108,850
1961	Urban	217,360	111,781	105,579
1951	Urban	161,719	84,183	77,536
1981	Rural	72,085	38,855	33,230
1971	Rural	91,615	49,535	42,080
1961	Rural	144,136	78,798	65,338
1951	Rural	190,604	104,407	86,197
1981	Farm	29,395	17,085	12,310
1971	Farm	53,320	29,605	23,715
1961	Farm	94,004	51,842	42,162
1951	Farm	144,832	79,113	65,719
1981	Non-Farm	42,690	21,765	20,920
1971	Non-Farm	38,295	19,935	18,365
1961	Non-Farm	50,132	26,956	23,176
1951	Non-Farm	45,772	25,294	20,478

Table 5.3 (continued)
Population with Ukrainian Mother Tongue, by Sex and Urban-Rural
Status, Canada and Provinces (excluding Atlantic Provinces),
1951 to 1981 (based on 100% data)

Year	Status	Ukrainian Mother Tongue		
		Both Sexes	Male	Female
QUEBEC				
1981	Total	10,765	5,300	5,465
1971	Total	11,385	5,830	5,555
1961	Total	13,424	7,190	6,234
1951	Total	11,743	6,429	5,314
1981	Urban	10,300	5,050	5,250
1971	Urban	11,010	5,625	5,380
1961	Urban	12,838	6,856	5,982
1951	Urban	11,260	6,136	5,142
1981	Rural	465	250	215
1971	Rural	380	205	175
1961	Rural	586	334	252
1951	Rural	483	293	190
1981	Farm	55	30	20
1971	Farm	110	60	50
1961	Farm	211	116	95
1951	Farm	264	156	108
1981	Non-Farm	410	220	195
1971	Non-Farm	270	145	125
1961	Non-Farm	375	218	157
1951	Non-Farm	219	137	82

Table 5.3 (continued)
Population with Ukrainian Mother Tongue, by Sex and Urban-Rural
Status, Canada and Provinces (excluding Atlantic Provinces),
1951 to 1981 (based on 100% data)

Year	Status	Ukrainian Mother Tongue		
		Both Sexes	Male	Female
ONTARIO				
1981	Total	81,600	40,010	41,590
1971	Total	80,230	41,535	38,690
1961	Total	89,766	48,278	41,488
1951	Total	73,710	41,096	32,614
1981	Urban	73,725	35,865	37,855
1971	Urban	74,420	38,355	36,065
1961	Urban	79,963	42,790	37,173
1951	Urban	59,902	32,856	27,046
1981	Rural	7,875	4,145	3,730
1971	Rural	5,805	3,180	2,625
1961	Rural	9,803	5,488	4,315
1951	Rural	13,808	8,240	5,568
1981	Farm	1,490	835	650
1971	Farm	1,875	1,040	835
1961	Farm	4,005	2,165	1,840
1951	Farm	6,712	3,688	3,024
1981	Non-Farm	6,390	3,310	3,075
1971	Non-Farm	3,930	2,140	1,790
1961	Non-Farm	5,798	3,323	2,475
1951	Non-Farm	7,096	4,552	2,544

Table 5.3 (continued)
 Population with Ukrainian Mother Tongue, by Sex and Urban-Rural
 Status, Canada and Provinces (excluding Atlantic Provinces),
 1951 to 1981 (based on 100% data)

Year	Status	Ukrainian Mother Tongue		
		Both Sexes	Male	Female
MANITOBA				
1981	Total	58,855	28,385	30,475
1971	Total	72,790	36,730	36,195
1961	Total	85,173	44,111	41,062
1951	Total	92,604	48,377	44,227
1981	Urban	40,240	18,385	21,855
1971	Urban	46,030	22,295	23,735
1961	Urban	46,824	23,180	23,644
1951	Urban	42,668	21,157	21,511
1981	Rural	18,615	9,995	8,615
1971	Rural	26,895	14,435	12,455
1961	Rural	38,349	20,931	17,418
1951	Rural	49,936	27,220	22,716
1981	Farm	7,445	4,385	3,060
1971	Farm	15,115	8,405	6,710
1961	Farm	26,123	14,467	11,656
1951	Farm	39,339	21,654	17,685
1981	Non-Farm	11,170	5,615	5,555
1971	Non-Farm	11,780	6,030	5,745
1961	Non-Farm	12,226	6,464	5,762
1951	Non-Farm	10,597	5,566	5,031

Table 5.3 (continued)
Population with Ukrainian Mother Tongue, by Sex and Urban-Rural
Status, Canada and Provinces (excluding Atlantic Provinces),
1951 to 1981 (based on 100% data)

Year	Status	Ukrainian Mother Tongue		
		Both Sexes	Male	Female
SASKATCHEWAN				
1981	Total	44,660	22,205	22,460
1971	Total	53,385	27,495	25,890
1961	Total	67,087	35,259	31,828
1951	Total	75,513	40,006	35,507
1981	Urban	25,475	11,905	13,570
1971	Urban	25,190	12,405	12,785
1961	Urban	21,187	10,846	10,341
1951	Urban	13,343	6,566	6,777
1981	Rural	19,185	10,300	8,885
1971	Rural	28,195	15,090	13,105
1961	Rural	45,260	24,413	20,847
1951	Rural	62,170	33,440	28,730
1981	Farm	10,145	5,835	4,315
1971	Farm	18,360	10,135	8,220
1961	Farm	31,080	17,057	14,023
1951	Farm	49,487	26,932	22,555
1981	Non-Farm	9,040	4,470	4,575
1971	Non-Farm	9,835	4,995	4,885
1961	Non-Farm	14,180	7,356	6,824
1951	Non-Farm	12,683	6,508	6,175

Table 5.3 (continued)
Population with Ukrainian Mother Tongue, by Sex and Urban-Rural
Status, Canada and Provinces (excluding Atlantic Provinces).
1951 to 1981 (based on 100% data)

Year	Status	Ukrainian Mother Tongue		
		Both Sexes	Male	Female
ALBERTA				
1981	Total	68,130	34,110	34,020
1971	Total	70,895	36,560	34,335
1961	Total	83,923	44,061	39,862
1951	Total	82,008	45,513	38,495
1981	Urban	47,335	22,695	24,645
1971	Urban	44,590	22,195	22,390
1961	Urban	39,593	19,759	19,834
1951	Urban	23,470	11,774	11,696
1981	Rural	20,795	11,415	9,375
1971	Rural	26,310	14,370	11,945
1961	Rural	44,330	24,302	20,028
1951	Rural	58,538	31,739	26,799
1981	Farm	9,780	5,740	4,040
1971	Farm	17,335	9,675	7,660
1961	Farm	31,430	17,430	14,000
1951	Farm	46,932	25,596	21,336
1981	Non-Farm	11,015	5,680	5,335
1971	Non-Farm	8,975	4,695	4,285
1961	Non-Farm	12,900	6,872	6,028
1951	Non-Farm	11,606	6,143	5,463

Table 5.3 (continued)
Population with Ukrainian Mother Tongue, by Sex and Urban-Rural
Status, Canada and Provinces (excluding Atlantic Provinces),
1951 to 1981 based on 100% data

Year	Status	Ukrainian Mother Tongue		
		Both Sexes	Male	Female
BRITISH COLUMBIA				
1981	Total	26,950	13,010	13,940
1971	Total	20,055	10,230	9,825
1961	Total	20,101	14,488	9,613
1951	Total	15,640	8,475	7,165
1981	Urban	22,140	10,435	11,705
1971	Urban	16,215	8,075	8,135
1961	Urban	15,052	7,632	7,420
1951	Urban	10,279	5,227	5,052
1981	Rural	4,810	2,570	2,235
1971	Rural	3,840	2,150	1,685
1961	Rural	5,049	2,856	2,193
1951	Rural	5,361	3,248	2,113
1981	Farm	465	255	210
1971	Farm	510	280	225
1961	Farm	1,076	566	510
1951	Farm	2,033	1,049	984
1981	Non-Farm	4,340	2,315	2,030
1971	Non-Farm	3,330	1,870	1,460
1961	Non-Farm	3,973	2,290	1,683
1951	Non-Farm	3,328	2,199	1,129

Source: Cat. 92-902, Population: Mother Tongue, Table 2; Darcovich and Yuzyk, Statistical Compendium, Series 31.21-39.

Table 5.4
Population With Ukrainian Mother Tongue by Age Group, Urban-Rural Status and Sex,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Status	Sex		
		Both	Male	Female
All Ages		CANADA		
	Total	285,115	140,020	145,090
	Urban	213,755	101,730	112,025
	Rural	71,360	38,290	33,070
Age 0-4	Total	2,130	1,030	1,100
	Urban	1,615	775	845
	Rural	510	255	255
Age 5-9	Total	2,775	1,470	1,310
	Urban	1,870	990	875
	Rural	910	480	435
Age 10-14	Total	4,640	2,325	2,310
	Urban	3,020	1,545	1,475
	Rural	1,620	780	835
Age 15-19	Total	7,720	4,000	3,720
	Urban	5,270	2,720	2,550
	Rural	2,450	1,275	1,170
Age 20-24	Total	9,620	4,915	4,705
	Urban	8,055	3,960	4,095
	Rural	1,565	960	610
Age 25-29	Total	12,060	6,145	5,915
	Urban	9,685	4,805	4,880
	Rural	2,375	1,340	1,030
Age 30-34	Total	15,485	7,760	7,720
	Urban	11,755	5,825	5,935
	Rural	3,725	1,935	1,790

Table 5.4 (continued)
Population With Ukrainian Mother Tongue by Age Group, Urban-Rural Status and Sex,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Status	Sex		
		Both	Male	Female
CANADA (continued)				
Age 35-39	Total	16,550	8,325	8,225
	Urban	11,800	5,745	6,060
	Rural	4,750	2,580	2,165
Age 40-44	Total	18,720	9,350	9,370
	Urban	13,465	6,445	7,020
	Rural	5,255	2,905	2,345
Age 45-49	Total	25,460	12,405	13,055
	Urban	18,420	8,535	9,885
	Rural	7,040	3,865	3,170
Age 50-54	Total	29,760	14,475	15,285
	Urban	22,290	10,505	11,780
	Rural	7,470	3,970	3,500
Age 55-59	Total	37,670	18,825	18,840
	Urban	28,800	14,165	14,640
	Rural	8,865	4,665	4,195
Age 60-64	Total	29,830	14,705	15,125
	Urban	22,345	10,575	11,770
	Rural	7,485	4,130	3,360
Age 65+	Total	72,705	34,295	38,410
	Urban	55,360	25,145	30,210
	Rural	17,345	9,150	8,200

Table 5.4 (continued)
Population With Ukrainian Mother Tongue by Age Group, Urban-Rural Status and Sex,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Status	Sex		
		Both	Male	Female
ATLANTIC PROVINCES				
All Ages	Total	860	430	430
	Urban	630	305	325
	Rural	230	125	105
Age 0-4	Total	5	-	5
	Urban	-	-	-
	Rural	5	-	5
Age 5-9	Total	5	-	5
	Urban	5	-	5
	Rural	-	-	-
Age 10-14	Total	20	15	5
	Urban	10	10	-
	Rural	10	5	5
Age 15-19	Total	20	15	5
	Urban	15	10	5
	Rural	5	5	-
Age 20-24	Total	15	15	-
	Urban	15	15	-
	Rural	-	-	-
Age 25-29	Total	85	40	45
	Urban	75	35	40
	Rural	10	5	5
Age 30-34	Total	65	35	30
	Urban	35	20	10
	Rural	35	15	20

Table 5.4 (continued)
Population With Ukrainian Mother Tongue by Age Group, Urban-Rural Status and Sex,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Status	Sex		
		Both	Male	Female
ATLANTIC PROVINCES (continued)				
Age 35-39	Total	65	30	35
	Urban	35	10	25
	Rural	30	20	10
Age 40-44	Total	60	35	20
	Urban	45	30	15
	Rural	15	5	5
Age 45-49	Total	120	45	80
	Urban	95	30	60
	Rural	25	5	20
Age 50-54	Total	75	30	45
	Urban	75	35	40
	Rural	5	-	5
Age 55-59	Total	105	40	60
	Urban	80	40	40
	Rural	25	5	20
Age 60-64	Total	65	40	25
	Urban	30	15	15
	Rural	35	20	10
Age 65+	Total	165	110	55
	Urban	115	75	40
	Rural	50	30	15

Table 5.4 (continued)
Population With Ukrainian Mother Tongue by Age Group, Urban-Rural Status and Sex,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Status	Sex		
		Both	Male	Female
QUEBEC				
All Ages	Total	10,580	5,250	5,325
	Urban	10,015	4,930	5,085
	Rural	565	325	240
Age 0-4	Total	120	60	60
	Urban	120	60	60
	Rural	-	-	5
Age 5-9	Total	140	90	50
	Urban	140	85	50
	Rural	-	-	-
Age 10-14	Total	160	90	75
	Urban	145	70	70
	Rural	15	15	-
Age 15-19	Total	335	185	155
	Urban	315	160	150
	Rural	25	20	5
Age 20-24	Total	575	265	310
	Urban	575	260	310
	Rural	5	5	-
Age 25-29	Total	520	270	250
	Urban	510	260	245
	Rural	15	5	-
Age 30-34	Total	515	290	225
	Urban	495	270	225
	Rural	20	20	-

Table 5.4 (continued)
 Population With Ukrainian Mother Tongue by Age Group, Urban-Rural Status and Sex,
 Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Status	Sex		
		Both	Male	Female
QUEBEC (continued)				
Age 35-39	Total	505	280	225
	Urban	465	255	210
	Rural	35	25	15
Age 40-44	Total	470	220	250
	Urban	415	190	225
	Rural	60	35	25
Age 45-49	Total	665	305	360
	Urban	610	275	340
	Rural	55	30	20
Age 50-54	Total	765	355	410
	Urban	725	325	400
	Rural	40	30	10
Age 55-59	Total	1,620	795	830
	Urban	1,545	755	795
	Rural	75	45	35
Age 60-64	Total	1,205	605	595
	Urban	1,145	565	575
	Rural	60	40	20
Age 65+	Total	2,970	1,435	1,530
	Urban	2,810	1,375	1,435
	Rural	160	65	100

Table 5.4 (continued)
Population With Ukrainian Mother Tongue by Age Group, Urban-Rural Status and Sex,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Status	Sex		
		Both	Male	Female
ONTARIO				
All Ages	Total	78,955	38,300	40,655
	Urban	71,230	34,265	36,965
	Rural	7,725	4,035	3,690
Age 0-4	Total	845	410	435
	Urban	775	375	405
	Rural	70	40	30
Age 5-9	Total	900	450	440
	Urban	770	385	385
	Rural	130	65	60
Age 10-14	Total	1,410	720	695
	Urban	1,290	670	625
	Rural	120	50	70
Age 15-19	Total	2,000	1,095	905
	Urban	1,850	985	865
	Rural	155	115	40
Age 20-24	Total	3,025	1,460	1,560
	Urban	2,825	1,350	1,475
	Rural	200	110	90
Age 25-29	Total	4,030	1,990	2,035
	Urban	3,610	1,775	1,835
	Rural	420	215	205
Age 30-34	Total	4,320	2,160	2,160
	Urban	3,895	1,960	1,930
	Rural	425	195	230

Table 5.4 (continued)
 Population With Ukrainian Mother Tongue by Age Group, Urban-Rural Status and Sex,
 Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Status	Sex		
		Both	Male	Female
ONTARIO (continued)				
Age 35-39	Total	3,725	1,725	2,005
	Urban	3,275	1,500	1,770
	Rural	455	225	230
Age 40-44	Total	3,905	1,865	2,045
	Urban	3,415	1,600	1,820
	Rural	490	265	220
Age 45-49	Total	5,320	2,425	2,890
	Urban	4,620	2,055	2,570
	Rural	700	375	320
Age 50-54	Total	8,195	3,890	4,300
	Urban	7,380	3,445	3,935
	Rural	815	445	375
Age 55-59	Total	13,145	6,565	6,580
	Urban	11,855	5,950	5,905
	Rural	1,285	615	675
Age 60-64	Total	8,815	4,515	4,305
	Urban	7,905	4,010	3,895
	Rural	905	500	405
Age 65+	Total	19,325	9,030	10,290
	Urban	17,765	8,215	9,550
	Rural	1,560	820	740

Table 5.4 (continued)
Population With Ukrainian Mother Tongue by Age Group, Urban-Rural Status and Sex,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Status	Sex		
		Both	Male	Female
MANITOBA				
All Ages	Total	56,865	27,455	29,410
	Urban	38,705	17,790	20,910
	Rural	18,160	9,665	8,495
Age 0-4	Total	340	140	200
	Urban	230	95	135
	Rural	110	45	65
Age 5-9	Total	535	250	280
	Urban	300	150	150
	Rural	230	100	130
Age 10-14	Total	1,000	555	440
	Urban	515	290	225
	Rural	485	265	215
Age 15-19	Total	1,580	760	820
	Urban	895	410	485
	Rural	685	355	330
Age 20-24	Total	1,710	865	845
	Urban	1,325	645	685
	Rural	385	220	165
Age 25-29	Total	2,020	1,000	1,020
	Urban	1,395	665	735
	Rural	625	335	290
Age 30-34	Total	2,870	1,480	1,390
	Urban	1,950	985	970
	Rural	915	500	420

Table 5.4 (continued)
Population With Ukrainian Mother Tongue by Age Group, Urban-Rural Status and Sex,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Status	Sex		
		Both	Male	Female
MANITOBA (continued)				
Age 35-39	Total	3,135	1,615	1,520
	Urban	2,040	1,015	1,025
	Rural	1,095	600	495
Age 40-44	Total	3,670	1,825	1,850
	Urban	2,430	1,090	1,340
	Rural	1,245	730	510
Age 45-49	Total	4,830	2,365	2,470
	Urban	3,330	1,530	1,800
	Rural	1,500	830	670
Age 50-54	Total	5,365	2,500	2,865
	Urban	3,705	1,625	2,080
	Rural	1,655	875	785
Age 55-59	Total	7,085	3,430	3,660
	Urban	5,030	2,380	2,650
	Rural	2,055	1,050	1,005
Age 60-64	Total	6,445	3,165	3,280
	Urban	4,385	2,030	2,360
	Rural	2,055	1,135	925
Age 65+	Total	16,285	7,510	8,775
	Urban	11,165	4,880	6,285
	Rural	5,120	2,630	2,490

Table 5.4 (continued)
Population With Ukrainian Mother Tongue by Age Group, Urban-Rural Status and Sex,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Status	Sex		
		Both	Male	Female
SASKATCHEWAN				
All Ages	Total	44,175	22,035	22,135
	Urban	25,030	11,700	13,335
	Rural	19,140	10,340	8,800
Age 0-4	Total	265	125	145
	Urban	100	45	50
	Rural	165	75	90
Age 5-9	Total	430	275	155
	Urban	170	120	45
	Rural	265	150	110
Age 10-14	Total	850	395	455
	Urban	355	155	200
	Rural	500	240	260
Age 15-19	Total	1,375	745	630
	Urban	570	325	250
	Rural	805	420	385
Age 20-24	Total	1,340	730	610
	Urban	850	395	450
	Rural	495	335	160
Age 25-29	Total	1,435	795	650
	Urban	930	485	440
	Rural	510	300	205
Age 30-34	Total	2,115	1,065	1,045
	Urban	1,325	655	665
	Rural	785	410	380

Table 5.4 (continued)
Population With Ukrainian Mother Tongue by Age Group, Urban-Rural Status and Sex,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Status	Sex		
		Both	Male	Female
SASKATCHEWAN (continued)				
Age 35-39	Total	2,690	1,280	1,410
	Urban	1,470	625	840
	Rural	1,225	655	570
Age 40-44	Total	2,960	1,420	1,535
	Urban	1,705	820	885
	Rural	1,250	600	650
Age 45-49	Total	4,240	2,215	2,030
	Urban	2,310	1,145	1,165
	Rural	1,935	1,065	865
Age 50-54	Total	4,530	2,315	2,215
	Urban	2,510	1,215	1,300
	Rural	2,015	1,100	915
Age 55-59	Total	5,070	2,645	2,425
	Urban	2,680	1,305	1,375
	Rural	2,395	1,340	1,050
Age 60-64	Total	4,555	2,145	2,410
	Urban	2,525	1,015	1,510
	Rural	2,030	1,130	905
Age 65+	Total	12,305	5,890	6,415
	Urban	7,540	3,380	4,165
	Rural	4,765	2,515	2,250

Table 5.4 (continued)
Population With Ukrainian Mother Tongue by Age Group, Urban-Rural Status and Sex,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Status	Sex		
		Both	Male	Female
ALBERTA				
All Ages	Total	66,680	33,555	33,125
	Urban	46,110	22,340	23,775
	Rural	20,565	11,215	9,350
Age 0-4	Total	460	230	225
	Urban	315	145	165
	Rural	150	90	60
Age 5-9	Total	660	345	310
	Urban	390	195	195
	Rural	265	155	115
Age 10-14	Total	970	445	525
	Urban	540	260	275
	Rural	425	180	245
Age 15-19	Total	2,070	1,000	1,075
	Urban	1,370	675	695
	Rural	705	325	380
Age 20-24	Total	2,475	1,315	1,160
	Urban	2,080	1,075	1,005
	Rural	395	235	160
Age 25-29	Total	3,065	1,645	1,420
	Urban	2,440	1,250	1,190
	Rural	625	390	235
Age 30-34	Total	4,315	2,145	2,170
	Urban	3,065	1,495	1,570
	Rural	1,250	650	600

Table 5.4 (continued)
Population With Ukrainian Mother Tongue by Age Group, Urban-Rural Status and Sex,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Status	Sex		
		Both	Male	Female
ALBERTA (continued)				
Age 35-39	Total	4,795	2,540	2,255
	Urban	3,290	1,685	1,605
	Rural	1,505	855	650
Age 40-44	Total	5,515	2,950	2,560
	Urban	3,825	1,965	1,855
	Rural	1,690	990	700
Age 45-49	Total	7,460	3,615	3,845
	Urban	5,140	2,375	2,765
	Rural	2,320	1,240	1,080
Age 50-54	Total	7,300	3,745	3,555
	Urban	5,105	2,560	2,545
	Rural	2,195	1,190	1,005
Age 55-59	Total	7,095	3,655	3,440
	Urban	4,700	2,375	2,320
	Rural	2,395	1,275	1,115
Age 60-64	Total	5,645	2,715	2,935
	Urban	3,775	1,655	2,120
	Rural	1,875	1,060	810
Age 65+	Total	14,850	7,200	7,645
	Urban	10,075	4,620	5,455
	Rural	4,775	2,580	2,190

Table 5.4 (continued)
Population With Ukrainian Mother Tongue by Age Group, Urban-Rural Status and Sex,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Status	Sex		
		Both	Male	Female
BRITISH COLUMBIA				
All Ages	Total	26,585	12,745	13,840
	Urban	21,705	10,220	11,490
	Rural	4,880	2,525	2,355
Age 0-4	Total	90	65	20
	Urban	80	55	25
	Rural	15	10	-
Age 5-9	Total	120	55	60
	Urban	95	50	50
	Rural	25	10	15
Age 10-14	Total	225	110	115
	Urban	165	90	75
	Rural	55	15	40
Age 15-19	Total	335	205	130
	Urban	260	160	100
	Rural	70	45	30
Age 20-24	Total	460	250	205
	Urban	370	205	165
	Rural	90	45	40
Age 25-29	Total	860	400	460
	Urban	690	315	375
	Rural	170	80	85
Age 30-34	Total	1,240	560	680
	Urban	960	415	545
	Rural	280	145	140

Table 5.4 (continued)
Population With Ukrainian Mother Tongue by Age Group, Urban-Rural Status and Sex,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Status	Sex		
		Both	Male	Female
BRITISH COLUMBIA (continued)				
Age 35-39	Total	1,560	805	755
	Urban	1,165	605	560
	Rural	395	200	195
Age 40-44	Total	2,075	990	1,090
	Urban	1,590	730	860
	Rural	485	255	230
Age 45-49	Total	2,790	1,410	1,380
	Urban	2,285	1,115	1,175
	Rural	505	300	205
Age 50-54	Total	3,460	1,595	1,865
	Urban	2,735	1,275	1,460
	Rural	730	325	405
Age 55-59	Total	3,510	1,680	1,830
	Urban	2,890	1,345	1,540
	Rural	625	330	295
Age 60-64	Total	3,095	1,520	1,575
	Urban	2,570	1,275	1,300
	Rural	525	240	280
Age 65+	Total	6,770	3,095	3,675
	Urban	5,855	2,585	3,265
	Rural	920	505	410

Source: Custom tabulation.

Table 5.5
Population with Ukrainian Mother Tongue by Ukrainian Ethnic Origin and Sex, Showing Home
Language, Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Sex	Total	Home Language			
		English	French	Same As Mother Tongue	Other
CANADA					
Both	265,025	178,600	755	84,870	800
Male	130,055	89,525	460	39,665	405
Female	134,970	89,075	300	45,200	395
ATLANTIC PROVINCES					
Both	745	660	-	90	-
Male	375	335	-	35	-
Female	380	315	-	50	-
QUEBEC					
Both	9,675	3,715	610	5,265	80
Male	4,815	1,855	365	2,565	35
Female	4,860	1,865	250	2,705	40
ONTARIO					
Both	74,015	43,405	95	30,150	370
Male	35,950	21,335	65	14,370	185
Female	38,065	22,070	35	15,780	185

Table 5.5 (continued)
Population with Ukrainian Mother Tongue by Ukrainian Ethnic Origin and Sex, Showing Home Language, Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Sex	Total	Home Language			
		English	French	Same As Mother Tongue	Other
MANITOBA					
Both	52,920	35,480	30	17,340	80
Male	25,495	17,560	20	7,975	45
Female	27,425	17,915	10	9,470	30
SASKATCHEWAN					
Both	40,885	27,965	-	12,850	70
Male	20,355	14,410	-	5,910	40
Female	20,525	13,555	-	6,945	25
ALBERTA					
Both	62,105	46,690	20	15,275	120
Male	31,220	24,060	15	7,085	60
Female	30,885	22,630	5	8,195	60
BRITISH COLUMBIA					
Both	24,285	20,320	5	3,880	90
Male	11,625	9,760	5	1,825	35
Female	12,665	10,560	-	2,055	50

Source: Custom tabulation.

Table 5.6
Population by Ukrainian Mother Tongue and Sex, Showing Home Language
Canada and the Provinces (excluding Atlantic Provinces), 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Sex	Total	HOME LANGUAGE			
		English	French	Same As Mother Tongue	Other
		CANADA			
Both	285,115	193,540	1,025	88,435	2,110
Male	140,025	97,090	595	41,315	1,015
Female	145,090	96,455	430	47,120	1,095
		QUEBEC			
Both	10,580	4,150	770	5,480	180
Male	5,250	2,080	450	2,650	70
Female	5,330	2,070	320	2,835	105
		ONTARIO			
Both	78,955	46,820	150	30,925	1,060
Male	38,300	22,935	85	14,755	525
Female	40,655	23,880	65	16,170	540
		MANITOBA			
Both	56,865	38,420	35	18,175	235
Male	27,460	19,075	20	8,240	120
Female	29,410	19,345	15	9,935	115
		SASKATCHEWAN			
Both	44,175	30,525	5	13,495	150
Male	22,035	15,710	-	6,245	85
Female	22,135	14,815	5	7,250	65
		ALBERTA			
Both	66,680	50,270	45	16,100	265
Male	33,555	25,950	20	7,450	130
Female	33,125	24,320	20	8,645	135
		BRITISH COLUMBIA			
Both	26,590	22,225	15	4,130	215
Male	12,745	10,735	15	1,915	90
Female	13,845	11,495	5	2,215	130

Source: Cat. 92-910, *Population: Mother Tongue, Official Language and Home Language*, Table 2

Table 5.7
Population with Ukrainian Mother Tongue by Urban-Rural Status and Sex, Showing Home Language,
Canada and the Provinces (excluding Atlantic Provinces), 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Status	Sex	Total	HOME LANGUAGE			
			English	French	Same As Mother Tongue	Other
CANADA						
Urban	Both	213,760	144,560	880	66,470	1,850
	Male	101,735	69,865	525	30,475	870
	Female	112,025	74,695	355	35,995	980
Rural	Both	71,360	48,985	145	21,970	260
	Male	38,290	27,225	75	10,850	145
	Female	33,070	21,760	75	11,125	115
QUEBEC						
Urban	Both	10,010	3,895	670	5,270	175
	Male	4,925	1,930	395	2,530	70
	Female	5,085	1,965	280	2,740	105
Rural	Both	565	255	100	210	5
	Male	325	150	60	120	-
	Female	245	105	40	95	5
ONTARIO						
Urban	Both	71,230	41,385	135	28,750	965
	Male	34,270	20,020	80	13,690	480
	Female	36,965	21,360	50	15,065	480
Rural	Both	7,720	5,440	15	2,175	100
	Male	4,035	2,915	5	1,070	40
	Female	3,690	2,520	10	1,105	55

Table 5.7 (continued)
Population with Ukrainian Mother Tongue by Urban-Rural Status and Sex, Showing Home Language,
Canada and the Provinces (excluding Atlantic Provinces), 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Status	Sex	Total	HOME LANGUAGE			
			English	French	Same As Mother Tongue	Other
MANITOBA						
Urban	Both	38,705	27,225	30	11,245	200
	Male	17,790	12,845	20	4,835	90
	Female	20,915	14,385	10	6,410	115
Rural	Both	18,160	11,190	5	6,935	35
	Male	9,665	6,235	-	3,400	35
	Female	8,490	4,955	5	3,525	-
SASKATCHEWAN						
Urban	Both	25,035	17,770	-	7,160	100
	Male	11,700	8,605	-	3,035	55
	Female	13,335	9,165	-	4,125	45
Rural	Both	19,135	12,755	5	6,340	45
	Male	10,340	7,105	-	3,210	20
	Female	8,800	5,650	5	3,125	25
ALBERTA						
Urban	Both	46,110	35,455	25	10,405	220
	Male	22,335	17,550	20	4,665	105
	Female	23,775	17,905	10	5,740	120
Rural	Both	20,565	14,815	20	5,685	45
	Male	11,215	8,400	-	2,785	25
	Female	9,350	6,415	15	2,905	15

Table 5.7 (continued)
 Population with Ukrainian Mother Tongue by Urban-Rural Status and Sex, Showing Home Language,
 Canada and the Provinces (excluding Atlantic Provinces), 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Status	Sex	Total	HOME LANGUAGE			
			English	French	Same As Mother Tongue	Other
BRITISH COLUMBIA						
Urban	Both	21,705	17,965	15	3,535	185
	Male	10,220	8,480	10	1,660	75
	Female	11,485	9,490	5	1,880	115
Rural	Both	4,885	4,260	-	590	30
	Male	2,530	2,260	-	250	15
	Female	2,355	2,005	-	340	15

Source: Cat. 92-910, *Population: Mother Tongue, Official Language and Home Language*, Table 2.

Table 5.8
Population with Ukrainian Language Retention by Official Language, Canada and the Provinces, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

	Total	Ukrainian as Mother Tongue and Home Language			
		Knowledge of English Only	Knowledge of French Only	English and French	Neither English Nor French
CANADA	88,440	78,000	245	4,570	5,625
ATLANTIC PROVINCES	105	75	-	15	15
QUEBEC	5,485	2,905	190	2,075	315
ONTARIO	30,925	27,325	35	1,735	1,830
MANITOBA	18,180	16,620	10	275	1,275
SASKATCHEWAN	13,495	12,555	-	140	800
ALBERTA	16,100	14,590	5	225	1,280
BRITISH COLUMBIA	4,130	3,910	-	105	115

Source: SPC81B13.

Table 5.9
Population by Ukrainian Home Language and Sex,
Canada and the Provinces, 1971 and 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Year	Ukrainian Home Language		
	Both	Male	Female
CANADA			
1981	94,565	44,260	50,305
1971	144,755	73,735	71,020
ATLANTIC PROVINCES			
1981	150	70	75
1971	255	115	140
QUEBEC			
1981	5,810	2,810	3,005
1971	8,240	4,335	3,905
ONTARIO			
1981	32,855	15,595	17,260
1971	45,095	23,060	22,035

Table 5.9 (continued)
Population by Ukrainian Home Language and Sex,
Canada and the Provinces, 1971 and 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Year	Ukrainian Home Language		
	Both	Male	Female
	MANITOBA		
1981	19,315	8,780	10,535
1971	33,950	17,145	16,805
	SASKATCHEWAN		
1981	14,320	6,680	7,635
1971	24,865	12,615	12,250
	ALBERTA		
1981	17,315	8,005	9,315
1971	27,240	13,890	13,350
	BRITISH COLUMBIA		
1981	4,765	2,300	2,470
1971	5,050	2,540	2,510

Source: Cat. 92-910, *Population: Mother Tongue, Official Language and Home Language*,
Table 6: Darcovich and Yuzyk, *Statistical Compendium*, Series 31, 198-208.

Table 5.10
Population by Ukrainian Home Language and Sex for Canada and the Provinces (excluding Atlantic Provinces), Urban Size Groups,
Rural Non-farm and Rural Farm, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Sex	Total Home Language	URBAN							RURAL			
		500,000+	100,000-499,999	30,000-99,999	10,000-29,999	5,000-9,999	2,500-4,999	1,000-2,499	Non-farm	Farm		
Total Urban												Total Rural
CANADA												
Both	94,560	45,670	10,295	3,285	3,340	3,210	2,920	2,425	23,430	14,480	8,950	
Male	44,260	21,300	4,700	1,550	1,505	1,350	1,260	1,005	11,590	6,650	4,945	
Female	50,300	24,370	5,595	1,740	1,835	1,855	1,655	1,420	11,835	7,830	4,010	
QUEBEC												
Both	5,815	5,430	5	20	95	-	30	-	225	195	35	
Male	2,810	2,600	-	15	50	-	10	-	135	100	35	
Female	3,000	2,830	5	-	45	-	25	-	95	90	-	
ONTARIO												
Both	32,855	20,265	7,300	1,070	770	430	435	230	2,365	1,815	550	
Male	15,600	9,660	3,310	530	395	210	210	110	1,165	860	310	
Female	17,265	10,605	3,990	540	380	215	225	120	1,195	955	240	
MANITOBA												
Both	19,315	9,205	-	235	285	1,365	345	565	7,300	4,430	2,870	
Male	8,780	4,065	-	100	120	550	135	215	3,600	1,990	1,615	
Female	10,530	5,145	-	135	165	820	215	350	3,700	2,440	1,260	

Table 5.10 (continued)
 Population by Ukrainian Home Language and Sex for Canada and the Provinces (excluding Atlantic Provinces), Urban Size Groups,
 Rural Non-farm and Rural Farm, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Sex	Total Home Language	URBAN							RURAL		
		500,000+	100,000-499,999	30,000-99,999	10,000-29,999	5,000-9,999	2,500-4,999	1,000-2,499	Non-farm	Farm	Total Rural
SASKATCHEWAN											
Both	14,320	-	2,885	740	1,390	285	1,190	1,130	6,700	3,735	2,970
Male	6,680	-	1,330	350	555	110	465	490	3,375	1,700	1,670
Female	7,635	-	1,550	390	835	175	725	635	3,330	2,030	1,295
ALBERTA											
Both	17,315	8,505	-	375	230	1,005	785	395	6,020	3,570	2,450
Male	8,005	3,875	-	160	100	435	355	145	2,935	1,660	1,280
Female	9,310	4,635	-	215	135	575	425	250	3,080	1,915	1,170
BRITISH COLUMBIA											
Both	4,770	2,255	105	805	525	110	125	100	745	690	60
Male	2,300	1,095	60	375	270	40	85	30	355	315	35
Female	2,470	1,155	45	435	255	75	45	65	390	370	25

Source: Cat. 92-910, Population: Mother Tongue, Official Language and Home Language, Table 7.

Table 5.11
Population with Ukrainian Home Language by Age Group, Urban-Rural Status and Sex,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Status	Sex		
		Both	Male	Female
CANADA				
All Ages	Total	94,560	44,260	50,305
	Urban	71,140	32,665	38,470
	Rural	23,425	11,595	11,835
Age 0-4	Total	1,285	675	605
	Urban	1,065	560	500
	Rural	215	115	100
Age 5-9	Total	1,115	630	485
	Urban	890	505	385
	Rural	220	125	95
Age 10-14	Total	1,690	805	890
	Urban	1,295	635	660
	Rural	400	170	230
Age 15-19	Total	2,705	1,435	1,270
	Urban	2,065	1,075	985
	Rural	640	355	280
Age 20-24	Total	3,090	1,680	1,415
	Urban	2,730	1,420	1,305
	Rural	360	255	105
Age 25-29	Total	2,670	1,545	1,125
	Urban	2,280	1,295	985
	Rural	395	245	145
Age 30-34	Total	2,525	1,295	1,225
	Urban	1,965	1,015	950
	Rural	565	280	280

Table 5.11 (continued)
Population with Ukrainian Home Language by Age Group, Urban-Rural Status and Sex,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Status	Sex		
		Both	Male	Female
CANADA (continued)				
Age 35-39	Total	2,385	1,105	1,280
	Urban	1,695	745	945
	Rural	695	355	335
Age 40-44	Total	2,805	1,155	1,650
	Urban	1,925	740	1,185
	Rural	875	410	465
Age 45-49	Total	3,900	1,540	2,360
	Urban	2,660	960	1,695
	Rural	1,240	575	660
Age 50-54	Total	6,535	2,735	3,805
	Urban	4,700	1,850	2,845
	Rural	1,840	880	955
Age 55-59	Total	12,970	6,185	6,780
	Urban	10,245	4,835	5,405
	Rural	2,730	1,350	1,375
Age 60-64	Total	9,880	4,785	5,095
	Urban	7,160	3,425	3,735
	Rural	2,720	1,360	1,360
Age 65+	Total	41,010	18,695	22,310
	Urban	30,465	13,595	16,870
	Rural	10,540	5,100	5,445

Table 5.11 (continued)
Population with Ukrainian Home Language by Age Group, Urban-Rural Status and Sex,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Status	Sex		
		Both	Male	Female
ATLANTIC PROVINCES				
All Ages	Total	140	65	75
	Urban	75	45	35
	Rural	65	20	40
Age 0-4	Total	5	-	5
	Urban	-	-	-
	Rural	5	-	5
Age 5-9	Total	-	-	-
	Urban	-	-	-
	Rural	-	-	-
Age 10-14	Total	5	-	5
	Urban	5	-	5
	Rural	-	-	-
Age 15-19	Total	5	-	5
	Urban	-	-	-
	Rural	5	-	5
Age 20-24	Total	10	5	-
	Urban	5	5	-
	Rural	-	-	-
Age 25-29	Total	15	5	10
	Urban	-	-	-
	Rural	15	5	10
Age 30-34	Total	15	10	5
	Urban	10	10	-
	Rural	5	-	5

Table 5.11 (continued)
Population with Ukrainian Home Language by Age Group, Urban-Rural Status and Sex,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Status	Sex		
		Both	Male	Female
ATLANTIC PROVINCES (continued)				
Age 35-39	Total	5	5	5
	Urban	-	-	-
	Rural	5	5	5
Age 40-44	Total	10	5	5
	Urban	-	-	-
	Rural	10	5	5
Age 45-49	Total	5	5	-
	Urban	-	-	-
	Rural	5	5	-
Age 50-54	Total	10	10	-
	Urban	5	5	-
	Rural	5	5	-
Age 55-59	Total	15	-	15
	Urban	10	-	10
	Rural	5	-	5
Age 60-64	Total	15	10	5
	Urban	5	5	5
	Rural	10	10	-
Age 65+	Total	60	25	35
	Urban	45	25	20
	Rural	10	-	10

Table 5.11 (continued)
Population with Ukrainian Home Language by Age Group, Urban-Rural Status and Sex,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Status	Sex		
		Both	Male	Female
QUEBEC				
All Ages	Total	5,810	2,810	3,000
	Urban	5,580	2,675	2,905
	Rural	230	135	95
Age 0-4	Total	70	45	25
	Urban	75	45	25
	Rural	-	-	-
Age 5-9	Total	55	40	15
	Urban	55	40	15
	Rural	-	-	-
Age 10-14	Total	85	45	40
	Urban	85	45	40
	Rural	-	-	-
Age 15-19	Total	295	155	140
	Urban	270	135	135
	Rural	25	20	5
Age 20-24	Total	330	160	170
	Urban	325	160	170
	Rural	-	-	-
Age 25-29	Total	240	135	105
	Urban	235	130	105
	Rural	5	5	-
Age 30-34	Total	165	110	55
	Urban	150	95	55
	Rural	10	10	-

Table 5.11 (continued)
Population with Ukrainian Home Language by Age Group, Urban-Rural Status and Sex,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Status	Sex		
		Both	Male	Female
QUEBEC (continued)				
Age 35-39	Total	190	110	80
	Urban	180	100	80
	Rural	10	5	-
Age 40-44	Total	180	95	90
	Urban	160	75	85
	Rural	20	15	-
Age 45-49	Total	160	65	95
	Urban	150	55	100
	Rural	5	5	-
Age 50-54	Total	350	140	210
	Urban	345	140	205
	Rural	5	-	5
Age 55-59	Total	920	430	495
	Urban	870	395	475
	Rural	50	30	20
Age 60-64	Total	620	315	305
	Urban	615	305	305
	Rural	5	5	-
Age 65+	Total	2,155	980	1,175
	Urban	2,065	950	1,115
	Rural	90	30	60

Table 5.11 (continued)
Population with Ukrainian Home Language by Age Group, Urban-Rural Status and Sex,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Status	Sex		
		Both	Male	Female
ONTARIO				
All Ages	Total	32,860	15,595	17,265
	Urban	30,495	14,425	16,065
	Rural	2,365	1,170	1,200
Age 0-4	Total	655	320	330
	Urban	590	290	300
	Rural	60	35	25
Age 5-9	Total	550	285	265
	Urban	505	260	245
	Rural	45	30	15
Age 10-14	Total	855	410	440
	Urban	820	395	425
	Rural	35	15	20
Age 15-19	Total	1,235	610	630
	Urban	1,165	565	595
	Rural	70	45	30
Age 20-24	Total	1,480	770	710
	Urban	1,425	740	685
	Rural	60	30	25
Age 25-29	Total	1,420	800	620
	Urban	1,335	750	585
	Rural	85	50	30
Age 30-34	Total	1,040	535	505
	Urban	970	505	465
	Rural	65	25	35

Table 5.11 (continued)
Population with Ukrainian Home Language by Age Group, Urban-Rural Status and Sex,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Status	Sex		
		Both	Male	Female
ONTARIO (continued)				
Age 35-39	Total	850	365	485
	Urban	770	320	450
	Rural	80	45	35
Age 40-44	Total	860	270	585
	Urban	825	255	570
	Rural	35	20	15
Age 45-49	Total	1,100	400	700
	Urban	975	360	610
	Rural	125	40	85
Age 50-54	Total	2,315	870	1,450
	Urban	2,120	795	1,330
	Rural	200	75	120
Age 55-59	Total	5,790	2,850	2,940
	Urban	5,380	2,640	2,735
	Rural	415	205	205
Age 60-64	Total	3,325	1,855	1,470
	Urban	3,020	1,665	1,355
	Rural	300	185	115
Age 65+	Total	11,395	5,250	6,140
	Urban	10,595	4,885	5,710
	Rural	795	370	425

Table 5.11 (continued)
Population with Ukrainian Home Language by Age Group, Urban-Rural Status and Sex,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Status	Sex		
		Both	Male	Female
MANITOBA				
All Ages	Total	19,315	8,785	10,530
	Urban	12,015	5,180	6,830
	Rural	7,300	3,600	3,700
Age 0-4	Total	190	105	85
	Urban	130	75	55
	Rural	60	30	30
Age 5-9	Total	195	120	75
	Urban	110	65	45
	Rural	85	50	30
Age 10-14	Total	320	155	165
	Urban	165	85	80
	Rural	150	70	80
Age 15-19	Total	455	245	210
	Urban	235	115	120
	Rural	220	130	95
Age 20-24	Total	405	195	210
	Urban	315	135	180
	Rural	95	60	30
Age 25-29	Total	340	205	135
	Urban	210	125	90
	Rural	125	80	45
Age 30-34	Total	490	270	215
	Urban	280	155	120
	Rural	210	120	90

Table 5.11 (continued)
Population with Ukrainian Home Language by Age Group, Urban-Rural Status and Sex,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Status	Sex		
		Both	Male	Female
MANITOBA (continued)				
Age 35-39	Total	490	200	285
	Urban	300	105	195
	Rural	190	95	95
Age 40-44	Total	625	275	355
	Urban	320	125	190
	Rural	305	145	165
Age 45-49	Total	835	325	505
	Urban	485	165	325
	Rural	350	160	185
Age 50-54	Total	1,365	545	820
	Urban	850	310	535
	Rural	510	230	280
Age 55-59	Total	2,415	1,170	1,245
	Urban	1,625	755	870
	Rural	790	410	380
Age 60-64	Total	2,135	1,050	1,080
	Urban	1,275	585	690
	Rural	860	465	390
Age 65+	Total	9,055	3,915	5,135
	Urban	5,710	2,375	3,330
	Rural	3,345	1,540	1,805

Table 5.11 (continued)
Population with Ukrainian Home Language by Age Group, Urban-Rural Status and Sex,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Status	Sex		
		Both	Male	Female
SASKATCHEWAN				
All Ages	Total	14,315	6,680	7,635
	Urban	7,615	3,305	4,310
	Rural	6,700	3,375	3,325
Age 0-4	Total	80	45	35
	Urban	45	35	10
	Rural	35	10	20
Age 5-9	Total	105	50	55
	Urban	70	45	25
	Rural	35	5	30
Age 10-14	Total	160	50	115
	Urban	65	15	50
	Rural	95	35	60
Age 15-19	Total	295	195	95
	Urban	100	85	20
	Rural	195	110	85
Age 20-24	Total	240	180	60
	Urban	130	85	35
	Rural	115	90	30
Age 25-29	Total	160	110	50
	Urban	85	55	30
	Rural	75	55	20
Age 30-34	Total	175	60	115
	Urban	110	40	65
	Rural	65	20	45

Table 5.11 (continued)
Population with Ukrainian Home Language by Age Group, Urban-Rural Status and Sex,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Status	Sex		
		Both	Male	Female
SASKATCHEWAN (continued)				
Age 35-39	Total	400	185	210
	Urban	160	70	85
	Rural	240	110	130
Age 40-44	Total	440	205	235
	Urban	180	80	100
	Rural	265	130	140
Age 45-49	Total	715	305	405
	Urban	335	95	245
	Rural	380	215	170
Age 50-54	Total	970	475	500
	Urban	410	160	250
	Rural	560	310	245
Age 55-59	Total	1,460	655	800
	Urban	640	255	390
	Rural	820	405	415
Age 60-64	Total	1,675	705	970
	Urban	805	300	510
	Rural	865	405	465
Age 65+	Total	7,450	3,465	3,990
	Urban	4,490	1,985	2,500
	Rural	2,960	1,475	1,485

Table 5.11 (continued)
Population with Ukrainian Home Language by Age Group, Urban-Rural Status and Sex,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Status	Sex		
		Both	Male	Female
ALBERTA				
All Ages	Total	17,315	8,000	9,310
	Urban	11,295	5,065	6,230
	Rural	6,020	2,935	3,085
Age 0-4	Total	215	110	110
	Urban	160	70	95
	Rural	55	35	20
Age 5-9	Total	170	105	70
	Urban	120	70	55
	Rural	50	30	10
Age 10-14	Total	210	100	110
	Urban	130	70	55
	Rural	85	30	60
Age 15-19	Total	370	200	175
	Urban	250	145	105
	Rural	120	55	65
Age 20-24	Total	520	305	215
	Urban	430	235	200
	Rural	85	70	15
Age 25-29	Total	365	220	145
	Urban	305	175	125
	Rural	65	45	20
Age 30-34	Total	510	245	260
	Urban	340	170	165
	Rural	175	75	95

Table 5.11 (continued)
Population with Ukrainian Home Language by Age Group, Urban-Rural Status and Sex,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Status	Sex		
		Both	Male	Female
ALBERTA (continued)				
Age 35-39	Total	375	170	205
	Urban	235	110	125
	Rural	140	60	80
Age 40-44	Total	575	250	325
	Urban	370	155	210
	Rural	205	90	115
Age 45-49	Total	835	310	520
	Urban	510	175	335
	Rural	325	140	190
Age 50-54	Total	1,195	540	650
	Urban	710	315	400
	Rural	480	230	255
Age 55-59	Total	1,810	815	990
	Urban	1,230	555	680
	Rural	575	265	315
Age 60-64	Total	1,590	655	935
	Urban	985	390	595
	Rural	600	260	335
Age 65+	Total	8,580	3,975	4,605
	Urban	5,520	2,435	3,090
	Rural	3,060	1,545	1,515

Table 5.11 (continued)
Population with Ukrainian Home Language by Age Group, Urban-Rural Status and Sex,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Status	Sex		
		Both	Male	Female
BRITISH COLUMBIA				
All Ages	Total	4,765	2,295	2,465
	Urban	4,025	1,945	2,075
	Rural	750	355	390
Age 0-4	Total	70	50	10
	Urban	65	55	10
	Rural	-	-	5
Age 5-9	Total	40	35	10
	Urban	30	25	5
	Rural	15	10	5
Age 10-14	Total	60	40	15
	Urban	30	25	5
	Rural	30	20	10
Age 15-19	Total	45	35	15
	Urban	45	35	5
	Rural	5	-	10
Age 20-24	Total	95	50	45
	Urban	85	50	35
	Rural	10	5	5
Age 25-29	Total	125	70	60
	Urban	105	55	45
	Rural	20	15	10
Age 30-34	Total	140	70	70
	Urban	105	45	60
	Rural	30	25	5

Table 5.11 (continued)
Population with Ukrainian Home Language by Age Group, Urban-Rural Status and Sex,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Age Group	Status	Sex		
		Both	Male	Female
BRITISH COLUMBIA (continued)				
Age 35-39	Total	85	65	20
	Urban	55	35	15
	Rural	30	25	5
Age 40-44	Total	125	60	60
	Urban	75	45	35
	Rural	45	15	30
Age 45-49	Total	250	130	125
	Urban	205	115	90
	Rural	50	15	30
Age 50-54	Total	325	145	180
	Urban	250	115	130
	Rural	80	25	50
Age 55-59	Total	565	260	300
	Urban	480	230	255
	Rural	75	35	45
Age 60-64	Total	535	205	335
	Urban	455	180	275
	Rural	80	25	55
Age 65+	Total	2,315	1,085	1,235
	Urban	2,040	945	1,100
	Rural	275	140	135

Source: Custom tabulation.

EDUCATION

Table 6.1
Population 15 Years and Over by Ethnic Origin, Showing Highest Level of Schooling and Sex, Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Ethnic Origin	Sex	Total	Highest Level of Schooling			
			Elementary- Secondary Only	Other Non-University Education Only	University Without Degree	University With Degree
CANADA						
All Origins	Both	18,609,290	11,973,750	3,666,335	1,479,020	1,490,180
	Male	9,151,595	5,726,990	1,762,090	754,370	908,155
	Female	9,457,685	6,246,760	1,904,245	724,655	582,030
Ukrainian	Both	459,520	308,380	80,690	35,515	34,935
	Male	229,145	148,480	40,080	19,095	21,485
	Female	230,380	159,900	40,610	16,415	13,450
ATLANTIC PROVINCES						
All Origins	Both	1,644,750	1,128,185	286,805	127,420	102,340
	Male	811,575	556,925	134,815	59,665	60,030
	Female	833,175	571,260	151,990	67,775	42,310
Ukrainian	Both	2,400	1,410	390	280	320
	Male	1,205	730	175	115	185
	Female	1,195	680	215	165	135
QUEBEC						
All Origins	Both	4,975,825	3,341,050	963,845	320,070	350,860
	Male	2,427,445	1,554,190	482,760	168,390	222,105
	Female	2,548,380	1,786,855	481,085	151,680	128,760
Ukrainian	Both	13,565	8,160	2,205	1,595	1,610
	Male	6,920	3,710	1,175	960	1,075
	Female	6,645	4,455	1,030	625	540
ONTARIO						
All Origins	Both	6,649,720	4,231,530	1,294,575	525,760	597,850
	Male	3,244,300	2,008,405	600,290	275,215	360,380
	Female	3,405,425	2,223,130	694,280	250,545	237,470
Ukrainian	Both	121,025	77,250	21,715	10,215	11,825
	Male	59,950	36,260	10,685	5,675	7,325

Table 6.1 (continued)
Population 15 Years and Over by Ethnic Origin, Showing Highest Level of Schooling and Sex, Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Ethnic Origin	Sex	Total	Highest Level of Schooling			
			Elementary- Secondary Only	Other Non-University Education Only	University Without Degree	University With Degree
All Origins			MANITOBA			
	Both	775,940	515,915	135,820		57,610
	Male	379,510	251,565	61,390	66,590	33,935
Ukrainian	Female	396,435	264,350	74,435	33,970	23,670
	Both	85,740	62,565	12,540	5,695	4,940
	Male	41,755	29,655	6,055	3,040	3,005
All Origins	Female	43,980	32,910	6,485	2,655	1,930
			SASKATCHEWAN			
	Both	718,040	482,070	126,130	65,805	44,025
Ukrainian	Male	358,810	246,835	54,590	30,240	27,140
	Female	359,230	235,235	71,540	35,565	16,885
	Both	64,135	47,030	8,870	4,935	3,295
All Origins	Male	32,215	23,495	4,035	2,540	2,145
	Female	31,975	23,535	4,830	2,395	1,155
			ALBERTA			
Ukrainian	Both	1,672,620	978,620	385,805	148,200	160,005
	Male	854,360	483,760	198,015	75,730	96,855
	Female	818,265	494,860	187,785	72,470	63,145
All Origins	Both	115,385	74,505	23,245	7,985	9,645
	Male	58,515	36,450	12,190	4,180	5,695
	Female	56,865	38,055	11,050	3,805	3,955
Ukrainian			BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Both	2,125,735	1,267,245	463,515	221,185	173,790
	Male	1,050,920	610,050	224,760	110,440	105,660
All Origins	Female	1,074,820	657,200	238,750	110,745	68,125
	Both	56,265	36,910	11,455	4,720	3,180
	Male	28,060	17,925	5,605	2,540	1,985
Ukrainian	Female	28,210	18,985	5,845	2,175	1,200

Source: SDC81B23

Table 6.2
Population 15 Years and Over by Selected Mother Tongue, Showing Highest Level of Schooling, Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Ethnic Origin	Total	Highest Level of Schooling			
		Elementary-Secondary Only	Other Non-University Education Only	University Without Degree	University With Degree
CANADA					
All Origins	18,609,285	11,973,750	3,666,335	1,479,020	1,490,180
Ukrainian	275,575	201,370	39,980	16,330	17,890
English	11,028,255	6,809,150	2,253,730	1,001,590	963,785
French	4,830,765	3,331,365	932,350	272,925	294,125
Chinese	182,945	106,040	27,585	19,740	29,585
German	476,980	297,835	118,340	31,245	29,560
Greek	95,700	74,340	12,065	5,445	3,855
Italian	452,990	359,700	56,780	19,920	16,590
Dutch	145,300	81,230	43,005	10,645	10,420
Polish	120,865	79,625	20,380	9,500	11,360
Portuguese	126,950	110,285	11,310	3,715	1,645
ATLANTIC PROVINCES					
All Origins	1,644,745	1,128,185	286,805	127,415	102,340
Ukrainian	825	475	145	70	140
English	1,405,210	953,920	252,285	122,895	86,535
French	212,520	159,565	29,420	12,195	11,380
Chinese	1,865	1,060	170	210	425
German	3,430	1,385	1,210	390	640
Greek	1,115	860	90	85	80
Italian	1,435	1,020	210	90	110
Dutch	3,160	1,390	1,050	350	375
Polish	760	375	150	85	155
Portuguese	575	405	105	40	20
QUEBEC					
All Origins	4,975,825	3,341,045	963,850	320,070	350,860
Ukrainian	10,155	6,520	1,445	1,020	1,175
English	549,265	312,200	102,835	66,425	67,805
French	4,074,290	2,796,020	807,315	223,500	247,450
Chinese	11,855	7,555	1,560	1,230	1,505
German	22,390	9,985	7,225	2,615	2,570
Greek	32,865	25,480	3,830	2,135	1,425
Italian	111,215	85,950	14,425	6,180	4,655
Dutch	4,175	1,495	1,280	710	695
Polish	14,205	8,140	2,265	1,640	2,155
Portuguese	19,600	16,300	2,110	720	465

Table 6.2 (continued)
Population 15 Years and Over by Selected Mother Tongue, Showing Highest Level of Schooling, Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Ethnic Origin	Total	Highest Level of Schooling			
		Elementary- Secondary Only	Other Non-University Education Only	University Without Degree	University With Degree
ONTARIO					
All Origins	6,649,725	4,231,530	1,294,575	525,760	597,855
Ukrainian	75,805	52,080	11,740	5,350	6,635
English	4,983,430	3,112,585	1,004,495	408,430	457,920
French	383,320	271,090	62,930	24,270	25,030
Chinese	74,270	40,140	11,155	8,040	14,935
German	160,130	89,085	47,770	11,400	11,875
Greek	51,930	40,965	6,555	2,590	1,820
Italian	291,840	236,070	34,895	11,055	9,820
Dutch	79,310	45,960	22,895	5,185	5,275
Polish	69,435	45,620	11,940	5,285	6,585
Portuguese	86,520	76,205	7,215	2,160	945
MANITOBA					
All Origins	775,940	515,920	135,820	66,590	57,610
Ukrainian	54,990	43,570	6,515	2,510	2,400
English	527,410	332,535	100,160	51,025	43,685
French	43,910	30,955	7,115	3,115	2,680
Chinese	4,570	2,925	495	465	685
German	64,360	47,160	10,610	3,425	3,160
Greek	1,440	1,050	195	95	95
Italian	5,475	4,130	775	310	260
Dutch	6,420	4,340	1,365	395	315
Polish	11,325	8,600	1,630	590	510
Portuguese	5,295	4,715	380	165	30
SASKATCHEWAN					
All Origins	718,035	482,070	126,130	65,805	44,030
Ukrainian	42,625	33,960	4,520	2,345	1,800
English	543,110	346,960	104,205	55,660	36,280
French	22,585	15,280	4,095	1,815	1,395
Chinese	4,225	2,775	525	520	410
German	55,935	44,480	7,070	2,610	1,780
Greek	695	515	100	35	50
Italian	1,260	995	150	60	50
Dutch	2,705	1,705	625	150	220
Polish	4,970	3,970	540	265	195
Portuguese	365	320	30	15	0

Table 6.2 (continued)
 Population 15 Years and Over by Selected Mother Tongue, Showing Highest Level of Schooling, Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Ethnic Origin	Total	Highest Level of Schooling			
		Elementary+ Secondary Only	Other Non-University Education Only	University Without Degree	University With Degree
ALBERTA					
All Origins	1,672,625	978,620	385,805	148,200	160,000
Ukrainian	64,590	45,500	11,125	3,430	4,540
English	1,302,250	740,050	311,625	122,080	128,495
French	52,580	32,785	12,005	4,150	3,635
Chinese	23,195	13,620	3,360	2,050	4,160
German	82,355	55,210	18,620	4,080	4,445
Greek	2,655	1,835	495	175	155
Italian	14,055	10,185	2,275	840	760
Dutch	21,845	11,815	6,970	1,335	1,725
Polish	12,215	8,040	2,230	875	1,070
Portuguese	3,935	3,290	440	150	55
BRITISH COLUMBIA					
All Origins	2,125,730	1,267,245	463,515	221,185	173,790
Ukrainian	26,160	19,050	4,390	1,575	1,140
English	1,687,305	994,530	370,750	182,145	139,885
French	39,970	24,810	9,035	3,685	2,440
Chinese	62,740	37,805	10,280	7,215	7,440
German	87,495	50,205	25,645	6,635	5,005
Greek	4,960	3,610	795	315	240
Italian	27,580	21,240	4,035	1,375	925
Dutch	27,490	14,470	8,745	2,490	1,795
Polish	7,875	4,850	1,595	755	675
Portuguese	10,645	9,030	1,035	460	120

Source: SDC81B24.

Table 6.3
Population 15 Years and Over by Selected Home Languages, Showing Highest Level of Schooling, Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Ethnic Origin	Total	Highest Level of Schooling			
		Elementary- Secondary Only	Other Non-University Education Only	University Without Degree	University With Degree
CANADA					
All Origins	18,609,285	11,973,750	3,666,335	1,479,020	1,490,180
Ukrainian	90,470	73,740	7,575	4,540	4,615
English	12,591,705	7,755,355	2,599,710	1,130,920	1,105,715
French	4,596,460	3,176,005	880,795	255,625	284,035
Chinese	152,180	95,160	21,500	14,415	21,105
German	138,005	98,115	29,475	5,670	4,745
Greek	72,270	59,685	7,665	3,290	1,630
Italian	308,235	266,305	26,565	9,955	5,410
Dutch	22,455	14,425	5,690	1,240	1,100
Polish	51,215	36,390	7,585	3,335	3,910
Portuguese	99,735	90,030	6,820	2,110	785
ATLANTIC PROVINCES					
All Origins	1,644,750	1,128,180	286,805	127,425	102,340
Ukrainian	140	105	10	10	10
English	1,448,655	980,300	261,515	115,940	90,880
French	184,445	140,465	23,760	10,385	9,835
Chinese	1,385	900	115	115	260
German	850	330	220	120	180
Greek	815	650	75	55	35
Italian	535	440	65	5	30
Dutch	400	200	100	55	55
Polish	135	50	30	10	35
Portuguese	395	320	45	20	10
QUEBEC					
All Origins	4,975,830	3,341,050	963,845	320,075	350,860
Ukrainian	5,600	3,945	630	505	520
English	650,165	361,400	125,465	80,140	83,165
French	4,085,820	2,802,975	808,625	223,485	250,735
Chinese	9,860	6,845	1,125	840	1,050
German	7,840	4,170	2,405	645	610
Greek	27,720	22,650	2,840	1,500	720
Italian	82,190	68,615	8,130	3,595	1,850
Dutch	845	375	225	120	125
Polish	6,930	4,360	915	715	940
Portuguese	15,820	13,705	1,465	435	220

Table 6.3 (continued)
Population 15 Years and Over by Selected Home Languages, Showing Highest Level of Schooling, Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Ethnic Origin	Total	Elementary- Secondary Only	Highest Level of Schooling		
			Other Non-University Education Only	University Without Degree	University With Degree
ONTARIO					
All Origins	6,649,725	4,231,535	1,294,575	525,760	597,850
Ukrainian	30,800	23,010	3,325	2,090	2,375
English	5,669,080	3,514,830	1,161,865	465,130	527,270
French	256,920	186,095	36,505	16,070	18,245
Chinese	63,660	36,715	9,310	6,260	11,380
German	51,390	33,025	14,035	2,345	1,990
Greek	37,750	31,615	3,975	1,440	720
Italian	201,230	176,780	16,005	5,385	3,060
Dutch	11,575	7,980	2,710	485	400
Polish	32,665	23,560	5,010	1,935	2,165
Portuguese	69,435	63,390	4,270	1,315	465
MANITOBA					
All Origins	775,940	515,915	135,820	66,590	57,610
Ukrainian	18,615	16,205	1,145	645	620
English	663,250	426,150	124,595	60,235	52,270
French	24,260	17,470	3,175	1,790	1,820
Chinese	3,895	2,660	415	355	470
German	24,975	21,510	2,555	565	350
Greek	995	800	115	60	20
Italian	3,195	2,645	360	110	80
Dutch	1,295	1,060	135	55	45
Polish	3,780	2,975	470	180	150
Portuguese	4,160	3,780	270	85	25
SASKATCHEWAN					
All Origins	718,040	482,070	126,130	65,805	44,025
Ukrainian	13,970	12,520	725	450	280
English	662,710	435,915	121,585	63,235	41,980
French	8,380	5,975	1,075	710	615
Chinese	3,200	2,335	370	245	245
German	10,750	9,640	770	205	135
Greek	415	320	60	20	10
Italian	520	430	30	35	30
Dutch	430	310	95	15	10
Polish	1,125	1,005	75	15	30
Portuguese	210	195	10	-	5

Table 6.3 (continued)
Population 15 Years and Over by Selected Home Languages, Showing Highest Level of Schooling, Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Ethnic Origin	Total	Highest Level of Schooling			
		Elementary- Secondary Only	Other Non-University Education Only	University Without Degree	University With Degree
ALBERTA					
All Origins	1,672,620	978,620	385,800	148,200	160,000
Ukrainian	16,720	14,105	1,285	650	680
English	1,524,225	875,585	363,655	137,395	147,590
French	23,300	15,135	4,660	1,820	1,685
Chinese	19,750	12,735	2,570	1,585	2,865
German	21,310	16,515	3,520	670	605
Greek	1,685	1,295	255	90	35
Italian	7,305	5,980	765	360	195
Dutch	3,280	1,900	970	195	215
Polish	4,220	2,935	635	280	370
Portuguese	2,700	2,415	185	75	30
BRITISH COLUMBIA					
All Origins	2,125,735	1,267,250	463,510	221,185	173,790
Ukrainian	4,600	3,825	450	195	130
English	1,937,700	1,141,280	432,350	205,085	158,990
French	12,665	7,515	2,800	1,295	1,005
Chinese	50,250	32,835	7,570	5,015	4,835
German	20,755	12,860	5,910	1,110	875
Greek	2,870	2,340	335	120	80
Italian	13,180	11,355	1,195	455	175
Dutch	4,615	2,590	1,455	310	255
Polish	2,355	1,490	445	195	225
Portuguese	7,005	6,215	585	170	35

Source: SDC81B25.

OCCUPATIONS AND LABOUR FORCE ACTIVITY



Table 7.1
Labour Force Activity of Population 15 Years and Over by Selected Ethnic Origin and Sex, Canada, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

	Sex	Population 15 Years And Over	Labour Force	Employed	Participation Rate	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate	Not in Labour For
All Origins	Both	18,609,285	12,054,155	11,167,915	64.8	886,235	7.4	6,555,135
	Male	9,151,600	7,155,260	6,693,220	78.2	462,045	6.5	1,996,335
	Female	9,457,690	4,898,890	4,474,695	51.8	424,195	8.7	4,558,795
Ukrainian	Both	459,525	302,315	289,180	65.8	13,135	4.3	157,205
	Male	229,145	178,595	172,050	77.9	6,545	3.7	50,550
	Female	230,375	123,720	117,135	53.7	6,585	5.3	106,660
British	Both	7,584,990	4,874,125	4,559,375	64.3	314,745	6.5	2,710,875
	Male	3,683,200	2,866,710	2,705,585	77.8	161,125	5.6	816,490
	Female	3,901,795	2,007,410	1,853,790	51.4	153,620	7.7	1,894,380
French	Both	5,039,520	3,111,670	2,775,565	61.7	336,105	10.8	1,927,850
	Male	2,458,380	1,874,415	1,691,875	76.2	182,540	9.7	583,965
	Female	2,581,140	1,237,255	1,083,690	47.9	153,565	12.4	1,343,885
German	Both	957,455	648,425	621,195	67.7	27,230	4.2	309,035
	Male	481,350	395,565	382,195	82.2	13,365	3.4	85,785
	Female	476,110	252,860	239,000	53.1	13,860	5.5	223,250
Italian	Both	592,265	410,275	388,600	69.3	21,675	5.3	181,995
	Male	310,750	254,875	243,930	82.0	10,945	4.3	55,875
	Female	281,520	155,400	144,670	55.2	10,730	6.9	126,120
Dutch	Both	331,920	227,030	217,545	68.4	9,495	4.2	104,895
	Male	171,590	143,465	138,890	83.6	4,570	3.2	28,130
	Female	160,330	83,565	78,660	52.1	4,910	5.9	76,765
Scandinavian	Both	242,995	159,390	151,885	65.6	7,510	4.7	83,610
	Male	125,360	98,545	94,685	78.6	3,860	3.9	26,815
	Female	117,640	60,845	57,200	51.7	3,655	6.0	56,795
Chinese	Both	222,095	155,485	148,185	70.0	7,305	4.7	66,610
	Male	111,180	87,780	84,135	79.0	3,650	4.2	23,400
	Female	110,915	67,700	64,050	61.0	3,650	5.4	43,210

Sources: Cat. 92-915, Population; Labour Force Activity, Table 2.

Table 7.2
Labour Force Activity of Population 15 Years and Over by Ethnic Origin and Sex, Provinces, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

	Sex	Population 15 Years and Over	Labour Force	Employed	Participation Rate	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate	Not in Labour Force
ATLANTIC PROVINCES								
All Origins	Both	1,644,745	961,070	838,060	59.1	123,020	13.1	683,680
	Male	811,575	588,930	518,910	72.9	70,010	12.0	222,645
	Female	833,175	372,150	319,140	45.8	53,005	14.7	461,025
Ukrainian	Both	2,395	1,630	1,490	70.2	130	10.2	775
	Male	1,200	960	915	77.4	40	3.8	240
	Female	1,200	670	570	60.4	90	16.9	535
QUEBEC								
All Origins	Both	4,975,825	3,051,045	2,719,545	61.3	331,500	10.9	1,924,785
	Male	2,427,445	1,839,840	1,661,850	75.8	177,990	9.7	587,605
	Female	2,548,385	1,211,205	1,057,695	47.5	153,510	12.7	1,337,180
Ukrainian	Both	13,565	7,730	7,095	57.0	630	8.2	5,840
	Male	6,920	4,905	4,575	70.9	330	6.7	2,010
	Female	6,645	2,820	2,520	42.4	300	10.6	3,825
ONTARIO								
All Origins	Both	6,649,725	4,464,045	4,214,980	67.1	249,065	5.6	2,185,675
	Male	3,244,295	2,585,745	2,466,705	79.7	119,045	4.6	658,550
	Female	3,405,425	1,878,300	1,748,280	55.2	130,020	6.9	1,527,125
Ukrainian	Both	121,000	79,495	75,600	65.7	3,900	4.9	41,510
	Male	59,945	46,185	44,290	77.0	1,895	4.1	13,765
	Female	61,055	33,310	31,305	54.6	2,005	6.0	27,745
MANITOBA								
All Origins	Both	775,940	501,945	476,350	64.7	25,590	5.1	273,995
	Male	379,505	294,590	281,030	77.6	13,565	4.6	84,915
	Female	396,435	207,355	195,320	52.3	12,035	5.8	189,080
Ukrainian	Both	85,735	54,650	52,385	63.7	2,265	4.1	31,085
	Male	41,755	31,730	30,615	76.0	1,120	3.5	10,025
	Female	43,980	22,920	21,770	52.1	1,145	5.0	21,060

Table 7.2 (continued)
Labour Force Activity of Population 15 Years and Over by Ethnic Origin and Sex, Provinces, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

	Sex	Population 15 Years And Over	Labour Force	Employed	Participation Rate	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate	Not in Labour Force
SASKATCHEWAN								
All Origins	Both	718,040	454,715	434,165	63.3	20,545	4.5	263,325
	Male	358,810	280,705	270,475	78.2	10,230	3.6	78,100
	Female	359,230	174,005	163,690	48.4	10,315	5.9	185,220
Ukrainian	Both	64,135	39,920	38,255	62.2	1,670	4.2	24,210
	Male	32,220	24,770	24,005	76.9	770	3.1	7,450
	Female	31,915	15,150	14,250	47.5	905	6.0	16,760
ALBERTA								
All Origins	Both	1,672,620	1,199,970	1,155,650	71.7	44,320	3.7	472,650
	Male	854,360	723,730	699,740	84.7	23,990	3.3	130,630
	Female	818,260	476,240	455,910	58.2	20,330	4.3	342,020
Ukrainian	Both	115,380	80,625	78,480	69.9	2,145	2.7	34,760
	Male	58,515	47,790	46,580	81.7	1,205	2.5	10,730
	Female	56,865	32,840	31,900	57.8	940	2.9	24,025
BRITISH COLUMBIA								
All Origins	Both	2,125,735	1,389,215	1,299,570	65.4	89,650	6.5	736,520
	Male	1,050,915	822,645	776,900	78.3	45,745	5.6	228,270
	Female	1,074,815	566,570	522,665	52.7	43,905	7.7	508,250
Ukrainian	Both	56,270	37,415	35,050	66.5	2,360	6.3	18,855
	Male	28,060	21,785	20,605	77.6	1,175	5.4	6,280
	Female	28,205	15,630	14,440	55.4	1,185	7.6	12,575

Source: Cat. 92-915, Population: Labour Force Activity, Table 2.

Table 7.3
Labour Force 15 Years and Over by Industry Division and Selected Major
Groups, Showing Ethnic Origin and Sex, Canada and Provinces, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Industry	Ukrainian		All Origins		Ukrainian		All Origins	
	Male				Female			
	CANADA							
Total labour force	178,595		7,155,265		123,710		4,898,890	
Industry -								
Not applicable	815		75,170		1,335		101,950	
All industries	177,780		7,080,095		122,385		4,796,945	
Agriculture	17,445		366,425		4,810		120,570	
Forestry	1,660		91,685		280		11,275	
Fishing and trapping	200		34,275		55		3,510	
Mines (incl. milling), quarries and oil wells	6,605		186,250		1,335		30,200	
Manufacturing industries	34,405		1,641,795		11,260		637,565	
Food and beverage industries	4,765		209,955		2,290		103,370	
Construction industry	18,955		694,895		1,910		72,205	
Transportation, communication and other utilities	22,265		735,620		7,035		225,150	
Transportation and storage	15,155		606,250		2,950		96,535	
Trade	26,760		1,132,660		24,320		871,480	
Retail trade	16,645		722,255		4,375		162,160	
Finance, insurance and real estate	5,725		247,910		9,765		388,165	
Community, business and personal service industries	29,640		1,375,705		51,875		2,101,540	
Education and related services	8,875		329,500		11,845		455,565	
Health and welfare services	3,885		191,240		16,935		681,360	
Personal services	1,145		50,170		2,865		137,780	
Accommodation and food services	4,740		263,055		10,465		412,545	
Public administration and defence	14,120		572,870		9,740		335,290	

Table 7.3 (continued)
 Labour Force 15 Years and Over by Industry Division and Selected Major
 Groups, Showing Ethnic Origin and Sex, Canada and Provinces, 1981
 (based on 20% sample data)

Industry	Ukrainian		All Origins		Ukrainian		All Origins	
	Male		Female		Male		Female	
ATLANTIC PROVINCES								
Total labour force	955		588,925		670		372,160	
Industry -								
Not applicable	-		8,220		20		11,740	
All industries	955		580,710		655		360,405	
Agriculture	25		17,880		5		5,045	
Forestry	10		16,285		5		1,930	
Fishing and trapping	-		22,930		-		1,165	
Mines (incl. milling), quarries and oil wells	20		16,475		10		1,175	
Manufacturing industries	150		106,755		40		41,650	
Food and beverage industries	20		39,355		15		27,880	
Construction industry	80		62,135		5		4,700	
Transportation, communication and other utilities	65		66,210		25		14,310	
Transportation and storage	30		44,730		15		4,720	
Trade	120		90,330		135		66,570	
Retail trade	85		58,930		115		59,860	
Finance, insurance and real estate	30		13,630		35		21,680	
Community, business and personal service industries	160		98,870		325		168,535	
Education and related services	60		30,685		85		39,465	
Health and welfare services	20		17,145		120		59,325	
Personal services	5		3,275		35		13,425	
Accommodation and food services	30		14,475		50		34,895	
Public administration and defence	305		69,225		75		40,275	

Table 7.3 (continued)
 Labour Force 15 Years and Over by Industry Division and Selected Major
 Groups, Showing Ethnic Origin and Sex, Canada and Provinces, 1981
 (based on 20% sample data)

Industry	Ukrainian		All Origins		Ukrainian		All Origins	
	Male		Male		Female		Female	
			QUEBEC					
Total labour force	4,910		1,839,840		2,825		1,211,205	
Industry -								
Not applicable	80		41,215		80		46,515	
All industries	4,825		1,798,630		2,740		1,164,695	
Agriculture	30		60,870		-		17,245	
Forestry	5		24,000		-		1,195	
Fishing and trapping	-		2,240		-		325	
Mines (incl. milling), quarries and oil wells	60		29,350		15		2,420	
Manufacturing industries	1,545		468,315		595		195,740	
Food and beverage industries	165		58,450		50		19,655	
Construction industry	175		141,075		25		13,275	
Transportation, communication and other utilities	570		188,615		190		53,680	
Transportation and storage	455		121,775		105		21,440	
Trade	765		296,670		480		190,590	
Retail trade	425		198,150		325		154,025	
Finance, insurance and real estate	270		60,370		215		89,845	
Community, business and personal service industries	1,160		383,130		1,160		521,860	
Education and related services	290		90,550		350		121,655	
Health and welfare services	140		67,540		355		173,655	
Personal services	40		11,665		55		37,795	
Accommodation and food services	170		74,515		115		91,500	
Public administration and defence	240		114,000		60		78,515	

Table 7.3 (continued)
 Labour Force 15 Years and Over by Industry Division and Selected Major
 Groups, Showing Ethnic Origin and Sex, Canada and Provinces, 1981
 (based on 20% sample data)

Industry	Ukrainian		All Origins		Ukrainian		All Origins	
	Male		Female		Male		Female	
			ONTARIO					
Total labour force	46,185		2,585,750		33,315		1,878,300	
Industry -								
Not applicable	295		16,395		450		27,650	
All industries	45,890		2,569,355		32,865		1,850,655	
Agriculture	925		98,255		675		43,550	
Forestry	250		12,205		35		2,215	
Fishing and trapping	20		1,765		10		710	
Mines (incl. milling), quarries and oil wells	905		38,745		125		4,390	
Manufacturing industries	15,845		751,440		4,730		304,125	
Food and beverage industries	1,375		67,605		670		35,340	
Construction industry	3,155		224,720		345		24,865	
Transportation, communication and other utilities	4,790		238,550		1,635		80,555	
Transportation and storage	3,000		142,285		630		34,415	
Trade	6,305		405,860		6,330		337,805	
Retail trade	4,120		256,780		5,095		270,655	
Finance, insurance and real estate	1,590		101,535		2,710		159,035	
Community, business and personal service industries	8,530		503,655		14,030		774,490	
Education and related services	2,300		115,840		3,475		163,245	
Health and welfare services	1,245		62,290		4,090		239,450	
Personal services	250		19,990		815		51,785	
Accommodation and food services	1,335		95,845		2,735		149,210	
Public administration and defence	3,565		192,625		2,240		118,915	

Table 7.3 (continued)
 Labour Force 15 Years and Over by Industry Division and Selected Major
 Groups, Showing Ethnic Origin and Sex, Canada and Provinces, 1981
 (based on 20% sample data)

Industry	Ukrainian		All Origins		Ukrainian		All Origins	
	Male				Female			
			MANITOBA					
Total labour force	31,735		294,590		22,915		207,355	
Industry -								
Not applicable	145		1,500		200		2,155	
All industries	31,590		293,085		22,715		205,200	
Agriculture	4,040		33,905		770		8,445	
Forestry	175		1,335		35		210	
Fishing and trapping	80		1,250		15		110	
Mines (incl. milling), quarries and oil wells	655		6,120		75		760	
Manufacturing industries	4,915		48,955		2,315		21,250	
Food and beverage industries	1,135		8,735		555		3,370	
Construction industry	2,510		23,665		270		2,530	
Transportation, communication and other utilities	5,495		41,635		1,250		9,980	
Transportation and storage	4,010		29,875		600		4,930	
Trade	5,000		47,600		4,775		39,305	
Retail trade	3,115		28,995		3,890		31,490	
Finance, insurance and real estate	830		9,245		1,755		15,985	
Community, business and personal service industries	4,990		52,315		9,320		90,305	
Education and related services	1,770		13,975		1,985		18,800	
Health and welfare services	610		7,935		3,330		34,045	
Personal services	225		1,750		495		4,750	
Accommodation and food services	855		10,125		2,085		18,375	
Public administration and defence	2,900		27,050		2,135		16,315	

Table 7.3 (continued)
Labour Force 15 Years and Over by Industry Division and Selected Major
Groups, Showing Ethnic Origin and Sex, Canada and Provinces, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Industry	Ukrainian		All Origins		All Origins	
	Male		Female		All Origins	

Table 7.3 (continued)
 Labour Force 15 Years and Over by Industry Division and Selected Major
 Groups, Showing Ethnic Origin and Sex, Canada and Provinces, 1981
 (based on 20% sample data)

Industry	Male		Female	
	Ukrainian	All Origins	Ukrainian	All Origins
ALBERTA				
Total labour force	47,785	723,730	32,835	476,240
Industry -				
Not applicable	85	1,505	155	3,295
All industries	47,705	722,225	32,685	472,950
Agriculture	5,435	63,610	1,590	19,145
Forestry	180	3,395	55	655
Fishing and trapping	10	230	-	55
Mines (incl. milling), quarries and oil wells	3,430	60,065	875	16,880
Manufacturing industries	5,115	81,990	1,675	26,015
Food and beverage industries	1,025	13,820	405	5,410
Construction industry	7,500	115,325	750	13,480
Transportation, communication and other utilities	5,895	74,960	1,965	25,415
Transportation and storage	3,875	50,355	760	11,655
Trade	7,290	112,670	6,140	90,010
Retail trade	4,400	67,065	5,115	73,670
Finance, insurance and real estate	1,590	24,975	2,825	40,885
Community, business and personal service industries	7,630	131,950	13,755	204,795
Education and related services	2,285	28,775	3,415	43,870
Health and welfare services	915	13,710	4,360	62,945
Personal services	295	3,505	710	10,985
Accommodation and food services	985	23,515	2,340	40,860
Public administration and defence	3,630	53,050	3,055	35,625

Table 7.3 (continued)
 Labour Force 15 Years and Over by Industry Division and Selected Major
 Groups, Showing Ethnic Origin and Sex, Canada and Provinces, 1981
 (based on 20% sample data)

Industry	All Origins		All Origins	
	Ukrainian	Male	Ukrainian	Female
BRITISH COLUMBIA				
Total labour force	21,785	822,645	15,630	566,565
Industry -				
Not applicable	100	4,905	195	8,075
All industries	21,680	817,740	15,435	558,490
Agriculture	360	20,590	225	11,340
Forestry	910	33,045	120	4,755
Fishing and trapping	90	5,415	20	1,110
Mines (incl. milling), quarries and oil wells	690	20,525	120	2,895
Manufacturing industries	4,565	161,940	1,165	42,080
Food and beverage industries	460	16,595	335	10,030
Construction industry	2,955	97,575	265	10,405
Transportation, communication and other utilities	2,755	94,415	1,130	32,135
Transportation and storage	1,880	65,840	580	16,135
Trade	3,475	132,925	3,410	110,265
Retail trade	2,135	83,415	2,830	90,700
Finance, insurance and real estate	735	29,770	1,320	48,340
Community, business and personal service industries	3,560	160,970	6,640	256,940
Education and related services	775	36,185	1,145	49,760
Health and welfare services	425	19,195	2,280	81,160
Personal services	165	5,435	360	14,435
Accommodation and food services	810	36,230	1,555	59,445
Public administration and defence	1,585	60,555	1,015	38,240

Table 7.4
 Labour Force 15 Years and Over by Occupation Major Groups,
 Showing Ethnic Origin and Sex, Canada and Provinces, 1981
 (based on 20% sample data)

Occupation	Ukrainian		All Origins		Ukrainian		All Origins	
	Male		Male		Female		Female	
	CANADA							
Total labour force	178,600		7,155,260		123,715		4,898,890	
Occupation -								
Not applicable	815		75,170		1,335		101,945	
All occupations	177,780		7,080,095		122,385		4,796,940	
Managerial,								
Administrative and								
Related Occupations	20,350		797,825		6,985		262,190	
Natural sciences,								
Engineering and	8,920		345,520		1,300		55,940	
Mathematics								
Social Sciences and	1,755		90,685		2,330		100,380	
Related Fields	395		25,000		50		10,675	
Religion								
Teaching and								
Related Occupations	5,560		202,095		7,635		299,410	
Medicine and Health	2,635		118,595		9,555		414,905	
Artistic, Literary								
Recreational and								
Related Occupations	1,875		104,670		1,425		68,180	
Clerical and								
Related Occupations	11,670		498,205		45,975		1,743,335	
Sales	15,115		613,485		12,675		449,120	
Service	13,360		676,250		20,650		753,870	

Table 7.4 (continued)
 Labour Force 15 Years and Over by Occupation Major Groups,
 Showing Ethnic Origin and Sex, Canada and Provinces, 1981
 (based on 20% sample data)

Occupation	Male		Female	
	Ukrainian	All Origins	Ukrainian	All Origins
CANADA (continued)				
Farming,				
Horticulture and				
Animal Husbandry	17,540	375,375	4,615	106,225
Fishing, Trapping and				
Related Occupations	165	38,825	10	2,280
Forestry and Logging	1,235	78,090	45	5,075
Mining and Quarrying				
(includes oil and gas)	2,405	75,915	95	1,635
Processing	7,840	377,340	1,760	108,140
Machining and				
Related Occupations	6,930	292,920	400	21,410
Product Fabricating				
Assembling and repairing	16,765	720,595	3,150	235,125
Construction Trades	20,720	768,350	490	15,270
Transport	11,355	439,980	770	30,555
Material Handling and				
Related Occupations				
not Elsewhere Classified	5,025	193,625	1,210	56,455
Other Crafts and				
Equipment Operating				
Occupations	2,525	115,950	755	31,165
Occupations not				
Elsewhere Classified	3,635	130,800	515	25,605

Table 7.4 (continued)
 Labour Force 15 Years and Over by Occupation Major Groups,
 Showing Ethnic Origin and Sex, Canada and Provinces, 1981
 (based on 20% sample data)

Occupation	Male		Female	
	Ukrainian	All Origins	Ukrainian	All Origins
ATLANTIC PROVINCES				
Total labour force	955	588,930	670	372,155
Occupation -				
Not applicable	-	8,215	15	11,750
	955	580,710	655	360,405
All occupations				
Managerial.				
Administrative and				
Related Occupations	70	51,220	30	15,910
Natural sciences.				
Engineering and				
Mathematics	25	20,090	5	2,840
Social Sciences and				
Related Fields	10	6,230	20	6,685
Religion	5	2,840	-	650
Teaching and				
Related Occupations	45	17,725	65	26,625
Medicine and Health	20	8,535	110	36,295
Artistic, Literary				
Recreational and				
Related Occupations	10	5,920	10	3,435
Clerical and				
Related Occupations	45	33,510	175	117,425
Sales	80	45,055	80	36,080
Service	280	60,170	105	67,555

Table 7.4 (continued)
Labour Force 15 Years and Over by Occupation Major Groups,
Showing Ethnic Origin and Sex, Canada and Provinces, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Occupation	Male		Female	
	Ukrainian	All Origins	Ukrainian	All Origins
ATLANTIC PROVINCES (continued)				
Farming.				
Horticulture and				
Animal Husbandry	15	18,725	-	4,110
Fishing, Trapping and				
Related Occupations	-	27,080	-	1,070
Forestry and Logging	5	15,385	-	1,485
Mining and Quarrying	25	7,990	5	195
(includes oil and gas)	55	38,330	15	25,825
Processing				
Machining and	15	14,535	-	445
Related Occupations				
Product Fabricating	65	61,505	20	5,060
Assembling and repairing	90	76,810	-	1,135
Construction Trades	25	41,645	-	1,510
Transport				
Material Handling and				
Related Occupations	30	17,735	5	2,710
not Elsewhere Classified				
Other Crafts and				
Equipment Operating	30	8,835	-	1,435
Occupations				
Occupations not	25	15,355	10	1,910
Elsewhere Classified				

Table 7.4 (continued)
 Labour Force 15 Years and Over by Occupation Major Groups,
 Showing Ethnic Origin and Sex, Canada and Provinces, 1981
 (based on 20% sample data)

Occupation	Ukrainian		All Origins		Ukrainian		All Origins	
	Male				Female			
			QUEBEC					
Total labour force	4,905	1,839,840	2,825	1,211,205				
Occupation -								
Not applicable	80	41,215	75	46,510				
All occupations	4,825	1,798,630	2,740	1,164,695				
Managerial,								
Administrative and								
Related Occupations	770	203,695	210	60,565				
Natural sciences,								
Engineering and								
Mathematics	445	77,350	30	14,305				
Social Sciences and								
Related Fields	65	23,270	40	22,570				
Religion	5	6,645	10	6,295				
Teaching and								
Related Occupations	210	57,780	235	84,590				
Medicine and Health	90	38,110	200	106,370				
Artistic, Literary								
Recreational and								
Related Occupations	130	33,180	60	18,160				
Clerical and								
Related Occupations	425	145,430	1,105	422,595				
Sales	500	164,250	270	92,400				
Service	560	187,565	285	165,635				

Table 7.4 (continued)
 Labour Force 15 Years and Over by Occupation Major Groups,
 Showing Ethnic Origin and Sex, Canada and Provinces, 1981
 (based on 20% sample data)

Occupation	Ukrainian		All Origins		Ukrainian		All Origins	
	Male						Female	
QUEBEC (continued)								
Farming,								
Horticulture and								
Animal Husbandry	80		60,640		-		13,205	
Fishing, Trapping and	-		3,265		-		380	
Related Occupations	-		22,235		-		430	
Forestry and Logging								
Mining and Quarrying	50		12,760		-		180	
(includes oil and gas)	260		120,165		30		27,935	
Processing								
Machining and	150		73,305		5		3,200	
Related Occupations								
Product Fabricating	480		199,615		165		94,730	
Assembling and repairing	200		161,970		25		2,655	
Construction Trades	220		116,540		25		4,400	
Transport								
Material Handling and								
Related Occupations	45		39,110		45		12,905	
not Elsewhere Classified								
Other Crafts and								
Equipment Operating	90		32,240		5		8,320	
Occupations								
Occupations not	40		19,490		-		2,865	
Elsewhere Classified								

Table 7.4 (continued)
Labour Force 15 Years and Over by Occupation Major Groups,
Showing Ethnic Origin and Sex, Canada and Provinces, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Occupation	Ukrainian		All Origins		Ukrainian		All Origins	
	Male		Male		Female		Female	
	ONTARIO							
Total labour force	46,185		2,585,750		33,315		1,878,300	
Occupation -								
Not applicable	295		16,395		450		27,645	
All occupations	45,885		2,569,355		32,865		1,850,655	
Managerial,								
Administrative and								
Related Occupations	5,570		301,805		2,070		106,955	
Natural sciences,								
Engineering and								
Mathematics	3,060		141,880		340		21,585	
Social Sciences and								
Related Fields	575		34,785		715		40,045	
Religion	95		8,200		5		2,030	
Teaching and								
Related Occupations	1,555		72,080		2,290		103,570	
Medicine and Health	895		39,210		2,365		147,350	
Artistic, Literary								
Recreational and								
Related Occupations	700		41,265		460		28,225	
Clerical and								
Related Occupations	3,745		199,175		12,160		682,600	
Sales	3,670		222,910		3,430		177,150	
Service	3,980		244,590		5,125		268,890	

Table 7.4 (continued)
Labour Force 15 Years and Over by Occupation Major Groups,
Showing Ethnic Origin and Sex, Canada and Provinces, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Occupation	Ukrainian	All Origins	Ukrainian	All Origins
	Male		Female	
ONTARIO (continued)				
Farming,				
Horticulture and				
Animal Husbandry	1,060	108,505	600	39,025
Fishing, Trapping and			-	170
Related Occupations	10	1,250	15	1,420
Forestry and Logging	180	11,190		
Mining and Quarrying				
(includes oil and gas)	405	18,855	25	370
Processing	2,820	131,200	570	36,485
Machining and				
Related Occupations	2,775	135,205	215	14,790
Product Fabricating				
Assembling and repairing	5,665	294,875	1,400	104,875
Construction Trades	3,410	242,805	65	4,835
Transport	2,375	142,885	175	12,975
Material Handling and				
Related Occupations				
not Elsewhere Classified	1,630	75,980	470	29,270
Other Crafts and				
Equipment Operating				
Occupations	715	45,705	150	13,120
Occupations not				
Elsewhere Classified	990	54,985	200	14,925

Table 7.4 (continued)
Labour Force 15 Years and Over by Occupation Major Groups,
Showing Ethnic Origin and Sex, Canada and Provinces, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Occupation	Male		Female	
	Ukrainian	All Origins	Ukrainian	All Origins
MANITOBA				
Total labour force	31,730	294,590	22,920	207,350
Occupation -				
Not applicable	140	1,505	200	2,155
All occupations	31,590	293,085	22,720	205,200
Managerial,				
Administrative and				
Related Occupations	3,195	32,145	1,120	10,230
Natural sciences,				
Engineering and				
Mathematics	1,250	12,075	180	1,825
Social Sciences and				
Related Fields	315	3,960	450	5,120
Religion	60	1,125	10	375
Teaching and				
Related Occupations	1,025	8,370	1,320	12,445
Medicine and Health	440	5,160	1,920	20,800
Artistic, Literary				
Recreational and				
Related Occupations	280	3,580	170	2,395
Clerical and				
Related Occupations	2,365	20,170	8,120	69,765
Sales	2,570	24,310	2,505	19,050
Service	2,315	27,045	4,195	36,070

Table 7.4 (continued)
Labour Force 15 Years and Over by Occupation Major Groups,
Showing Ethnic Origin and Sex, Canada and Provinces, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Occupation	Ukrainian	All Origins	Ukrainian	All Origins
	Male		Female	
MANITOBA (continued)				
Farming.				
Horticulture and Animal Husbandry	4,150	33,350	795	7,575
Fishing, Trapping and Related Occupations	70	1,100	-	40
Forestry and Logging	170	1,335	5	100
Mining and Quarrying (includes oil and gas)	300	2,975	5	105
Processing	1,185	10,640	325	2,705
Machining and Related Occupations	1,120	11,050	35	505
Product Fabricating				
Assembling and repairing	3,180	28,685	860	9,980
Construction Trades	3,235	28,955	85	615
Transport	2,285	19,235	115	1,230
Material Handling and Related Occupations				
not Elsewhere Classified	805	6,695	240	1,885
Other Crafts and Equipment Operating				
Occupations	540	4,475	195	1,455
Occupations not Elsewhere Classified	725	6,450	80	940

Table 7.4 (continued)
 Labour Force 15 Years and Over by Occupation Major Groups,
 Showing Ethnic Origin and Sex, Canada and Provinces, 1981
 (based on 20% sample data)

Occupation	Male		Female	
	Ukrainian	All Origins	Ukrainian	All Origins
SASKATCHEWAN				
Total labour force	24,770	280,705	15,155	174,010
Occupation -				
Not applicable	115	1,265	240	2,310
All occupations	24,655	279,440	14,910	171,695
Managerial,				
Administrative and				
Related Occupations	2,540	31,350	710	8,470
Natural sciences,				
Engineering and				
Mathematics	780	8,565	135	1,220
Social Sciences and				
Related Fields	200	3,130	200	3,960
Religion	85	1,410	15	325
Teaching and				
Related Occupations	850	7,320	835	11,450
Medicine and Health	300	3,630	1,320	17,935
Artistic, Literary				
Recreational and				
Related Occupations	155	2,135	105	2,055
Clerical and				
Related Occupations	1,100	11,830	4,590	54,865
Sales	1,805	21,810	1,530	15,955
Service	1,405	19,745	3,090	32,860

Table 7.4 (continued)
 Labour Force 15 Years and Over by Occupation Major Groups,
 Showing Ethnic Origin and Sex, Canada and Provinces, 1981
 (based on 20% sample data)

Occupation	Male		Female	
	Ukrainian	All Origins	Ukrainian	All Origins
SASKATCHEWAN (continued)				
Farming.				
Horticulture and				
Animal Husbandry	6,470	68,200	1,500	14,415
Fishing, Trapping and	-	190	-	20
Related Occupations	95	1,170	-	105
Forestry and Logging				
Mining and Quarrying	335	5,155	20	120
(includes oil and gas)	630	6,105	220	1,210
Processing				
Machining and				
Related Occupations	585	5,780	45	215
Product Fabricating				
Assembling and repairing	1,615	18,675	195	2,305
Construction Trades	3,000	33,990	70	680
Transport	1,435	14,970	85	1,300
Material Handling and				
Related Occupations				
not Elsewhere Classified	520	5,805	85	790
Other Crafts and				
Equipment Operating	285	3,350	70	855
Occupations				
Occupations not				
Elsewhere Classified	465	5,115	95	585

Table 7.4 (continued)
 Labour Force 15 Years and Over by Occupation Major Groups,
 Showing Ethnic Origin and Sex, Canada and Provinces, 1981
 (based on 20% sample data)

Occupation	Ukrainian		All Origins		All Origins	
	Male		Female			
	ALBERTA					
Total labour force	47,785	723,730	32,835	476,245		
Occupation -						
Not applicable	80	1,505	155	3,290		
All occupations	47,705	722,220	32,680	472,950		
Managerial,						
Administrative and						
Related Occupations	5,960	88,885	1,930	29,905		
Natural sciences,						
Engineering and						
Mathematics	2,550	46,735	455	8,170		
Social Sciences and						
Related Fields	410	8,130	640	9,850		
Religion	90	2,280	10	475		
Teaching and						
Related Occupations	1,420	16,740	2,150	27,520		
Medicine and Health	570	9,275	2,325	37,085		
Artistic, Literary						
Recreational and						
Related Occupations	350	7,750	430	5,930		
Clerical and						
Related Occupations	2,635	38,155	13,355	182,780		
Sales	4,415	61,810	3,110	48,175		
Service	2,775	56,055	5,015	76,295		

Table 7.4 (continued)
 Labour Force 15 Years and Over by Occupation Major Groups,
 Showing Ethnic Origin and Sex, Canada and Provinces, 1981
 (based on 20% sample data)

Occupation	Male		Female	
	Ukrainian	All Origins	Ukrainian	All Origins
ALBERTA (continued)				
Farming.				
Horticulture and				
Animal Husbandry	5,335	62,435	1,535	17,775
Fishing, Trapping and				
Related Occupations	5	210	-	10
Forestry and Logging	160	3,005	15	250
Mining and Quarrying	995	18,860	20	320
(includes oil and gas)	1,455	19,885	305	4,200
Processing				
Machining and	1,615	25,700	55	1,025
Related Occupations				
Product Fabricating				
Assembling and repairing	3,495	55,265	385	7,385
Construction Trades	7,465	113,745	195	2,775
Transport	3,480	47,065	260	5,110
Material Handling and				
Related Occupations	1,005	16,315	210	3,315
not Elsewhere Classified				
Other Crafts and				
Equipment Operating	550	10,160	205	2,660
Occupations not				
Elsewhere Classified	965	13,750	90	1,945

Table 7.4 (continued)
Labour Force 15 Years and Over by Occupation Major Groups,
Showing Ethnic Origin and Sex, Canada and Provinces, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Occupation	Ukrainian		All Origins		Ukrainian		All Origins	
	Male				Female			
	BRITISH COLUMBIA							
Total labour force	21,785		822,645		15,630		566,570	
Occupation -								
Not applicable	100		4,910		190		8,075	
All occupations	21,680		817,740		15,440		558,490	
Managerial,								
Administrative and								
Related Occupations	2,155		86,170		885		29,075	
Natural sciences,								
Engineering and								
Mathematics	775		37,770		145		5,805	
Social Sciences and								
Related Fields	175		10,895		270		11,675	
Religion	50		2,365		-		490	
Teaching and								
Related Occupations	430		21,520		710		32,110	
Medicine and Health	300		14,450		1,300		48,355	
Artistic, Literary								
Recreational and								
Related Occupations	240		10,505		185		7,725	
Clerical and								
Related Occupations	1,335		48,980		6,265		208,555	
Sales	2,055		72,585		1,725		59,515	
Service	1,985		79,030		2,790		104,040	

Table 7.4 (continued)
 Labour Force 15 Years and Over by Occupation Major Groups,
 Showing Ethnic Origin and Sex, Canada and Provinces, 1981
 (based on 20% sample data)

Occupation	Ukrainian		All Origins		Ukrainian		All Origins	
	Male				Female			
BRITISH COLUMBIA (continued)								
Farming,								
Horticulture and								
Animal Husbandry	430		23,195		190		10,095	
Fishing, Trapping and								
Related Occupations	80		5,500		5		570	
Forestry and Logging	620		23,580		15		1,280	
Mining and Quarrying								
(includes oil and gas)	280		8,145		15		300	
Processing	1,420		50,700		310		9,690	
Machining and								
Related Occupations	665		27,065		45		1,220	
Product Fabricating								
Assembling and repairing	2,235		74,955		120		10,550	
Construction Trades	1,480		107,100		50		2,465	
Transport	1,505		55,965		105		3,865	
Material Handling and								
Related Occupations								
not Elsewhere Classified	970		31,395		150		5,500	
Other Crafts and								
Equipment Operating								
Occupations	310		10,800		125		3,255	
Occupations not								
Elsewhere Classified	415		15,055		35		2,360	

Source: Cat. 92-918, Population: Labour Force - Occupation by Cultural Characteristics, Table 2.

INCOME LEVEL AND DISTRIBUTION

Table 8.1
Population 15 Years and Over by 1980 Income Group and Sex, Showing Ethnic Origin,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Income Group	Sex	Total Ethnic Origin	Ukrainian Ethnic Origin	
			Single Response	Multiple Response
CANADA				
Income				
Without Income	Both	18,609,285	459,520	125,510
	Male	9,151,600	229,145	62,200
	Female	9,457,690	230,380	63,310
Under \$2000	Both	2,799,350	48,705	17,300
	Male	638,895	9,015	5,510
	Female	2,160,460	39,695	11,790
\$2000-3999	Both	1,859,200	42,720	18,325
	Male	626,875	13,430	7,335
	Female	1,232,325	29,290	10,985
\$4000-5999	Both	1,560,430	35,745	11,990
	Male	541,125	11,525	5,005
	Female	1,019,310	24,225	6,985
\$6000-9999	Both	1,998,195	60,735	9,965
	Male	724,425	22,835	3,935
	Female	1,273,780	37,905	6,035
\$10000-14999	Both	2,388,425	59,395	14,285
	Male	1,048,015	26,405	5,970
	Female	1,340,410	32,990	8,315
\$15000-19999	Both	2,597,790	64,575	17,550
	Male	1,317,560	30,070	7,480
	Female	1,280,230	34,505	10,065
\$20000-24999	Both	1,979,930	51,615	13,235
	Male	1,362,705	33,730	8,060
	Female	617,225	17,890	5,180
\$25000 and Over	Both	1,460,065	39,980	10,110
	Male	1,166,420	32,325	7,895
	Female	293,650	7,655	2,205
	Both	1,965,895	56,045	12,760
	Male	1,725,595	49,815	11,010
	Female	240,295	6,230	1,745

Table 8.1 (continued)
Population 15 Years and Over by 1980 Income Group and Sex, Showing Ethnic Origin,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Income Group	Sex	Total Ethnic Origin	Ukrainian Ethnic Origin	
			Single Response	Multiple Response
ATLANTIC PROVINCES				
Income	Both	1,644,750	2,405	1,715
	Male	811,575	1,195	920
	Female	833,180	1,200	790
Without Income	Both	310,560	330	325
	Male	69,520	60	115
	Female	241,030	280	195
Under \$2000	Both	169,170	245	240
	Male	58,890	100	95
	Female	110,280	140	145
\$2000-3999	Both	159,435	235	165
	Male	56,730	60	95
	Female	102,695	180	75
\$4000-5999	Both	217,305	205	130
	Male	87,675	60	65
	Female	129,635	145	65
\$6000-9999	Both	234,505	350	195
	Male	123,945	150	85
	Female	110,565	205	115
\$10000-14999	Both	222,755	260	240
	Male	139,300	140	115
	Female	83,465	130	135
\$15000-19999	Both	147,210	300	150
	Male	114,670	230	110
	Female	32,275	60	35
\$20000-24999	Both	91,200	170	150
	Male	76,835	160	125
	Female	14,365	10	15
\$25000 and Over	Both	92,875	320	120
	Male	84,005	270	120
	Female	8,870	50	-

Table 8.1 (continued)
Population 15 Years and Over by 1980 Income Group and Sex, Showing Ethnic Origin,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Income Group	Sex	Total Ethnic Origin	Ukrainian Ethnic Origin	
			Single Response	Multiple Response
QUEBEC				
Income				
Without Income	Both	4,975,825	13,565	2,725
	Male	2,427,440	6,915	1,390
	Female	2,548,385	6,645	1,335
Under \$2000	Both	932,825	1,600	480
	Male	220,775	320	245
	Female	712,055	1,275	240
\$2000-3999	Both	421,165	1,005	400
	Male	146,120	350	160
	Female	275,045	655	245
\$4000-5999	Both	454,035	1,405	280
	Male	168,930	520	115
	Female	285,105	880	165
\$6000-9999	Both	536,395	1,790	205
	Male	194,650	690	55
	Female	341,740	1,100	145
\$10000-14999	Both	635,600	1,750	240
	Male	297,000	925	130
	Female	338,600	825	110
\$15000-19999	Both	685,110	1,915	335
	Male	378,255	955	145
	Female	306,850	960	195
\$20000-24999	Both	511,430	1,520	295
	Male	364,985	970	165
	Female	146,445	550	130
\$25000 and Over	Both	356,350	1,040	220
	Male	277,640	825	160
	Female	78,710	220	60
\$25000 and Over	Both	442,920	1,535	270
	Male	379,090	1,365	220
	Female	63,830	175	50

Table 8.1 (continued)
Population 15 Years and Over by 1980 Income Group and Sex, Showing Ethnic Origin,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Income Group	Sex	Total Ethnic Origin	Ukrainian Ethnic Origin	
			Single Response	Multiple Response
ONTARIO				
Income				
	Both	6,649,725	121,005	39,685
	Male	3,244,300	59,945	19,375
	Female	3,405,425	61,060	20,305
Without Income				
	Both	875,655	11,795	5,540
	Male	201,850	2,210	1,830
	Female	673,805	9,580	3,715
Under \$2000				
	Both	718,910	10,715	6,160
	Male	242,555	3,025	2,440
	Female	476,360	7,690	3,725
\$2000-3999				
	Both	530,530	9,110	4,020
	Male	177,000	2,700	1,675
	Female	353,530	6,415	2,345
\$4000-5999				
	Both	674,765	14,925	3,095
	Male	228,275	5,030	1,160
	Female	446,490	9,900	1,935
\$6000-9999				
	Both	837,665	15,375	4,150
	Male	337,670	6,625	1,725
	Female	499,995	8,745	2,425
\$10000-14999				
	Both	952,175	16,640	5,355
	Male	445,340	7,385	2,235
	Female	506,835	9,255	3,120
\$15000-19999				
	Both	753,210	14,540	4,135
	Male	512,895	9,445	2,500
	Female	240,310	5,095	1,640
\$20000-24999				
	Both	563,915	12,235	3,305
	Male	452,110	9,860	2,510
	Female	111,805	2,370	790
\$25000 and Over				
	Both	742,900	15,670	3,915
	Male	646,605	13,665	3,300
	Female	96,300	2,005	620

Table 8.1 (continued)
Population 15 Years and Over by 1980 Income Group and Sex, Showing Ethnic Origin,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Income Group	Sex	Total Ethnic Origin	Ukrainian Ethnic Origin	
			Single Response	Multiple Response
MANITOBA				
Income				
Without Income	Both	775,940	85,735	16,870
	Male	379,505	41,760	8,610
	Female	396,435	43,980	8,265
Under \$2000	Both	100,385	8,805	2,400
	Male	23,270	1,635	880
	Female	77,110	7,165	1,525
\$2000-3999	Both	90,155	9,220	2,595
	Male	30,555	2,815	1,100
	Female	59,600	6,405	1,495
\$4000-5999	Both	67,395	7,605	1,690
	Male	21,755	2,300	650
	Female	45,640	5,300	1,040
\$6000-9999	Both	94,635	13,250	1,450
	Male	35,810	5,045	615
	Female	58,825	8,205	835
\$10000-14999	Both	110,240	11,885	1,925
	Male	48,200	5,430	785
	Female	62,040	6,450	1,140
\$15000-19999	Both	113,315	12,900	2,580
	Male	58,735	6,620	1,260
	Female	54,575	6,275	1,325
\$20000-24999	Both	82,290	9,600	1,770
	Male	59,585	6,985	1,215
	Female	22,705	2,615	555
\$25000 and Over	Both	52,870	6,085	1,215
	Male	44,180	5,220	1,015
	Female	8,695	865	200
	Both	64,655	6,390	1,235
	Male	57,410	5,700	1,095
	Female	7,245	685	140

Table 8.1 (continued)
Population 15 Years and Over by 1980 Income Group and Sex, Showing Ethnic Origin,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Income Group	Sex	Total Ethnic Origin	Ukrainian Ethnic Origin	
			Single Response	Multiple Response
SASKATCHEWAN				
Income				
	Both	718,035	64,135	11,905
	Male	358,810	32,220	5,955
	Female	359,230	31,915	5,945
Without Income				
	Both	102,350	8,255	1,760
	Male	21,745	1,480	495
	Female	80,610	6,770	1,265
Under \$2000				
	Both	83,020	6,340	2,005
	Male	27,050	2,125	815
	Female	55,965	4,220	1,195
\$2000-3999				
	Both	59,975	5,570	1,135
	Male	19,745	1,770	465
	Female	40,225	3,790	665
\$4000-5999				
	Both	89,020	10,385	1,130
	Male	35,580	4,435	455
	Female	53,440	5,950	680
\$6000-9999				
	Both	94,345	8,605	1,405
	Male	45,485	4,375	645
	Female	48,860	4,235	755
\$10000-14999				
	Both	95,925	8,275	1,515
	Male	52,520	4,415	785
	Female	43,410	3,860	735
\$15000-19999				
	Both	71,430	6,515	1,255
	Male	50,355	4,590	850
	Female	21,070	1,925	405
\$20000-24999				
	Both	48,625	4,215	750
	Male	39,935	3,580	645
	Female	8,690	630	105
\$25000 and Over				
	Both	73,355	5,990	950
	Male	66,400	5,450	805
	Female	6,955	540	145

Table 8.1 (continued)
Population 15 Years and Over by 1980 Income Group and Sex, Showing Ethnic Origin,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Income Group	Sex	Total Ethnic Origin	Ukrainian Ethnic Origin	
			Single Response	Multiple Response
ALBERTA				
Income				
Without Income	Both	1,672,625	115,380	28,170
	Male	854,360	58,520	13,920
	Female	818,265	56,865	14,250
Under \$2000	Both	205,625	12,115	3,610
	Male	43,135	2,305	1,005
	Female	162,490	9,805	2,600
\$2000-3999	Both	164,480	10,315	3,720
	Male	54,320	3,505	1,510
	Female	110,160	6,810	2,210
\$4000-5999	Both	121,990	7,580	2,545
	Male	42,225	2,840	1,065
	Female	79,730	4,735	1,480
\$6000-9999	Both	155,190	13,475	2,175
	Male	58,885	5,065	900
	Female	96,305	8,410	1,275
\$10000-14999	Both	208,250	14,320	3,395
	Male	86,930	6,035	1,380
	Female	121,325	8,290	2,010
\$15000-19999	Both	246,875	17,025	4,145
	Male	115,965	7,235	1,680
	Female	130,915	9,790	2,465
\$20000-24999	Both	185,355	12,750	3,005
	Male	120,900	7,850	1,750
	Female	64,455	4,900	1,260
\$25000 and Over	Both	140,160	10,135	2,210
	Male	111,545	7,955	1,685
	Female	28,615	2,180	525
	Both	244,700	17,660	3,375
	Male	220,435	15,720	2,945
	Female	24,260	1,935	430

Table 8.1 (continued)
Population 15 Years and Over by 1980 Income Group and Sex, Showing Ethnic Origin,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Income Group	Sex	Total Ethnic Origin	Ukrainian Ethnic Origin	
			Single Response	Multiple Response
BRITISH COLUMBIA				
Income				
Without Income	Both	2,125,730	56,270	23,980
	Male	1,050,920	28,060	11,805
	Female	1,074,815	28,205	12,180
Under \$2000	Both	265,395	5,735	3,145
	Male	56,650	975	925
	Female	208,750	4,755	2,210
\$2000-3999	Both	206,710	4,780	3,140
	Male	65,125	1,500	1,195
	Female	141,585	3,285	1,945
\$4000-5999	Both	163,115	4,180	2,110
	Male	52,870	1,300	930
	Female	110,245	2,875	1,175
\$6000-9999	Both	226,830	6,655	1,755
	Male	81,675	2,500	670
	Female	145,155	4,155	1,080
\$10000-14999	Both	263,020	7,015	2,945
	Male	106,505	2,840	1,215
	Female	156,510	4,175	1,730
\$15000-19999	Both	276,425	7,435	3,305
	Male	124,975	3,280	1,230
	Female	151,455	4,155	2,075
\$20000-24999	Both	224,275	6,260	2,540
	Male	136,675	3,590	1,430
	Female	87,600	2,670	1,100
\$25000 and Over	Both	202,950	5,975	2,210
	Male	161,330	4,645	1,730
	Female	41,620	1,330	485
	Both	297,010	8,225	2,830
	Male	265,120	7,435	2,470
	Female	31,890	790	360

Source: Custom tabulation.

Table 8.2
Average Income of Persons 15 Years and Over with Income in 1980 by
Ethnic Origin and Sex, Canada and the Provinces, 1981
 (based on 20% sample data)

Sex	Total Ethnic Origin	Ukrainian Ethnic Origin	
		Single Response	Multiple Response
CANADA			
Both	12,993	13,354	12,236
Male	16,918	17,498	15,629
Female	8,414	8,570	8,502
ATLANTIC PROVINCES			
Both	10,276	13,800	11,182
Male	13,113	17,986	13,669
Female	6,740	9,279	7,388
QUEBEC			
Both	12,457	13,131	11,934
Male	15,838	16,776	14,691
Female	8,394	8,652	9,059
ONTARIO			
Both	13,315	13,873	12,009
Male	17,517	18,309	15,370
Female	8,635	8,898	8,457

Table 8.2
Average Income of Persons 15 Years and Over with Income in 1980 by
Ethnic Origin and Sex, Canada and the Provinces, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Sex	Total Ethnic Origin	Ukrainian Ethnic Origin	
		Single Response	Multiple Response
MANITOBA			
Both	11,674	11,228	10,991
Male	15,306	14,713	13,922
Female	7,624	7,430	7,627
SASKATCHEWAN			
Both	12,421	11,728	10,941
Male	16,384	15,214	14,037
Female	7,627	7,466	7,327
ALBERTA			
Both	14,691	14,716	12,947
Male	19,286	19,188	16,494
Female	9,005	9,373	9,018
BRITISH COLUMBIA			
Both	14,239	14,466	13,321
Male	18,875	19,060	17,182
Female	8,916	9,160	9,109

Source: Custom tabulation.



PLACE OF BIRTH
AND IMMIGRATION

Table 9.1
Population by Ethnic Origin and Sex, Showing Place of Birth in Canada, Canada and the Provinces, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Sex	Total Population Born in Canada		Born in Province of Residence		Born in Other Province	
	Ukrainian	All Origins	Ukrainian	All Origins	Ukrainian	All Origins
CANADA						
Both	452,685	20,216,340	337,350	17,087,425	115,335	3,128,910
Male	225,930	10,047,230	169,910	8,500,675	56,020	1,546,550
Female	226,760	10,169,110	167,440	8,586,750	59,315	1,582,355
ATLANTIC PROVINCES						
Both	2,620	2,130,515	1,260	1,883,425	1,355	247,100
Male	1,355	1,062,660	585	940,350	765	122,315
Female	1,265	1,067,855	685	943,075	585	124,780
QUEBEC						
Both	9,115	5,843,115	7,500	5,603,880	1,615	239,235
Male	4,620	2,877,045	3,830	2,765,695	795	111,345
Female	4,490	2,966,070	3,675	2,838,185	820	127,880
ONTARIO						
Both	98,700	6,508,515	69,210	5,643,705	29,490	864,810
Male	48,360	3,217,565	34,640	2,797,665	13,720	419,900
Female	50,340	3,290,945	34,565	2,846,035	15,770	444,910

Table 9.1
Population by Ethnic Origin and Sex, Showing Place of Birth in Canada, Canada and the Provinces, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Sex	Total Population Born in Canada		Born in Province of Residence		Born in Other Province	
	Ukrainian	All Origins	Ukrainian	All Origins	Ukrainian	All Origins
MANITOBA						
Both	89,270	867,645	79,240	727,045	10,025	140,600
Male	43,805	430,745	39,310	362,950	4,500	67,790
Female	45,460	436,900	39,935	364,095	5,525	72,810
SASKATCHEWAN						
Both	70,195	872,785	63,175	746,000	7,020	126,790
Male	35,645	440,340	32,310	378,190	3,330	62,150
Female	34,550	432,445	30,865	367,805	3,690	64,635
ALBERTA						
Both	124,135	1,848,830	97,540	1,195,690	26,595	653,140
Male	62,830	945,405	49,185	606,515	13,640	338,895
Female	61,305	903,420	48,360	589,175	12,955	314,250
BRITISH COLUMBIA						
Both	57,505	2,081,995	19,300	1,254,910	38,205	827,080
Male	28,735	1,040,680	9,990	632,560	18,740	408,125
Female	28,770	1,041,310	9,310	622,355	19,460	418,960

Source: SPC81B37.

Table 9.2
Population Born Outside Canada by Ethnic Origin, Showing Place of Birth, Canada and the Provinces, 1981
 (based on 20% sample data)

Ethnic Origin	Place of Birth					
	Soviet Union	Poland	Germany (East & West)	United States	United Kingdom	France
						Yugoslavia
CANADA						
All Origins	128,680	148,935	198,220	312,020	884,915	56,175
Ukrainian	41,735	18,940	3,580	2,230	1,370	580
						91,870
						565
ATLANTIC PROVINCES						
All Origins	565	815	5,475	26,330	27,780	995
Ukrainian	65	70	10	20	20	-
						325
						-
QUEBEC						
All Origins	13,250	19,545	16,560	40,415	42,745	37,155
Ukrainian	3,550	1,015	260	85	50	160
						5,600
						15
ONTARIO						
All Origins	62,890	75,455	93,565	109,325	496,530	9,760
Ukrainian	20,740	7,275	2,150	650	780	260
						65,255
						375
MANITOBA						
All Origins	14,340	13,470	9,855	11,405	29,815	1,315
Ukrainian	5,470	2,950	285	400	145	55
						2,705
						40

Table 9.2 (continued)
Population Born Outside Canada by Ethnic Origin, Showing Place of Birth, Canada and the Provinces, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Ethnic Origin	Place of Birth					
	Soviet Union	Poland	Germany (East & West)	United States	United Kingdom	France
						Yugoslavia
			SASKATCHEWAN			
All Origins	7,880	6,345	5,555	16,555	18,940	565
Ukrainian	3,660	1,740	55	230	65	10
			ALBERTA			
All Origins	14,650	19,220	27,390	43,820	82,445	2,500
Ukrainian	6,040	3,775	525	440	200	55
			BRITISH COLUMBIA			
All Origins	15,050	13,970	39,235	63,110	185,055	3,755
Ukrainian	2,190	2,100	280	405	125	45
						10,745
						75

Source: SDC81B38; SDC81B39.

Table 9.3 (continued)
Population by Period of Immigration, by Ethnic Origin, Canada and the Provinces, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Ethnic Origin	Total Population Born Outside Canada	Period of Immigration						
		Before 1945	1945-1954	1955-1964	1965-1970	1971-1974	1975-1977	1978-1981 Non Immigrant
		SASKATCHEWAN						
All Origins	83,655	40,235	10,475	8,230	7,110	4,530	4,370	7,580
Ukrainian	6,620	5,605	665	95	65	80	20	50
		ALBERTA						
All Origins	364,825	65,650	57,305	57,395	51,620	39,585	42,870	45,730
Ukrainian	12,575	8,345	2,850	590	275	145	100	160
		BRITISH COLUMBIA						
All Origins	631,625	108,710	103,450	113,450	107,380	80,205	55,370	57,235
Ukrainian	6,105	3,635	1,530	330	270	130	110	35
								5,815
								60

Source: SPC81B23.

Table 9.4 (continued)
Population by Ethnic Origin, by Age at Immigration, Canada and the Provinces, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Ethnic Origin	Total	Age Group at Immigration								Non Immigrant
		0-4	5-14	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	64+	
All Origins Ukrainian		SASKATCHEWAN								
	83,655	19,905	19,570	21,180	14,595	4,525	1,500	780	475	1,125
	6,620	1,510	1,670	1,740	1,305	265	50	30	15	35
All Origins Ukrainian		ALBERTA								
	364,825	64,285	70,425	99,295	80,510	26,870	10,700	5,535	2,530	4,675
	12,575	2,760	2,775	3,145	2,580	815	265	90	40	115
All Origins Ukrainian		BRITISH COLUMBIA								
	631,625	97,510	114,190	174,920	140,770	53,320	22,550	14,660	7,895	5,815
	6,100	1,430	1,280	1,615	1,260	250	155	45	10	60

Source: SPC81B22.



MARITAL AND FAMILY STATUS

Table 10.1
Population by Ethnic Origin, by Marital Status, Canada and the Provinces, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Ethnic Origin	Total	MARITAL STATUS			
		Never Married	Married	Widowed	Divorced
		CANADA			
All Origins	24,083,495	10,639,840	11,899,675	1,048,170	495,810
Ukrainian	529,615	173,820	307,415	34,885	13,500
		ATLANTIC PROVINCES			
All Origins	2,214,135	1,041,815	1,040,055	100,935	31,340
Ukrainian	2,835	955	1,710	105	60
		QUEBEC			
All Origins	6,369,070	2,890,460	3,077,555	267,810	133,240
Ukrainian	14,640	4,150	8,800	1,265	425
		ONTARIO			
All Origins	8,534,265	3,653,010	4,320,295	395,900	165,055
Ukrainian	133,995	38,545	81,295	10,525	3,635
		MANITOBA			
All Origins	1,013,700	448,860	496,035	50,755	18,050
Ukrainian	99,795	34,010	56,175	7,680	1,925
		SASKATCHEWAN			
All Origins	956,440	430,240	467,975	44,705	13,530
Ukrainian	76,815	27,510	42,920	5,235	1,145
		ALBERTA			
All Origins	2,213,650	1,011,075	1,077,305	68,990	56,285
Ukrainian	136,710	49,440	76,715	6,695	3,855
		BRITISH COLUMBIA			
All Origins	2,713,615	1,127,155	1,391,615	117,670	77,180
Ukrainian	63,605	18,745	39,090	3,355	2,420

Table 10.2

Population by Selected Ethnic Origins, by Marital Status, Canada, 1981
(based on 20% sample data)

Ethnic Origin	Total	MARITAL STATUS			
		Never Married	Married	Widowed	Divorced
All Origins	24,083,495	10,639,840	11,899,675	1,048,170	495,810
Ukrainian	529,615	173,820	307,415	34,885	13,500
British	9,674,245	4,071,655	4,894,035	491,345	217,210
Chinese	289,245	138,815	134,695	13,620	2,120
Dutch	408,235	162,425	227,800	11,385	6,630
French	6,439,100	2,895,855	3,156,685	258,210	128,355
German	1,142,365	408,415	659,125	50,335	24,495
Greek	154,365	69,605	78,710	4,170	1,885
Hungarian	116,390	34,330	70,125	7,430	4,505
Indo-Pakistani	196,395	90,875	98,875	4,855	1,785
Jewish	264,020	99,785	141,175	15,960	7,100
Polish	254,480	79,500	151,755	16,735	6,495
Portuguese	188,105	83,105	98,835	5,140	1,025
Scandinavian	282,795	90,985	167,575	16,035	8,200

Source: SPC81B46.

Table 10.3
Women Ever Married by Age Groups, Ethnic Origin and Children Ever Born, Canada 1981
 (based on 20% sample data)

Ethnic Origin	Distribution of Ever-married Women by Number of Children Ever Born							Total children ever born
	None	1	2	3	4	5	6+	
	Total women ever-married							
	15 YEARS AND OVER							
All Origins	7,138,220	1,145,500	1,919,495	1,227,355	671,145	358,065	588,110	17,193,710
Ukrainian	187,990	32,265	51,845	35,300	18,865	9,195	11,675	447,635
	15-44 YEARS							
All Origins	3,803,165	864,745	1,204,910	601,520	229,290	83,435	68,400	6,775,115
Ukrainian	60,725	7,420	13,520	10,035	7,040	4,235	8,535	181,865
	15-19 YEARS							
All Origins	74,200	48,175	3,805	480	275	15	35	31,850
Ukrainian	1,455	990	70	5	-	-	-	555
	20-24 YEARS							
All Origins	572,900	159,470	84,295	16,165	2,885	475	470	393,865
Ukrainian	11,970	7,375	1,675	235	80	15	10	7,065
	25-29 YEARS							
All Origins	872,460	235,770	270,260	82,185	17,140	3,455	1,805	1,121,020
Ukrainian	18,385	6,910	5,095	1,390	215	30	-	20,135
	30-34 YEARS							
All Origins	912,690	174,195	377,995	166,140	45,965	11,720	6,720	1,715,965
Ukrainian	18,395	3,525	7,380	3,155	765	135	45	31,790
	35-39 YEARS							
All Origins	749,340	98,385	287,245	178,675	71,785	25,000	18,245	1,746,065
Ukrainian	15,970	1,890	6,265	3,820	1,405	450	160	34,910

Table 10.3 (continued)
 Women Ever Married by Age Groups, Ethnic Origin and Children Ever Born, Canada, 1981
 (based on 20% sample data)

Ethnic Origin	Distribution of Ever-married Women by Number of Children Ever Born							Total children ever born	
	None	1	2	3	4	5	6+		
	Total women ever-married	40-44 YEARS							
All Origins	621,570	61,630	181,320	157,875	91,240	42,765	41,120	1,766,335	
Ukrainian	14,470	1,540	4,285	3,750	2,175	735	650	38,185	
		45 YEARS AND OVER							
All Origins	3,335,050	394,635	714,580	625,835	441,855	274,630	519,715	11,018,590	
Ukrainian	107,335	14,085	27,065	22,935	14,230	7,830	10,815	314,990	
		45-49 YEARS							
All Origins	585,170	52,565	133,880	133,965	96,730	54,400	71,495	1,907,860	
Ukrainian	16,290	1,610	4,225	4,105	2,730	1,225	1,145	47,335	
		50-54 YEARS							
All Origins	582,240	54,905	123,615	121,080	89,830	55,140	89,040	1,983,570	
Ukrainian	17,520	1,960	4,760	3,920	2,555	1,415	1,430	50,765	
		55-59 YEARS							
All Origins	571,625	61,985	122,775	111,525	79,495	50,080	90,960	1,931,615	
Ukrainian	20,435	2,710	5,495	4,975	2,515	1,320	1,485	56,070	
		60-64 YEARS							
All Origins	477,190	59,715	105,065	86,080	59,190	37,075	75,045	1,561,380	
Ukrainian	16,115	2,370	4,370	3,240	1,990	1,055	1,195	42,715	
		70 YEARS AND OVER							
All Origins	708,130	106,380	139,580	105,190	71,390	49,195	130,575	2,348,460	
Ukrainian	23,600	3,375	4,760	4,050	3,005	1,960	4,355	82,360	

Source: Cat. 92-906, *Population, Nuptiality and Fertility*, Table 10.

Table 10.4

Women Ever Married By Age Groups and Ethnic Origin, Showing Number of Children Ever Born per 1,000 Ever Married Women, Canada 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Ethnic Origin	Age Group							
	15+	15-44	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44
All Origins	2,493	1,781	429	687	1,285	1,880	2,330	2,842
Ukrainian	2,381	1,645	379	590	1,095	1,728	2,186	2,639
British	2,380	1,793	461	715	1,290	1,879	2,345	2,854
French	2,765	1,723	348	592	1,249	1,837	2,253	2,861
Chinese	2,531	1,723	445	570	990	1,674	2,272	2,813
Dutch	2,818	1,966	345	695	1,434	2,154	2,685	3,282
German	2,480	1,821	376	681	1,352	1,963	2,403	2,783
Italian	2,494	1,961	381	647	1,365	2,108	2,484	2,682
Native Peoples	4,041	2,995	838	1,558	2,394	3,194	4,153	5,192

Ethnic Origin	Age Group							
	45+	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-70	70+	
All Origins	3,304	3,260	3,407	3,379	3,272	3,131	3,316	
Ukrainian	2,935	2,906	2,897	2,744	2,651	2,673	3,490	
British	2,955	3,209	3,257	3,111	2,896	2,663	2,683	
French	4,125	3,513	3,917	4,190	4,214	4,202	4,808	
Chinese	3,661	3,317	3,943	4,015	4,079	3,618	3,251	
Dutch	3,804	3,681	3,837	3,637	3,681	3,829	4,207	
German	3,143	3,088	3,032	3,008	3,012	3,035	3,555	
Italian	3,079	2,817	2,822	2,870	3,042	3,262	4,033	
Native Peoples	6,333	6,097	6,365	6,664	6,440	6,370	6,227	

Source: Cat. 92-206, *Population: Nuptiality and Fertility*, Table 10.

Table 10.5
Census Families in Private Households by Family Structure and Mother Tongue of Wives, Showing Mother Tongue of Husbands and Lone Parents, Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Family Structure	Total	Mother Tongue of Husbands and Lone Parents					
		English	French	German	Italian	Ukrainian	Other
CANADA							
Total Families	6,325,310	3,627,685	1,626,880	187,840	182,890	107,180	592,840
Husband-Wife Families	5,611,500	3,214,690	1,422,210	171,675	172,235	96,055	534,630
Wife - English	3,267,715	2,944,080	1,111,120	52,155	24,645	30,060	105,650
Wife - French	1,447,640	121,410	1,295,125	4,905	7,935	2,535	15,735
Wife - German	160,715	38,135	3,330	102,580	1,415	3,820	11,420
Wife - Italian	150,630	10,390	2,405	690	133,775	580	2,785
Wife - Ukrainian	88,275	22,945	1,895	2,870	660	53,120	6,785
Wife - Other	496,520	77,740	8,335	8,470	3,805	5,935	392,245
Lone-Parent Families	713,820	412,990	204,670	16,165	10,655	11,120	58,215
Male Parent	124,380	68,905	34,985	3,350	2,340	2,205	12,605
Female Parent	589,435	344,085	169,685	12,820	8,315	8,920	45,610
ATLANTIC PROVINCES							
Total Families	558,225	474,100	73,250	1,300	660	355	8,555
Husband-Wife Families	473,455	419,200	64,660	1,150	590	310	7,550
Wife - English	420,020	403,950	12,125	625	285	200	2,840
Wife - French	65,275	12,505	52,330	75	45	25	305
Wife - German	1,190	660	45	405	10	5	65
Wife - Italian	435	150	20	-	240	10	20
Wife - Ukrainian	255	170	20	5	-	40	20
Wife - Other	6,285	1,170	105	40	15	30	4,310
Lone-Parent Families	64,765	54,900	8,600	155	65	50	995
Male Parent	12,230	10,270	1,655	40	20	5	235
Female Parent	52,540	44,625	6,945	115	45	45	765
QUEBEC							
Total Families	1,671,745	173,610	1,364,670	8,690	43,355	3,720	77,710
Husband-Wife Families	1,463,345	151,285	1,190,635	7,740	40,660	3,320	69,705
Wife - English	146,890	101,550	35,365	1,410	2,000	495	6,070
Wife - French	1,208,505	43,185	1,147,640	1,830	6,160	490	9,200
Wife - German	7,435	1,140	1,190	3,760	190	65	1,085
Wife - Italian	35,055	935	1,655	85	31,720	45	620
Wife - Ukrainian	3,080	385	270	55	25	2,015	335
Wife - Other	62,380	4,090	4,515	600	565	210	52,400
Lone-Parent Families	208,405	22,325	174,030	950	2,695	395	8,005
Male Parent	35,010	3,575	28,890	180	625	90	1,665
Female Parent	173,390	18,750	145,150	770	2,075	305	6,340

Table 10.5
Census Families in Private Households by Family Structure and Mother Tongue of Wives, Showing Mother Tongue of Husbands and Lone Parents, Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Family Structure	Total	Mother Tongue of Husbands and Lone Parents					
		English	French	German	Italian	Ukrainian	Other
ONTARIO							
Total Families	2,278,910	1,639,330	132,460	63,745	118,525	28,895	295,955
Husband-Wife Families	2,028,700	1,446,455	116,485	58,010	111,885	25,595	270,265
Wife - English	1,472,380	1,338,820	40,405	17,405	17,310	7,865	50,575
Wife - French	123,075	43,420	72,290	1,245	1,415	680	4,020
Wife - German	56,445	13,240	725	35,085	800	1,085	5,510
Wife - Italian	99,590	7,050	595	400	89,490	390	1,670
Wife - Ukrainian	23,380	6,310	450	500	13,405	13,405	2,325
Wife - Other	253,830	37,610	2,025	3,375	2,470	2,170	206,170
Lone-Parent Families	250,210	192,870	15,975	5,735	6,635	3,295	25,690
Male Parent	42,640	31,030	2,985	1,185	1,325	655	5,460
Female Parent	207,575	161,845	12,995	4,550	5,310	2,645	20,235
MANITOBA							
Total Families	262,235	170,545	15,045	23,715	2,220	20,905	29,805
Husband-Wife Families	232,970	150,880	13,400	21,995	2,100	18,670	25,930
Wife - English	154,605	134,575	4,360	4,650	365	4,955	5,705
Wife - French	13,915	4,455	8,105	395	45	460	445
Wife - German	20,815	3,380	245	15,790	50	680	680
Wife - Italian	1,865	245	10	10	1,515	20	60
Wife - Ukrainian	17,475	3,640	355	600	40	11,550	1,300
Wife - Other	24,290	4,585	325	550	90	1,000	17,745
Lone-Parent Families	29,270	19,665	1,645	1,725	120	2,235	3,875
Male Parent	5,115	3,225	370	295	25	425	770
Female Parent	24,150	16,440	1,280	1,430	95	1,810	3,100
SASKATCHEWAN							
Total Families	245,735	178,320	8,170	22,405	550	16,810	19,475
Husband-Wife Families	222,100	161,565	7,470	20,625	510	15,310	16,620
Wife - English	167,500	148,485	3,350	6,300	160	4,280	4,925
Wife - French	7,460	2,965	3,470	450	15	250	310
Wife - German	18,120	3,880	270	12,530	40	685	720
Wife - Italian	365	65	-	-	265	20	15
Wife - Ukrainian	13,775	2,820	150	575	5	9,335	885
Wife - Other	14,895	3,345	230	770	30	755	9,755
Lone-Parent Families	23,630	16,755	700	1,780	45	1,505	2,850
Male Parent	4,125	2,660	180	325	20	240	695
Female Parent	19,505	14,090	520	1,455	30	1,265	2,155

Table 10.5
Census Families in Private Households by Family Structure and Mother Tongue of Wives, Showing Mother Tongue of Husbands and Lone Parents, Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Family Structure	Total	Mother Tongue of Husbands and Lone Parents					
		English	French	German	Italian	Ukrainian	Other
ALBERTA							
Total Families	565,615	423,485	18,320	31,655	5,825	25,880	60,450
Husband-Wife Families	508,730	380,285	16,510	28,915	5,490	23,585	53,950
Wife - English	389,945	348,730	7,925	10,280	1,385	7,785	13,840
Wife - French	16,490	7,550	7,150	480	150	450	705
Wife - German	26,610	7,570	480	16,080	125	880	1,470
Wife - Italian	4,555	700	85	75	3,495	80	120
Wife - Ukrainian	21,430	5,835	380	755	125	13,200	1,140
Wife - Other	49,700	9,900	490	1,240	210	1,185	36,670
Lone-Parent Families	56,880	43,195	1,810	2,735	335	2,305	6,495
Male Parent	10,165	7,100	425	570	85	460	1,535
Female Parent	46,715	36,100	1,385	2,170	250	1,850	4,960
BRITISH COLUMBIA							
Total Families	727,685	558,710	14,450	35,935	11,705	10,440	96,445
Husband-Wife Families	648,995	496,445	12,615	32,900	10,945	9,110	86,990
Wife - English	507,895	460,500	7,370	11,280	3,125	4,400	21,220
Wife - French	12,440	7,065	3,975	420	100	165	725
Wife - German	29,810	8,130	380	18,825	205	420	1,860
Wife - Italian	8,725	1,240	30	130	7,020	25	285
Wife - Ukrainian	8,735	3,720	270	370	70	3,535	775
Wife - Other	81,380	15,800	585	1,870	425	565	62,130
Lone-Parent Families	78,690	62,265	1,840	3,035	765	1,330	9,460
Male Parent	14,510	10,740	465	750	245	325	1,995
Female Parent	64,180	51,525	1,370	2,290	515	1,005	7,470

Source: SDF81B32.

Table 10.6
Children in Husband-Wife Families by Home Language of Husband and Home Language of Wife, Showing Home Language of Child,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Family Structure	Total	Home Language of Child			
		English	French	Same as Father's Home Language	Same as Mother's Home Language Other
CANADA					
Husband-Wife=Ukrainian	11,855	4,005	15	7,810	-
Wife=Ukr and Husband=Eng	5,330	4,615	5	-	655
Husband=Ukr and Wife=Eng	4,030	3,670	20	325	-
Wife=Ukr and Husband=Fr	10	5	5	-	-
Husband=Ukr and Wife=Fr	95	15	65	15	-
ATLANTIC PROVINCES					
Husband-Wife=Ukrainian	10	-	-	10	-
Wife=Ukr and Husband=Eng	5	5	-	-	-
Husband=Ukr and Wife=Eng	10	10	-	-	-
Wife=Ukr and Husband=Fr	-	-	-	-	-
Husband=Ukr and Wife=Fr	20	-	20	-	-
QUEBEC					
Husband-Wife=Ukrainian	855	90	-	760	-
Wife=Ukr and Husband=Eng	145	120	-	-	25
Husband=Ukr and Wife=Eng	120	80	10	35	-
Wife=Ukr and Husband=Fr	-	-	-	-	-
Husband=Ukr and Wife=Fr	70	15	40	15	-
ONTARIO					
Husband-Wife=Ukrainian	5,230	1,160	10	4,040	-
Wife=Ukr and Husband=Eng	1,190	975	-	-	195
Husband=Ukr and Wife=Eng	1,195	1,080	5	105	-
Wife=Ukr and Husband=Fr	10	-	5	-	-
Husband=Ukr and Wife=Fr	-	-	-	-	-

Table 10.6 (continued)
Children in Husband-Wife Families by Home Language of Husband and Home Language of Wife, Showing Home Language of Child,
Canada and the Provinces, 1981 (based on 20% sample data)

Family Structure	Total	Home Language of Child				
		English	French	Same as Father's Home Language	Same as Mother's Home Language	Other
MANITOBA						
Husband-Wife=Ukrainian	2,320	1,065	-	1,250	-	-
Wife=Ukr and Husband=Eng	1,115	925	5	-	185	10
Husband=Ukr and Wife=Eng	695	670	-	25	-	-
Wife=Ukr and Husband=Fr	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband=Ukr and Wife=Fr	-	-	-	-	-	-
SASKATCHEWAN						
Husband-Wife=Ukrainian	1,565	905	-	655	-	5
Wife=Ukr and Husband=Eng	1,055	980	-	-	85	-
Husband=Ukr and Wife=Eng	885	795	-	90	-	5
Wife=Ukr and Husband=Fr	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband=Ukr and Wife=Fr	5	-	5	-	-	-
ALBERTA						
Husband-Wife=Ukrainian	1,580	635	-	940	-	-
Wife=Ukr and Husband=Eng	1,415	1,255	-	-	150	10
Husband=Ukr and Wife=Eng	775	715	5	60	-	-
Wife=Ukr and Husband=Fr	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband=Ukr and Wife=Fr	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRITISH COLUMBIA						
Husband-Wife=Ukrainian	300	15	-	150	-	-
Wife=Ukr and Husband=Eng	390	360	-	-	25	10
Husband=Ukr and Wife=Eng	325	310	-	10	-	-
Wife=Ukr and Husband=Fr	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband=Ukr and Wife=Fr	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Custom tabulation.



Appendix A
1981 Census Data:
Resource Material for the Study
of Ukrainians in Canada

PUBLISHED SOURCES

Catalogues (National Series)

Population: Mother Tongue (Catalogue No. 92-902)

Population: Nuptiality and Fertility (Catalogue No. 92-906)

Population: Mother Tongue, Official Language and Home Language (Catalogue No. 92-910)

Population: Ethnic Origin (Catalogue No. 92-911)

Population: Religion (Catalogue No. 92-912)

Population: Labour Force Activity (Catalogue No. 92-915)

Population: Labour Force - Occupation by Cultural Characteristics (Catalogue No. 92-918)

Population: Labour Force - Industry by Cultural Characteristics (Catalogue No. 92-922)

UNPUBLISHED SOURCES

1981 Census User Summary Tapes

Enumeration Area

- EAC 81 A11: Population by mother tongue and sex.
- EAC 81 B13: Population by ethnic origin and sex.
- EAf 81 B61: Census families in private households by family structure and mother tongue of wives, showing mother tongue of husbands and lone parents.

Census Tract

- CTC 81 B13: Population by ethnic origin and sex.
- CTF 81 B32: Census families in private households by family structure and mother tongue of wives, showing mother tongue of husbands and lone parents.

Census Subdivision

- SDC 81 B13: Population by ethnic origin and sex.
- SDC 81 B23: Population 15 years and over by ethnic origin, showing highest level of schooling and sex.
- SDC 81 B24: Population 15 years and over by mother tongue, showing highest level of schooling and sex.
- SDC 81 B25: Population 15 years and over by home language, showing highest level of schooling and sex.
- SDF 81 B32: Census families in private households by family structure and mother tongue of wives, showing mother tongue of husbands and lone parents.

Special Series

- SPC 81 B11: Population by home language, by sex, Canada, provinces, census metropolitan areas with components.
- SPC 81 B13: Population with language retention by official language, Canada, provinces, census metropolitan areas with components.
- SPC 81 B17: Population by ethnic origin, by sex, Canada, provinces, census metropolitan areas with components.
- SPC 81 B18: Population by ethnic origin, by age groups, Canada, provinces, census metropolitan areas with components.
- SPC 81 B19: Population with language retention by official language, by ethnic origin, Canada, provinces, census metropolitan areas with components.
- SPC 81 B21: Population with language transfer by official language, by ethnic origin, Canada, provinces, census metropolitan areas with components.

- SPC 81 B22: Population by ethnic origin, by age at immigration, Canada, provinces, census metropolitan areas with components.
- SPC 81 B23: Population by ethnic origin, by period of immigration, Canada, provinces, census metropolitan areas with components.
- SPC 81 B37: Population born in Canada by ethnic origin, by sex, Canada, provinces, census metropolitan areas with components.
- SPC 81 B38: Population born outside Canada by ethnic origin, Canada, provinces, census metropolitan areas with components.
- SPC 81 B39: Population born outside Canada by ethnic origin, Canada, provinces, census metropolitan areas with components.
- SPC 81 B41: Population by religion, by sex, Canada, provinces, census metropolitan areas with components.
- SPC 81 B42: Population by religion, by age groups, Canada, provinces, census metropolitan areas with components.
- SPC 81 B43: Population by ethnic origin, by religion, Canada, provinces, census metropolitan areas with components.
- SPC 81 B46: Population by ethnic origin, by marital status, Canada, provinces, census metropolitan areas with components.
- SPC 81 B51: Population by home language, by sex, Canada, provinces, census metropolitan areas with census tracts.
- SPC 81 B53: Population with language retention by official language, Canada, provinces, census metropolitan areas with census tracts.
- SPC 81 B54: Population with language transfer by official language, Canada, provinces, census metropolitan areas with census tracts.
- SPC 81 B57: Population by ethnic origin, by sex, Canada, provinces, census metropolitan areas with census tracts.
- SPC 81 B58: Population by ethnic origin, by age groups, Canada, provinces, census metropolitan areas with census tracts.
- SPC 81 B59: Population with language retention by official language, by ethnic origin, Canada, provinces, census metropolitan areas with census tracts.
- SPC 81 B61: Population with language transfer by official language, by ethnic origin, Canada, provinces, census metropolitan areas with census tracts.
- SPC 81 B62: Population by ethnic origin, by age at immigration, Canada, provinces, census metropolitan areas with census tracts.
- SPC 81 B63: Population by ethnic origin, by period of immigration, Canada, provinces, census metropolitan areas with census tracts.
- SPC 81 B77: Population born in Canada by ethnic origin, by sex, Canada, provinces, census metropolitan areas with census tracts.
- SPC 81 B78: Population born outside Canada by ethnic origin, Canada, provinces, census metropolitan areas with census tracts.

- SPC 81 B79: Population born outside Canada by ethnic origin, Canada, provinces, census metropolitan areas with census tracts.
- SPC 81 B81: Population by religion, by sex, Canada, provinces, census metropolitan areas with census tracts.
- SPC 81 B82: Population by religion, by age groups, Canada, provinces, census metropolitan areas with census tracts.
- SPC 81 B83: Population by ethnic origin, by religion, Canada, provinces, census metropolitan areas with census tracts.
- SPC 81 B86: Population by ethnic origin, by marital status, Canada, provinces, census metropolitan areas with census tracts.
- SPC 81 BC3: Population 15 years and over attending school full-time by ethnic origin, showing highest level of schooling, for census metropolitan areas and census agglomerations, urbanized core and fringe with components.
- SPC 81 BC5: Population 15 years and over attending school full-time by mother tongue, showing highest level of schooling, for census metropolitan areas and census agglomerations, urbanized core and fringe with components.
- SPC 81 BC6: Population 15 years and over attending school full-time by home language, showing highest level of schooling, for census metropolitan areas and census agglomerations, urbanized core and fringe with components.
- SPC 81 BD4: Population 15 years and over not attending school by ethnic origin, showing highest level of schooling, for census metropolitan areas and census agglomerations, urbanized core and fringe with components.
- SPC 81 BD6: Population 15 years and over not attending school full-time by mother tongue, showing highest level of schooling, for census metropolitan areas and census agglomerations, urbanized core and fringe with components.
- SPC 81 BD7: Population 15 years and over not attending school full-time by home language, showing highest level of schooling for census metropolitan areas and census agglomerations, urbanized core and fringe with components.
- SPD 81 B21: Women ever married by age groups, ethnic origin and number of children ever born, for Canada and provinces.

Appendix B Definitions

Age

Refers to age at last birthday (as of the census reference date, 3 June 1981). This variable is derived from date of birth.

Census Agglomeration (CA)

Refers to the main labour market area of an urbanized core (or continuously built-up area) having between 10,000 and 99,999 population. CAs are created by Statistics Canada and are usually known by the name of the urban area forming their urbanized core. They contain whole municipalities (or census subdivisions). CAs are comprised of (1) municipalities completely or partly inside the urbanized core; and (2) other municipalities if (a) at least 40 per cent of the employed labour force living in the municipality works in the urbanized core, or (b) at least 25 per cent of the employed labour force working in the municipality lives in the urbanized core.

Since a CA must contain whole census subdivisions, its limits may fall within, or extend beyond, the actual labour market area. The differences may be significant in those parts of Canada where census subdivisions cover particularly large areas of land.

Census Division (CD)

Refers to the general term applying to counties, regional districts, regional municipalities and five other types of geographic areas made up of groups or census subdivisions. In Newfoundland, Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, the term describes areas that have been created by Statistics Canada in cooperation with the provinces as an equivalent for counties.

Census Family

Refers to a husband and a wife (with or without children who have never married, regardless of age), or a lone parent of any marital status, with one or more children who have never married, regardless of age, living in the same dwelling. For census purposes, persons living in a common-law type of arrangement are considered as now married, regardless of their legal marital status; they accordingly appear as a husband-wife family in the census family tables.

Census Family Structure

Refers to the classification of census families into husband-wife families (with or without children present) and lone-parent families by sex of parent.

Census Metropolitan Area (CMA)

Refers to the main labour market area of an urbanized core (or continuously built-up area) having 100,000 or more population. CMAs are created by Statistics Canada and are usually known by the name of the urban area forming their urbanized core. They contain whole municipalities (or census subdivisions). CMAs are comprised of (1) municipalities completely or partly inside the urbanized core; and (2) other municipalities if (a) at least 40 per cent of the employed labour force living in the municipality works in the urbanized core, or (b) at least 25 per cent of the employed labour force working in the municipality lives in the urbanized core.

Since a CMA must contain whole census subdivisions, its limits may fall within, or extend beyond, the actual labour market area. The differences may be significant in those parts of Canada where census subdivisions cover particularly large areas of land. Census metropolitan areas may also differ from Metropolitan Areas designated by local authorities for planning or other purposes.

Census Subdivision (CSD)

Refers to the general term applying to municipalities, Indian Reserves, Indian Settlements and unorganized territories.

In Newfoundland, Nova Scotia and British Columbia, the term also describes geostatistical areas that have been created by Statistics Canada in cooperation with the provinces as an equivalent for municipalities.

Census Tract (CT)

Refers to a permanent small census geostatistical area in large urban communities. Census tracts are reviewed and approved by Statistics Canada according to the following criteria:

- (a) the boundaries must follow permanent and easily recognized lines on the

- ground;
- (b) the population must be between 2,500 and 8,000, with a preferred average of 4,000 persons, except for census tracts in the central business district, major industrial zones, or in peripheral rural or urban areas that may have either a lower or higher population;
 - (c) the area must be as homogeneous as possible in terms of economic status and social living conditions; and
 - (d) the shape must be as compact as possible.

All census metropolitan areas, all census agglomerations with a city having a population of 50,000 or more, and all cities of at least 50,000 population at the previous census are eligible for a census tract programme.

Component

Refers to the municipality or census subdivision building block of a census metropolitan area or a census agglomeration.

Enumeration Area (EA)

Refers to the spatial unit usually canvassed by one Census Representative. It is defined according to the following criteria: (1) Population - the number of households in an enumeration area varies between a maximum of 375 households in large urban areas to a minimum of 125 in rural areas; (2) Limits - an enumeration area, being the building block of all geostatistical areas, never cuts across any geographic area recognized by the census.

Moreover, enumeration area boundaries are such that the Census Representative will be able to locate them without difficulty as, for example, streets, roads, railways, rivers and lakes. Enumeration areas are normally the smallest geographic unit for which census data are available.

Ethnic Origin

Refers to the ethnic or cultural group to which the respondent or the respondent's ancestors belonged on first coming to this continent.

Home Language

Refers to the specific language spoken at home by the respondent at the time of the census. If more than one language was spoken, the language spoken most often by the respondent was to be reported.

Household

Refers to a person or group of persons (other than foreign residents) who occupy a dwelling and do not have a usual place of residence elsewhere in Canada. It usually consists of a family group with or without lodgers, employees, etc. However, it may consist of two or more families sharing a dwelling, a group of unrelated persons, or one person living alone. Household members who are temporarily absent on Census Day (e.g., temporary residents elsewhere) are considered as part of their usual household. For census purposes, every person is a member of one and only one household.

Income: Average Income

Refers to the weighted mean total income per unit of a particular group. Average income is calculated from unrounded data by dividing the aggregate income of the group by the number of units in that group.

Income: Total Income

Refers to the total money income received during calendar year 1980 by persons fifteen years of age and over.

This is a derived variable. Although the respondents were asked a direct question on their total income excluding family allowances, this was replaced by a derived total income which included an assigned amount for family allowances. Thus, total income is the sum of incomes from the following sources:

- total wages and salaries
- net non-farm self-employment income
- net farm self-employment income
- family allowances
- old age security pension and guaranteed income supplement and benefits from Canada or Quebec Pension Plan
- benefits from unemployment insurance
- other income from government sources
- dividends, interest and other investment income
- retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities, and other money income.

Industry

Refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person (population fifteen years and over, excluding inmates) worked, as indicated by the reporting of the name of the person's employer (or the person's own business name if self-employed) and the kind of business, industry or service engaged in by this establishment. If not employed in the week prior to enumeration, the information was to relate to the person's job of longest duration since 1 January 1980. Persons with two or more jobs were to report the information for the job at which they worked the most hours.

Labour Force Activity

Refers to the labour market activity of the population fifteen years of age and over, excluding inmates, who, in the week prior to enumeration (3 June 1981) were **Employed** or **Unemployed**. The remainder of the working age population are classified as **Not in labour force**. The two components of the labour force are defined as below:

- Employed* - The Employed includes those persons who, during the week prior to enumeration:
- (a) did any work at all; or
 - (b) were absent from their jobs or businesses because of own temporary illness or disability, vacation, labour dispute at their place of work, or were absent for other reasons.
- Unemployed* - The Unemployed includes those persons who, during the week prior to enumeration:
- (a) were without work, had actively looked for work in the past four weeks and were available for work; or
 - (b) had been on lay-off for twenty-six weeks or less and expected to return to their job; or
 - (c) had definite arrangements to start a new job in four weeks or less.

Marital Status

Refers to the conjugal status of a person.

Mother Tongue

Refers to the first language learned in childhood and still understood by an individual.

Occupation (Based on 1980 Classification)

Refers to the kind of work persons fifteen years of age and over were doing during the reference week, excludes inmates, i.e., residents of institutions, as determined by the reporting of their kind of work and the description of the most important duties in their job. If the person did not have a job during the week prior to enumeration, the data relate to the job of longest duration since 1 January 1980. Persons with two or more jobs were to report the information for the job at which they worked the most hours. This is a direct variable.

Religion

Refers to specific religious groups or bodies, denominations, sects, cults or religious communities.

Rural Farm Population

Refers to all persons living in rural areas who are members of the household of farm operators living on their farms for any length of time during the twelve-month period prior to the census.

Rural Non-Farm Population

Refers to all persons living in rural areas who are not members of the household of farm operators living on their farms for any length of time during the twelve-month period prior to the census.

Rural Population

Refers to persons living outside "Urban Areas" (see Urban Population).

Schooling, Highest Level Of

Refers to the highest grade or year of elementary or secondary school attended, or the highest year of university or other non-university completed. University education is considered to be above other non-university. Also, the attainment of a degree, certificate or diploma is considered to be at a higher level than years completed or attended without an educational qualification.

Urban Population

Refers to persons living in an area having a population concentration of 1,000 or more and a population density of 400 or more per square kilometre.

